

2020 Juvenile Arrestee Drug Use in the San Diego Region

SEPTEMBER 2021

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Note:

Please take into account the following factors when interpreting this information:

- Some variables were only answered by a small number of respondents. Caution should be used when generalizing these findings.
- When distributions are skewed, the median is the more appropriate measure of central tendency, rather than the mean.

Demographics

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Total	50		102		105		106		106	
Gender										
Male	74%	37	73%	74	77%	81	75%	79	76%	81
Female	26%	13	27%	28	23%	24	25%	27	24%	25
Age										
Mean (SD)	15.90 (1.18)		15.70 (1.37)		15.79 (1.29)		15.65 (1.35)		15.75 (1.42)	
Median	16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
Range	13-19		12-18		12-19		13-19		12-18	
Race/Ethnicity										
White	20%	10	23%	23	16%	17	23%	24	16%	17
Hispanic	58%	29	16%	16	17%	18	16%	17	23%	24
Black	16%	8	59%	58	60%	62	56%	59	54%	57
Other	6%	3	1%	1	7%	7	6%	6	8%	8
Interview conducted in English										
	98%	49	99%	101	95%	100	99%	105	100%	106
Highest charge level										
Felony	89%	31	72%	51	70%	64	40%	42	54%	56
Misdemeanor	11%	4	28%	20	30%	28	60%	64	46%	47
Highest charge type										
Violent	56%	28	32%	33	42%	44	35%	37	33%	34
Property	8%	4	6%	6	10%	10	11%	12	27%	28
Drug	2%	1	5%	5	6%	6	4%	4	3%	3
Other	34%	17	57%	58	43%	45	50%	53	37%	38
During the past 12 months, where have you lived most of the time?										
House, apartment, condo, duplex, or mobile home	70%	35	81%	83	83%	87	89%	94	83%	88
Group home, shelter, treatment facility	14%	7	8%	8	5%	5	4%	4	7%	7
Juvenile hall/detention facility	10%	5	9%	9	10%	11	4%	4	8%	8
On the street/homeless	6%	3	2%	2	1%	1	4%	4	3%	3

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
During the past 30 days, where have you lived most of the time?										
House, apartment, condo, duplex, or mobile home	68%	34	83%	85	83%	87	80%	85	89%	93
Group home, shelter, treatment facility	16%	8	7%	7	9%	9	8%	8	6%	6
Juvenile hall/detention facility	6%	3	4%	4	4%	4	7%	7	3%	3
On the street/homeless	8%	4	3%	3	4%	4	6%	6	3%	3
Motel	2%	1	3%	3	1%	1	0%	0	0%	0
During the past 30 days, how many people have lived in your household on a regular basis, including yourself?										
Mean (SD)	4.91 (2.43)		4.76 (2.00)		5.08 (2.25)		5.33 (2.69)		4.80 (2.44)	
Median	5.00		4.00		5.00		5.00		4.00	
Range	2-13		2-11		1-15		2-16		2-18	
How were these people related to you?										
Mother	77%	27	82%	72	74%	66	66%	57	71%	66
Father	49%	17	38%	33	48%	43	34%	29	37%	34
Stepmother	0%	0	2%	2	1%	1	3%	3	3%	3
Stepfather	6%	2	15%	13	7%	6	10%	9	12%	11
Foster parent	0%	0	1%	1	2%	2	0%	0	0%	0
Spouse	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Boyfriend/girlfriend	3%	1	3%	3	6%	5	5%	4	3%	3
Grandparents	17%	6	20%	18	13%	12	16%	14	19%	18
Children	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	1%	1
Sibling(s)	54%	19	76%	67	72%	64	74%	64	78%	73
Other relative(s)	3%	1	15%	13	15%	13	17%	15	18%	17
Friend(s)/roommate(s)	14%	5	6%	5	11%	10	8%	7	44%	41
Other	29%	10	5%	4	11%	10	12%	10	5%	5
Total	35		88		89		86		93	

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
In what area of San Diego County do you currently live?										
Central	24%	12	21%	21	20%	21	23%	24	20%	20
North City	10%	5	7%	7	8%	8	10%	11	10%	10
South Suburban	12%	6	21%	21	14%	15	12%	13	17%	17
East Suburban	14%	7	20%	20	20%	21	15%	16	17%	17
North County West	16%	8	11%	11	6%	6	9%	10	10%	10
North County East	14%	7	13%	13	24%	25	26%	28	21%	21
East County	4%	2	2%	2	4%	4	3%	3	3%	3
Out of County	6%	3	7%	7	5%	5	1%	1	3%	3
Where were you born?										
San Diego County	66%	33	79%	81	75%	79	75%	80	73%	77
Other California county	12%	6	7%	7	11%	12	7%	7	8%	9
Other state	10%	5	6%	6	9%	9	10%	11	12%	13
Other country	12%	6	8%	8	5%	5	8%	8	4%	4
Have you ever been in foster care?										
Yes	44%	22	24%	24	13%	14	13%	14	16%	17
No	56%	28	76%	78	87%	91	87%	92	84%	89
Do you have any children of your own?										
Yes	10%	5	3%	3	4%	4	6%	6	4%	4
No	90%	44	97%	98	96%	101	94%	99	96%	102
(Girls only) Are you pregnant?										
Yes	8%	1	4%	1	4%	1	0%	0	4%	1
No	92%	12	93%	26	88%	21	93%	25	88%	21
Don't know	0%	0	4%	1	8%	2	7%	2	8%	2
(Boys only) Do you have a girlfriend who is pregnant right now?										
Yes	19%	7	9%	7	6%	5	5%	4	8%	6
No	76%	28	88%	65	89%	72	92%	73	85%	68
Don't know	5%	2	3%	2	5%	4	3%	2	8%	6

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Urinalysis results

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Total	50		102		105		106		106	
Urinalysis results										
Positive marijuana	56%	28	57%	58	55%	58	45%	48	35%	37
Positive meth	8%	4	11%	11	10%	10	11%	12	14%	15
Positive cocaine	2%	1	5%	5	1%	1	5%	5	1%	1
Positive opiates	2%	1	0%	0	0%	0	3%	3	3%	3
Positive PCP	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Positive any	60%	30	62%	63	58%	61	53%	56	44%	47
Positive multiple	8%	4	11%	11	8%	8	10%	11	8%	9

Drug use history

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Total	50		102		105		106		106	
Have you ever tried alcohol?										
Yes	94%	47	86%	88	88%	92	90%	95	86%	91
No	6%	3	14%	14	12%	13	10%	11	14%	15
How old were you the first time you used alcohol?										
Mean (SD)	12.00 (2.71)		12.69 (2.46)		12.44 (2.67)		12.73 (2.21)		12.08 (2.89)	
Median	12.00		13.00		13.00		13.00		13.00	
Range	4-16		5-17		3-17		5-17		4-16	
Have you used alcohol in the past year? (Of those who had ever used)										
Yes	87%	41	81%	71	85%	78	82%	78	77%	70
No	13%	6	19%	17	15%	14	18%	17	23%	21
How many days have you used alcohol in the past 30 days? (Of those who had used in last year)										
Mean (SD)	8.10 (9.07)		6.74 (7.07)		7.47 (8.25)		5.36 (5.59)		5.18 (5.93)	
Median	4.50		4.50		4.00		3.00		3.00	
Range	1-29		1-29		1-30		1-28		1-30	
None	27%	11	29%	20	24%	19	27%	21	19%	13
Have you ever had four/five or more alcoholic drinks in one day? (Of those who had ever used)^										
Yes	72%	34	71%	62	57%	52	61%	58	63%	57
No	28%	13	29%	25	43%	40	39%	37	37%	34
How old were you the first time you had four/five or more drinks in one day?^										
Mean (SD)	13.03 (1.93)		13.64 (1.82)		13.76 (1.96)		13.91 (1.55)		13.20 (1.73)	
Median	13.00		14.00		14.00		14.00		14.00	
Range	8-16		9-17		9-18		10-17		8-16	

[^]In 2018, this question was changed so that males were asked "five drinks or more" and females were asked "four drinks or more." Prior to that there was no difference by gender.

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Have you had four/five or more drinks in one day in the past year? (Of those who had ever had 4/5 or more drinks in a day)^										
Yes	91%	31	79%	48	75%	39	76%	44	65%	37
No	9%	3	21%	13	25%	13	24%	14	35%	20
How many days have you had four/five or more drinks in one day in the past 30 days? (Of those who had 4/5 or more drinks in a day in last year)^										
Mean (SD)	6.81 (7.46)		5.04 (5.78)		7.17 (8.56)		4.07 (4.50)		5.41 (6.97)	
Median	4.00		3.00		3.00		3.00		2.00	
Range	1-29		1-28		1-30		1-20		1-29	
None	32%	10	40%	19	37%	14	35%	15	39%	14
Have you ever tried tobacco?										
Yes	68%	34	70%	71	71%	75	74%	78	78%	83
No	32%	16	30%	31	29%	30	26%	28	22%	23
How old were you the first time you used tobacco?										
Mean (SD)	12.31 (2.36)		13.35 (2.12)		13.12 (2.62)		12.87 (2.28)		12.98 (2.55)	
Median	12.00		14.00		14.00		13.00		13.00	
Range	8-18		8-17		7-17		7-18		3-17	
Have you used tobacco in the past year? (Of those who had ever used)										
Yes	79%	27	77%	55	83%	62	88%	69	86%	71
No	21%	7	23%	16	17%	13	12%	9	14%	12
How many days have you used tobacco in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last year)										
Mean (SD)	14.22 (11.58)		16.15 (12.66)		15.80 (11.46)		16.11 (12.68)		16.95 (11.56)	
Median	12.50		17.00		12.00		14.00		15.00	
Range	1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	28%	7	15%	8	21%	13	16%	11	15%	11
Have you ever used marijuana?										
Yes	88%	44	92%	94	90%	95	91%	96	86%	91
No	12%	6	8%	8	10%	10	9%	10	14%	15
How old were you the first time you used marijuana?										
Mean (SD)	11.60 (2.11)		12.51 (2.05)		12.21 (2.41)		12.36 (2.06)		12.40 (1.98)	
Median	12.00		13.00		13.00		13.00		13.00	
Range	7-16		6-17		5-17		6-16		7-16	

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Have you used marijuana in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	93%	41	80%	75	89%	85	87%	83	78%	71
No	7%	3	20%	19	11%	10	13%	12	22%	20
How many days have you used marijuana in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	18.57 (11.14)		14.65 (11.20)		16.11 (11.67)		16.52 (12.29)		15.22 (11.58)	
Median	25.00		14.00		15.00		15.00		14.00	
Range	1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	15%	6	15%	11	21%	18	29%	24	31%	22
Have you ever used crack?										
Yes	18%	9	11%	11	9%	9	10%	10	12%	13
No	82%	41	89%	91	91%	96	90%	95	88%	92
How old were you the first time you used crack?										
Mean (SD)	14.00 (1.41)		13.82 (1.47)		14.00 (1.94)		14.00 (1.56)		14.46 (1.71)	
Median	14.00		14.00		14.00		14.50		15.00	
Range	12-16		12-16		11-16		11-16		10-16	
Have you used crack in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	78%	7	36%	4	56%	5	60%	6	62%	8
No	22%	2	64%	7	44%	4	40%	4	38%	5
How many days have you used crack in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	4.67 (4.73)		4.00 (5.20)		10.67 (16.74)		1.50 (0.58)		3.00 (2.83)	
Median	3.00		1.00		1.00		1.50		3.00	
Range	1-10		1-10		1-30		1-2		1-5	
None	57%	4	25%	1	40%	2	33%	2	75%	6
Have you ever injected crack? (Of those who used in past year)										
Yes	0%	0	25%	1	0%	0	17%	1	0%	0
No	100%	7	75%	3	100%	5	83%	5	100%	7
Have you ever used powder cocaine?										
Yes	34%	17	25%	26	27%	28	28%	30	25%	26
No	66%	33	75%	76	73%	77	72%	76	75%	80

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
How old were you the first time you used powder cocaine?										
Mean (SD)	14.13 (1.26)		13.96 (2.16)		14.43 (1.53)		14.67 (1.45)		14.85 (1.59)	
Median	14.00		14.00		14.50		15.00		15.00	
Range	12-16		7-17		11-17		11-17		11-18	
Have you used powder cocaine in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	76%	13	62%	16	54%	15	70%	21	58%	15
No	24%	4	38%	10	46%	13	30%	9	42%	11
How many days have you used powder cocaine in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	5.83 (7.78)		5.57 (9.13)		6.56 (9.46)		2.38 (3.16)		5.20 (8.29)	
Median	1.50		2.00		1.00		1.00		2.00	
Range	1-20		1-26		1-30		1-10		1-20	
None	54%	7	56%	9	40%	6	60%	12	67%	10
Have you ever injected powder cocaine? (Of those who used in the past year)										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	10%	2	0%	0
No	100%	13	100%	16	100%	15	90%	18	100%	15
Have you ever used heroin?										
Yes	4%	2	4%	4	2%	2	10%	11	6%	6
No	96%	47	96%	98	98%	103	90%	95	94%	100
How old were you the first time you used heroin?										
Mean (SD)	14.50 (0.71)		13.75 (2.22)		15.00 (0.00)		14.91 (1.64)		14.33 (2.94)	
Median	14.50		14.00		15.00		15.00		15.50	
Range	14-15		11-16		15		13-17		9-17	
Have you used heroin in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	100%	2	50%	2	0%	0	64%	7	67%	4
No	0%	0	50%	2	100%	2	36%	4	33%	2
How many days have you used heroin in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	29.00 (N/A)		6.00 (N/A)		N/A		9.33 (13.58)		1.00 (0.00)	
Median	29.00		6.00		N/A		2.00		1.00	
Range	29		6		N/A		1-25		1	
None	50%	1	0%	0	N/A		57%	4	75%	3

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Have you ever injected heroin? (Of those who used in the past year)										
Yes	50%	1	50%	1	N/A		43%	3	75%	3
No	50%	1	50%	1	N/A		57%	4	25%	1
Have you ever used meth?										
Yes	24%	12	25%	26	40%	42	32%	34	29%	34
No	76%	38	75%	76	60%	64	68%	72	71%	84
How old were you the first time you used meth?										
Mean (SD)	13.73 (1.19)		14.15 (1.46)		13.80 (1.77)		14.38 (1.58)		14.71 (1.99)	
Median	13.00		14.00		14.00		14.50		15.00	
Range	12-16		11-17		10-16		11-17		8–18	
Have you used meth in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	83%	10	69%	18	60%	12	55%	23	76%	26
No	17%	2	31%	8	40%	8	45%	19	24%	8
How many days have you used meth in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	13.33 (10.75)		8.13 (5.11)		10.32 (11.22)		11.20 (9.11)		11.08 (9.35)	
Median	7.50		8.50		5.00		7.00		7.50	
Range	4-29		1-15		1-30		3–30		1–30	
None	40%	4	0%	0	50%	19	62%	16	52%	13
Have you ever injected meth? (Of those who used in the past year)										
Yes	10%	1	11%	2	8%	1	30%	6	15%	4
No	90%	9	89%	16	92%	11	70%	14	85%	22
Have you ever tried ecstasy?										
Yes	24%	12	19%	19	13%	14	18%	19	16%	17
No	76%	38	81%	83	87%	90	82%	87	84%	89
How old were you the first time you used ecstasy?										
Mean (SD)	N/A		14.32 (1.11)		14.63 (1.46)		14.18 (1.94)		14.43 (1.50)	
Median	N/A		14.00		14.00		14.00		15.00	
Range	N/A		13-16		12-17		11–17		12–17	
Have you used ecstasy in the past year?										
Yes	N/A		47%	9	64%	9	42%	8	65%	11
No	N/A		53%	10	36%	5	58%	11	35%	6

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
How many days have you used ecstasy in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in past year)										
Mean (SD)	N/A		5.00 (N/A)		2.00 (0.00)		2.00 (1.73)		1.50 (0.71)	
Median	N/A		5.00		2.00		1.00		1.50	
Range	N/A		5		2		1-4		1-2	
None	N/A		89%	8	89%	8	63%	5	82%	9
Have you ever injected ecstasy? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		0%	0	N/A	N/A	0%	0	0%	0
No	N/A		100%	9	N/A	N/A	100%	8	100%	11
Have you used ecstasy in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	8%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	92%	11	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried methadone?										
Yes, prescribed	2%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	8%	4	4%	4	1%	1	4%	4	4%	4
No	90%	45	96%	97	99%	102	96%	101	96%	101
Have you tried methadone in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	20%	1	25%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
No	80%	4	75%	3	100%	1	100%	4	100%	4
Have you ever tried Suboxone/Subutex?										
Yes, prescribed	2%	1	0%	0	1%	1	1%	1	2%	2
Yes, not prescribed	2%	1	1%	1	0%	0	1%	1	2%	2
No	96%	48	99%	100	99%	101	98%	102	96%	100
Have you tried Suboxone/Subutex in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	25%	1
Yes, not prescribed	50%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	25%	1
No	50%	1	100%	1	100%	1	100%	2	50%	2
Have you ever tried codeine?										
Yes, prescribed	2%	1	9%	9	9%	9	9%	9	7%	7
Yes, not prescribed	22%	11	21%	21	31%	32	31%	32	27%	28
No	76%	38	71%	72	60%	62	60%	62	67%	70

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Have you tried codeine in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	7%	2	2%	1	0%	0	9%	3
Yes, not prescribed	33%	4	3%	1	17%	7	17%	6	15%	5
No	67%	8	90%	27	80%	33	83%	29	76%	25
Have you ever tried Dilaudid?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	2%	2
Yes, not prescribed	4%	2	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	0%	0
No	96%	47	100%	102	100%	104	98%	103	98%	104
Have you tried Dilaudid in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0
No	100%	2	N/A		N/A		100%	2	100%	2
Have you ever tried Percocet?										
Yes, prescribed	4%	2	0%	0	4%	4	3%	3	5%	5
Yes, not prescribed	24%	12	19%	19	19%	20	14%	15	7%	7
No	72%	36	81%	83	77%	80	83%	87	89%	94
Have you tried Percocet in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	4%	1	0%	0	8%	1
Yes, not prescribed	21%	3	5%	1	13%	3	17%	3	8%	1
No	79%	11	95%	18	83%	20	83%	15	83%	10
Have you ever tried Vicodin?										
Yes, prescribed	2%	1	2%	2	5%	5	4%	4	9%	10
Yes, not prescribed	8%	4	9%	9	9%	9	12%	13	10%	11
No	90%	45	89%	101	87%	91	84%	88	80%	85
Have you tried Vicodin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	20%	1	0%	0	7%	1	0%	0	10%	2
No	80%	4	100%	11	93%	13	100%	17	90%	18

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Have you ever tried Demerol?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	2%	2	2%	2	2%	2	0%	0
No	100%	49	98%	100	98%	102	98%	103	100%	106
Have you tried Demerol in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
No	N/A		100%	2	100%	2	100%	2	100%	106
Have you ever tried fentanyl?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	16%	8	1%	1	3%	3	1%	1	1%	1
No	84%	42	99%	99	96%	100	99%	104	99%	105
Have you tried fentanyl in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	38%	3	0%	0	0%	0	100%	1	0%	0
No	62%	5	100%	1	100%	4	0%	0	100%	1
Have you ever tried morphine?										
Yes, prescribed	2%	1	2%	2	4%	4	6%	6	8%	9
Yes, not prescribed	10%	5	4%	4	7%	7	3%	3	4%	4
No	88%	44	94%	96	90%	94	91%	96	88%	93
Have you tried morphine in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	11%	1	8%	1
Yes, not prescribed	17%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
No	83%	5	100%	6	100%	11	89%	8	92%	12
Have you ever tried OxyContin or oxycodone?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	2%	2	5%	5	4%	4	2%	2
Yes, not prescribed	14%	7	13%	13	14%	15	19%	20	12%	13
No	86%	42	85%	87	81%	85	77%	81	86%	91

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Have you tried OxyContin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)					
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	5%
Yes, not prescribed	29%	2	13%	2	10%
No	71%	5	87%	13	85%
Have you ever tried amphetamines like Benzedrine, Dexedrine, or Ritalin?					
Yes, prescribed	4%	2	1%	1	9%
Yes, not prescribed	6%	3	3%	3	4%
No	90%	45	96%	98	88%
Have you tried amphetamines like Benzedrine, Dexedrine, or Ritalin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)					
Yes, prescribed	20%	1	25%	1	8%
Yes, not prescribed	20%	1	0%	0	0%
No	60%	3	75%	3	92%
Have you ever tried barbiturates like Seconal?					
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	2%	2	0%
Yes, not prescribed	8%	4	0%	0	1%
No	92%	46	98%	100	99%
Have you tried barbiturates like Seconal in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)					
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Yes, not prescribed	25%	1	50%	1	0%
No	75%	3	50%	1	100%
Have you ever tried tramadol?					
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	2%
Yes, not prescribed	4%	2	2%	2	7%
No	96%	48	98%	100	91%
Have you tried tramadol in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)					
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%
No	100%	2	100%	2	100%

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016					
Have you ever tried tranquilizers or sedatives like Xanax, Valium, Rohypnol, or Roachas?										
Yes, prescribed	8%	4	2%	2	5%	5	1%	1	7%	7
Yes, not prescribed	34%	17	33%	34	47%	46	38%	40	24%	25
Both prescribed and not prescribed	6%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	52%	26	65%	51	49%	51	61%	64	70%	73
Have you tried tranquilizers or sedatives like Xanax, Valium, Rohypnol, or Roachas in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	4%	1	0%	0	4%	2	2%	1	6%	2
Yes, not prescribed	33%	8	25%	9	26%	14	32%	13	47%	15
No	63%	15	75%	27	70%	38	66%	27	47%	15
Did you keep using tranquilizers or sedatives without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	67%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	33%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried Soma?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	4%	2	1%	1	2%	2	1%	1	4%	4
No	96%	48	99%	100	98%	103	99%	104	96%	102
Have you tried Soma in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
No	100%	2	100%	1	100%	2	100%	2	100%	4
Have you ever tried Darvon or Darvocet?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	2%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
No	98%	49	100%	102	100%	105	100%	105	N/A	
Have you tried Darvon or Darvocet in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried anti-depressants like Zoloft, Prozac, or Paxil?										
Yes, prescribed	28%	14	18%	18	19%	20	18%	19	14%	15
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	5%	5	2%	2	2%	2
Both prescribed and not prescribed	2%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	70%	35	82%	83	76%	80	80%	84	84%	89

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016					
Have you tried anti-depressants like Zoloft, Prozac, or Paxil in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	47%	7	44%	8	24%	6	24%	5	47%	8
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	6%	1
No	53%	8	56%	10	76%	19	76%	16	47%	8
Did you keep using anti-depressants without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	100%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Have you ever tried inhalants like glue, paint, aerosols, nitrous, or poppers?										
Yes	10%	5	8%	8	13%	14	10%	11	10%	11
No	90%	45	92%	94	87%	91	90%	94	90%	95
Have you tried inhalants like glue, paint, aerosols, nitrous, or poppers in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	20%	1	13%	1	43%	6	18%	2	9%	1
No	80%	4	87%	7	57%	8	82%	9	91%	10
Have you ever tried Ketamine/Special K?										
Yes	0%	0	2%	2	1%	1	1%	1	7%	7
No	100%	50	98%	100	99%	103	99%	104	93%	99
Have you tried Ketamine/Special K in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0	29%	2
No	N/A	100%	2	100%	1	100%	1	1	71%	5
Have you ever tried GHB/G?										
Yes	8%	4	3%	3	2%	2	1%	1	3%	3
No	92%	46	97%	99	98%	103	99%	104	97%	103
Have you tried GHB/G in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	33%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
No	100%	4	67%	2	100%	2	100%	1	100%	3
Have you ever tried LSD/acid?										
Yes	26%	13	19%	19	21%	22	26%	27	18%	19
No	74%	37	81%	83	79%	83	74%	78	82%	87

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Have you tried LSD/acid in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)					
Yes	31%	4	32%	6	18%
No	69%	9	68%	13	82%
Have you ever tried any other hallucinogen like peyote, mescaline, or magic mushrooms?					
Yes	26%	13	13%	13	19%
No	74%	37	87%	89	81%
Have you tried any other hallucinogen like peyote, mescaline, or magic mushrooms in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)					
Yes	23%	3	15%	2	25%
No	77%	10	85%	11	75%
Have you ever tried PCP/Angel Dust?					
Yes	10%	5	6%	6	4%
No	90%	45	94%	96	96%
Have you tried PCP/Angel Dust in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)					
Yes	40%	2	17%	1	0%
No	60%	3	83%	5	100%
Have you ever tried liquid cold medicine?					
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	10%	10	16%
Yes, not prescribed	18%	9	13%	13	18%
No	82%	41	77%	79	66%
Have you tried liquid cold medicine in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)					
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	6%
Yes, not prescribed	44%	4	17%	4	6%
No	56%	5	83%	19	89%
Have you ever tried Coricidin?					
Yes	10%	5	17%	17	13%
No	90%	45	83%	85	87%
Have you tried Coricidin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)					
Yes	60%	3	18%	3	14%
No	40%	2	82%	14	86%

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Have you tried kratom?										
Yes	0%	0	1%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	50	99%	101	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you tried kratom in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		100%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried spice/K2?										
Yes	10%	5	16%	16	14%	15	25%	26	27%	29
No	90%	45	84%	86	86%	90	75%	78	73%	77
Have you tried spice/K2 in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	13%	2	7%	1	8%	2	17%	5
No	100%	5	88%	14	93%	14	92%	24	83%	24
(If yes to spice) Did you use spice as an alternative to marijuana?										
Yes	60%	3	13%	2	29%	4	46%	12	45%	13
No	40%	2	88%	14	71%	10	54%	14	55%	16
(If yes to spice) Did you use spice to avoid a positive drug test?										
Yes	80%	4	13%	2	0%	0	38%	10	38%	11
No	20%	1	88%	14	100%	14	62%	16	62%	18
Before you began using heroin, were you hooked on prescription-type opiates? (Of those who ever tried heroin)										
Yes	50%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	33%	2
No	50%	1	100%	4	100%	2	100%	11	67%	4
Which prescription-type opiates were you hooked on? (Of those who were ever hooked)*										
OxyContin	100%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		100%	2
Vicodin	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		100%	2
Dilaudid	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Fentanyl	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Percocet	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		50%	1
Demerol	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Morphine	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Methadone	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Other	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Total		1		N/A		N/A		N/A		2

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Did you begin to use heroin as a substitute for prescription-type opiates?										
Yes	100%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	50%	1	
No	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	50%	1	
Why did you begin to use heroin as a substitute for prescription-type opiates?										
Easier to get	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0%	0	
Cheaper	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100%	1	
Better high	100%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0%	0	
Other	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0%	0	
Of all the substances you have tried, which one was the very first one you used?										
Alcohol	38%	18	27%	26	43%	43	25%	24	42%	41
Tobacco	10%	5	12%	11	9%	9	15%	14	19%	18
Marijuana	46%	22	58%	55	45%	45	56%	53	39%	38
Cocaine	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Meth/crystal	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Ecstasy	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Inhalants	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Other	6%	3	3%	3	2%	2	4%	4	0%	0
Have you ever vaped?										
Yes	84%	42	76%	78	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
No	16%	8	24%	24	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
How many days have you vaped in the past 30 days?										
Mean (SD)	14.79 (12.65)		12.76 (11.62)		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Median	12.00		10.00		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Range	1-30		1-30		N/A		N/A		N/A	
None	31%	13	41%	32	N/A		N/A		N/A	
What substances have you ever vaped?*										
Flavored nicotine	83%	35	76%	197	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Non-flavored nicotine	29%	12	27%	70	N/A		N/A		N/A	
THC/marijuana	74%	31	68%	178	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	0%	0	5%	12	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Total	42		78		N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Have you ever vaped at school? (Of those who have ever vaped)										
Yes	67%	28	49%	38	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	33%	14	51%	40	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Do you prefer vaping or smoking nicotine?										
Vaping	79%	30	65%	42	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Smoking	21%	8	35%	23	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Why do you prefer vaping?*										
Prefer flavor/taste	22%	6	38%	15	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Better smell	19%	5	18%	7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Less chemicals/safer than cigarettes	15%	4	28%	11	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Better high/feeling	7%	2	13%	5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
More smoke	4%	1	10%	4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
More subtle/less noticeable	11%	3	13%	5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total		27		39	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Why do you prefer smoking cigarettes?										
Less chemicals/safer than vaping	29%	2	35%	6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Prefer flavor/taste	57%	4	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Better high/feeling	14%	1	6%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
More smoke	0%	0	18%	3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Less expensive	0%	0	12%	2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Like experience of a cigarette	0%	0	24%	4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Less messy	0%	0	6%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Too long to charge	0%	0	6%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total		7		17	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Do you think vaping is less harmful than smoking?										
Yes	40%	17	35%	23	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	60%	25	65%	42	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
How you ever gotten sick from vaping?										
Yes	26%	11	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	74%	31	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
How do you usually get your vaping devices?										
Friends	76%	32	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Store	21%	9	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Online	2%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever had a drug overdose? (Not including alcohol)										
Yes	18%	9	9%	9	8%	8	13%	14	8%	9
No	82%	41	91%	93	92%	97	87%	91	92%	97
What drug(s) have you ever overdosed on? (Of those who ever overdosed on an opiate)*										
Crack	22%	2	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Powder cocaine	11%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	11%	1
Meth	11%	1	33%	3	25%	2	38%	5	44%	4
Heroin	22%	2	0%	0	0%	0	8%	1	0%	0
Marijuana	11%	1	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	67%	6	78%	7	100%	8	69%	9	67%	6
Have you ever had naloxone/Narcan administered to you when you overdosed? (Of those who ever overdosed on an opiate)										
Yes	56%	5	N/A		25%	1	0%	0	100%	1
No	44%	4	N/A		75%	3	100%	3	0%	0
How many times have you had naloxone administered to you?										
Mean (SD)	2.50 (1.29)		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Median	2.50		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Range	1-4		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Who administered naloxone to you?										
Family	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Friend	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Law enforcement	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Fire/EMS	100%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Service provider	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Healthcare provider	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Total	4		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
If you wanted to obtain naloxone in San Diego County, would you know how to? (Of those who ever overdosed on an opiate)										
Yes	56%	5	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
No	44%	4	N/A		100%	6	100%	3	100%	1

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Views on drugs

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Total	50		102		105		106		106	
What is your main source of information on what drugs do to you?										
Parents	12%	6	10%	10	2%	2	10%	10	2%	2
Friends	38%	19	26%	27	30%	30	19%	20	24%	25
School	8%	4	20%	20	17%	17	13%	14	15%	16
TV	2%	1	4%	4	5%	5	1%	1	4%	4
Movies	0%	0	2%	2	0%	0	1%	1	0%	0
Internet	14%	7	14%	14	22%	22	9%	9	15%	16
Radio	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	1%	1	1%	1
Other	26%	13	25%	25	24%	24	47%	49	39%	41
How bad for you do you think alcohol is?										
Not at all bad	26%	13	16%	16	12%	12	13%	14	8%	9
A little bad	38%	19	47%	48	55%	56	50%	53	47%	50
Very bad	26%	13	29%	30	24%	24	29%	30	36%	38
Extremely bad	10%	5	8%	8	10%	10	8%	8	8%	9
How bad for you do you think smoking tobacco is?										
Not at all bad	16%	8	15%	15	11%	11	13%	13	13%	14
A little bad	16%	8	27%	28	29%	30	29%	30	21%	22
Very bad	48%	24	29%	30	48%	49	40%	42	42%	44
Extremely bad	20%	10	28%	29	12%	12	18%	19	23%	24
How bad do you think vaping nicotine products are?										
Not at all bad	20%	10	23%	23	N/A		N/A		N/A	
A little bad	32%	16	37%	37	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Very bad	28%	14	21%	21	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Extremely bad	20%	10	20%	20	N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
How bad for you do you think marijuana is?										
Not at all bad	49%	24	48%	49	56%	57	58%	61	45%	48
A little bad	31%	15	35%	36	33%	34	28%	30	30%	32
Very bad	10%	5	5%	5	8%	8	4%	4	13%	14
Extremely bad	10%	5	12%	12	3%	3	10%	11	11%	12
How bad for you do you think crack is?										
Not at all bad	8%	4	2%	2	2%	2	3%	3	0%	0
A little bad	6%	3	2%	2	3%	3	3%	3	6%	6
Very bad	23%	11	25%	24	28%	28	38%	39	29%	30
Extremely bad	63%	30	71%	68	67%	68	56%	57	65%	68
How bad for you do you think powder cocaine is?										
Not at all bad	6%	3	1%	1	3%	3	3%	3	2%	2
A little bad	19%	9	5%	5	8%	8	11%	11	4%	4
Very bad	21%	10	33%	32	29%	30	39%	41	32%	32
Extremely bad	53%	25	61%	60	60%	61	47%	49	62%	63
How bad for you do you think heroin is?										
Not at all bad	6%	3	0%	0	2%	2	2%	2	0%	0
A little bad	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	0%	0
Very bad	19%	9	15%	15	15%	15	22%	23	13%	13
Extremely bad	75%	36	85%	83	83%	86	75%	79	87%	90
How bad for you do you think meth is?										
Not at all bad	8%	4	2%	2	1%	1	2%	2	1%	1
A little bad	6%	3	2%	2	5%	5	7%	7	4%	4
Very bad	22%	11	18%	18	17%	18	24%	25	16%	17
Extremely bad	63%	31	78%	76	77%	80	67%	70	79%	82
How bad for you do you think painkillers are (when taken not prescribed)?										
Not at all bad	12%	6	5%	5	5%	5	8%	8	2%	2
A little bad	20%	10	14%	14	25%	25	21%	21	15%	15
Very bad	33%	16	36%	36	29%	29	47%	47	41%	42
Extremely bad	35%	17	44%	44	42%	42	24%	24	43%	44

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016					
How bad for you do you think tranquilizers are (when taken not prescribed)?										
Not at all bad	14%	7	5%	5	6%	6	11%	11	1%	1
A little bad	14%	7	14%	13	22%	23	16%	16	15%	15
Very bad	31%	15	27%	26	27%	28	45%	45	37%	38
Extremely bad	41%	20	54%	51	45%	46	29%	29	48%	49
How bad for you do you think OxyContin is (when taken not prescribed)?										
Not at all bad	11%	5	3%	3	2%	2	10%	9	1%	1
A little bad	14%	6	14%	13	15%	14	16%	15	8%	8
Very bad	34%	15	25%	23	30%	27	46%	42	35%	33
Extremely bad	41%	18	58%	54	53%	48	28%	26	56%	53
How bad for you do you think ecstasy is?										
Not at all bad	10%	5	4%	4	6%	6	4%	4	2%	2
A little bad	15%	7	9%	8	14%	14	19%	18	15%	15
Very bad	38%	18	27%	25	31%	31	43%	41	32%	32
Extremely bad	38%	18	61%	57	49%	49	34%	33	51%	51
How bad for you do you think LSD/acid is?										
Not at all bad	14%	7	8%	8	8%	8	9%	9	4%	4
A little bad	18%	9	14%	14	18%	18	18%	17	15%	15
Very bad	33%	16	20%	19	28%	28	39%	38	26%	26
Extremely bad	35%	17	58%	56	46%	46	34%	33	56%	57
How bad for you do you think inhalants are?										
Not at all bad	8%	4	3%	3	1%	1	2%	2	0%	0
A little bad	16%	8	11%	10	7%	7	14%	13	5%	5
Very bad	22%	11	20%	18	28%	27	32%	30	35%	36
Extremely bad	53%	26	66%	59	63%	60	53%	50	60%	61
How bad for you do you think hallucinogens are?										
Not at all bad	17%	8	4%	4	10%	10	10%	10	7%	7
A little bad	25%	12	14%	13	18%	18	28%	27	17%	17
Very bad	27%	13	30%	28	28%	28	25%	24	24%	24
Extremely bad	31%	15	52%	48	44%	44	37%	36	53%	54

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016					
How bad for you do you think GHB is?										
Not at all bad	12%	5	3%	3	1%	1	1%	1	2%	2
A little bad	21%	9	5%	5	8%	7	13%	11	8%	7
Very bad	33%	14	33%	30	43%	38	46%	39	32%	29
Extremely bad	33%	14	58%	53	48%	43	40%	34	58%	53
How bad for you do you think spice/K2 is?										
Not at all bad	9%	4	2%	2	3%	3	3%	3	0%	0
A little bad	7%	3	7%	6	6%	6	9%	9	7%	7
Very bad	43%	19	24%	21	40%	37	35%	35	20%	19
Extremely bad	41%	18	67%	58	51%	47	53%	54	73%	70
How easy is it usually to get alcohol? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	49%	19	51%	36	47%	36	42%	33	34%	24
Easy	26%	10	28%	20	40%	31	37%	29	54%	38
Difficult	23%	9	18%	13	9%	7	18%	14	9%	6
Very difficult	3%	1	3%	2	4%	3	3%	2	3%	2
How easy is it usually to get tobacco? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	44%	12	47%	26	47%	29	44%	30	51%	36
Easy	48%	13	45%	25	32%	20	43%	29	39%	27
Difficult	4%	1	7%	4	16%	10	10%	7	7%	5
Very difficult	4%	1	0%	0	5%	3	3%	2	3%	2
How easy is it usually to get marijuana? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	66%	27	57%	43	69%	59	57%	47	65%	46
Easy	34%	14	33%	25	21%	18	32%	26	31%	22
Difficult	0%	0	8%	6	6%	5	11%	9	4%	3
Very difficult	0%	0	1%	1	4%	3	0%	0	0%	0
How easy is it usually to get crack? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	29%	2	67%	2	20%	1	17%	1	13%	1
Easy	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	50%	3	50%	4
Difficult	57%	4	33%	1	80%	4	33%	2	38%	3
Very difficult	14%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
How easy is it usually to get powder cocaine? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	15%	2	19%	3	20%	3	10%	2	40%	6
Easy	38%	5	31%	5	27%	4	40%	8	40%	6
Difficult	38%	5	38%	6	40%	6	40%	8	20%	3
Very difficult	8%	1	13%	2	13%	2	10%	2	0%	0
How easy is it usually to get heroin? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	50%	1	50%	1	N/A		14%	1	25%	1
Easy	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		43%	3	25%	1
Difficult	50%	1	50%	1	N/A		43%	3	50%	2
Very difficult	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		0%	0	0%	0
How easy is it usually to get meth? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	40%	4	44%	8	33%	4	50%	10	40%	10
Easy	40%	4	39%	7	33%	4	40%	8	20%	5
Difficult	20%	2	6%	1	33%	4	10%	2	28%	7
Very difficult	0%	0	11%	2	0%	0	0%	0	12%	3
How easy is it usually to get ecstasy? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	N/A		11%	1	44%	4	25%	2	18%	2
Easy	N/A		33%	3	22%	2	38%	3	45%	5
Difficult	N/A		33%	3	33%	3	25%	2	27%	3
Very difficult	N/A		22%	2	0%	0	13%	1	9%	1
The last time you used alcohol, how did you get it? (Of those who had used alcohol)										
Bought from a store	7%	3	15%	13	17%	15	16%	14	5%	4
Had someone else buy it	21%	9	18%	15	22%	20	15%	13	13%	11
Took it from a store	29%	12	9%	8	16%	14	23%	20	13%	11
Took it from my home	5%	2	7%	6	9%	8	11%	10	5%	4
Took it from other person's home	14%	6	7%	6	3%	3	1%	1	1%	1
Parents/guardians gave it to me	0%	0	0%	0	2%	2	1%	1	1%	1
Other person 21 or older gave it to me	14%	6	26%	22	17%	15	14%	12	27%	24
Other person under 21 gave it to me	10%	4	14%	12	14%	13	15%	13	31%	27
Other	0%	0	4%	4	0%	0	5%	4	5%	4

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016					
How easy was it to get prescription-type drugs without a prescription?										
Very easy	19%	5	14%	6	25%	14	22%	11	10%	4
Easy	37%	10	36%	15	37%	21	48%	24	41%	16
Difficult	37%	10	33%	14	35%	20	18%	9	44%	17
Very difficult	7%	2	17%	7	4%	2	12%	6	5%	2
How did you obtain prescription drugs without a prescription? (Of those who had obtained prescription drugs without a prescription)*										
Received from another person	81%	21	69%	29	79%	44	77%	37	87%	34
Bought from another person	58%	15	67%	28	61%	34	56%	27	51%	20
Stole from a pharmacy	27%	7	7%	3	9%	5	8%	4	13%	5
Stole from another person	38%	10	29%	12	36%	20	29%	14	31%	12
Other	4%	1	2%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Total	26	42	56	48	39					
Who has ever given you prescription-type drugs that were not prescribed to you? (Of those ever given prescription-type drugs by another person)*										
Family	5%	1	3%	1	12%	5	11%	4	6%	2
Friend	86%	18	83%	24	79%	34	78%	28	88%	30
Casual acquaintance	52%	11	28%	8	65%	28	28%	10	29%	10
Someone you didn't know	24%	5	21%	6	26%	11	25%	9	12%	4
Total	21	29	43	36	34					
Who have you ever taken or stolen prescription-type drugs from? (Of those who have ever stolen prescription drugs from another person)*										
Family	40%	4	17%	2	55%	11	54%	7	50%	6
Friends	40%	4	50%	6	30%	6	31%	4	17%	2
Casual acquaintance	70%	7	42%	5	25%	5	38%	5	17%	2
Someone you didn't know	30%	3	33%	4	45%	9	54%	7	25%	3
Other	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	17%	2
Total	10	12	20	13	12					
Did you ever think the pills you bought were counterfeit?										
Yes	47%	7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A				
No	53%	8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A				

	2020	2019	2018	2017		2016	
Have you ever obtained a medical marijuana ID card?							
Yes	N/A	N/A	N/A	4%	4	6%	6
No	N/A	N/A	N/A	96%	101	94%	98
Do you currently have a valid medical marijuana ID card? (Of those who had obtained one)							
Yes	N/A	N/A	N/A	0%	0	67%	4
No	N/A	N/A	N/A	100%	4	33%	2
Have you ever thought about getting a medical marijuana ID card?							
Yes	N/A	N/A	N/A	51%	52	52%	51
No	N/A	N/A	N/A	49%	49	48%	47
Why haven't you gotten a medical marijuana ID card?*							
Too expensive	N/A	N/A	N/A	0%	0	4%	2
Don't want to be part of system	N/A	N/A	N/A	0%	0	0%	0
No medical issues	N/A	N/A	N/A	6%	3	0%	0
Easier to get off the street	N/A	N/A	N/A	4%	2	2%	1
Better quality on the street	N/A	N/A	N/A	0%	0	0%	0
Too young	N/A	N/A	N/A	60%	30	67%	32
Cheaper on the street	N/A	N/A	N/A	0%	0	0%	0
Other	N/A	N/A	N/A	38%	20	31%	15
Total	N/A	N/A	N/A		52		48

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Treatment

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Total	50		102		105		106		106	
Have you ever had treatment for alcohol or drugs?										
Yes	31%	15	35%	36	30%	31	40%	42	34%	36
No	69%	34	65%	66	70%	74	60%	64	66%	70
For what drugs? (Of those who ever had treatment)*										
Alcohol	40%	6	53%	19	52%	16	55%	23	57%	20
Marijuana	80%	12	72%	26	84%	26	64%	27	86%	30
Cocaine/crack	27%	4	6%	2	10%	3	7%	3	14%	5
Heroin	7%	1	3%	1	0%	0	7%	3	0%	0
Meth	20%	3	22%	8	23%	7	45%	19	29%	10
Other	33%	5	19%	7	16%	5	7%	3	14%	5
Total	15		36		31		42		35	
How many times in your life have you been in treatment? (Of those who ever had treatment)										
Mean (SD)	2.00 (1.04)		1.72 (.97)		1.55 (.96)		2.66 (2.28)		2.67 (3.59)	
Median	2.00		1.00		1.00		2.00		2.00	
Range	1-4		1-5		1-5		1-12		1-18	
What kind of treatment was it? If multiple, most recent. (Of those who ever had treatment)										
In-patient	27%	4	37%	13	37%	11	33%	14	44%	16
Out-patient	60%	9	46%	16	33%	10	50%	21	44%	16
12-Step program	7%	1	14%	5	23%	7	10%	4	6%	2
Incarceration program	7%	1	3%	1	7%	2	7%	3	6%	2
Did you successfully complete the (most recent) program? (Of those who ever had treatment)										
Yes	53%	8	51%	18	72%	21	43%	18	56%	20
No	47%	7	49%	17	28%	8	57%	24	44%	16

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Why not? (Of those who did not complete treatment)*										
Program too long	17%	1	12%	2	14%	1	4%	1	19%	3
Program too strict	17%	1	6%	1	14%	1	0%	0	6%	1
Kicked out	17%	1	18%	3	14%	1	13%	3	38%	6
Wanted to start using again	50%	3	18%	3	0%	0	17%	4	13%	2
Got arrested/detained	0%	0	35%	6	14%	1	38%	9	25%	4
Still in program	17%	1	17%	3	25%	2	21%	5	0%	0
Other	0%	0	18%	3	57%	4	13%	3	31%	5
Total		6		17		7		24		16
Was the treatment ordered by the court or did you go voluntarily? (Of those who ever had treatment)										
Court-ordered	67%	10	74%	26	67%	20	76%	32	67%	24
Voluntary	33%	5	26%	9	33%	10	24%	10	33%	12
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for alcohol? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	11%	5	5%	4	8%	7	6%	6	3%	3
No	89%	42	95%	83	92%	84	94%	89	97%	87
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for tobacco? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	12%	4	3%	2	3%	2	8%	6	4%	3
No	88%	30	97%	69	97%	72	92%	71	96%	78
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for marijuana? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	22%	9	6%	6	6%	6	3%	3	1%	1
No	78%	32	94%	87	94%	89	97%	92	99%	89
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for crack? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	11%	1	0%	0	0%	0	10%	1	0%	0
No	89%	8	100%	11	100%	9	90%	9	100%	12
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for powder cocaine? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	19%	3	0%	0	0%	0	7%	2	4%	1
No	81%	13	100%	26	100%	28	93%	28	96%	23
Do you think you need treatment or would you like to get treatment for heroin? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	25%	1	0%	0	27%	3	17%	1
No	100%	2	75%	3	100%	2	73%	8	83%	5

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for meth? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	25%	3	15%	4	10%	2	17%	7	12%	4
No	75%	9	85%	22	90%	18	83%	34	88%	29
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for ecstasy? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		0%	0	2%	2	0%	0	0%	0
No	N/A		100%	19	11%	12	100%	19	100%	17

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Criminal history

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Total	50		102		105		106		106	
Have you ever been arrested and booked before today?										
Yes	70%	35	74%	75	64%	67	74%	78	74%	78
No	30%	15	26%	27	36%	38	26%	28	26%	28
How many times have you ever been arrested and booked before today? (Of those previously arrested)										
Mean (SD)	4.32 (4.80)		4.39 (4.60)		4.55 (3.91)		5.13 (5.53)		4.96 (5.25)	
Median	2.00		3.00		3.00		3.00		3.50	
Range	1-20		1-30		1-18		1-30		1-30	
What were you arrested for the very first time?										
Property	45%	15	36%	27	39%	26	46%	33	49%	35
Drugs	6%	2	8%	6	12%	8	20%	14	17%	12
Violence	55%	18	57%	43	39%	26	32%	23	34%	24
Weapons	21%	7	9%	7	6%	4	4%	3	10%	7
Status	3%	1	4%	3	12%	8	11%	8	4%	3
Other	6%	2	1%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Have you ever been on probation?										
Yes	64%	32	78%	78	63%	66	68%	72	70%	74
No	36%	18	22%	22	37%	38	32%	34	30%	32
Are you currently on probation? (Of those ever on probation)										
Yes	84%	27	92%	71	94%	62	94%	66	92%	68
No	16%	5	8%	6	6%	4	6%	4	8%	6
Have you ever served time in juvenile hall or another detention facility?										
Yes	68%	34	68%	69	54%	57	71%	75	58%	62
No	32%	16	32%	33	46%	48	29%	31	42%	44
Have you ever been in a gang or hung out with gang members?										
Yes	54%	27	34%	35	41%	43	42%	45	37%	39
No	46%	23	66%	67	59%	62	58%	61	63%	67

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Have you been in a gang or hung out with gang members within the last 5 years? (Of those who ever had been in a gang or hung out with gang members)										
Yes	100%	27	94%	33	95%	41	96%	43	100%	39
No	0%	0	6%	2	5%	2	4	2	0%	0
At what age did you start hanging out with the gang? (Of those who ever had been in a gang or hung out with gang members)										
Mean (SD)	11.12 (3.01)		11.71 (1.98)		11.33 (3.07)		11.28 (2.98)		11.54 (3.14)	
Median	12.00		12.00		12.00		12.00		12.00	
Range	1-15		7-15		1-16		2-15		1-16	
What is your current status with the gang?										
Currently a member	37%	10	38%	13	29%	12	43%	19	15%	6
Used to be a member	11%	3	15%	5	14%	6	5%	2	10%	4
Currently hang out, never a member	37%	10	35%	12	31%	13	41%	18	59%	23
Used to hang out	15%	4	12%	4	24%	10	11%	5	10%	4
Used to be member, currently hang out	0%	0	0%	0	2%	1	0%	0	5%	2
Why did you leave or stop hanging out with the gang? (Of those who ever had been in a gang or hung out with gang members)*										
Grew out of it/tired of lifestyle	43%	3	33%	3	38%	5	29%	2	50%	4
Avoid/get out of criminal justice system	14%	1	11%	1	38%	5	57%	4	25%	2
Family intervention/for family	0%	0	11%	1	31%	4	0%	0	25%	2
Too dangerous	57%	4	11%	1	38%	5	14%	1	13%	1
Moved	14%	1	44%	4	15%	2	14%	1	0%	0
Other	0%	0	0%	0	15%	2	14%	1	0%	0
Have you ever participated in any gang prevention programs such as GREAT?										
Yes	N/A		7%	7	10%	11	12%	13	10%	11
No	N/A		93%	95	90%	94	88%	93	90%	95
Do you feel you will ever be in a gang?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		3%	2	5%	3	3%	2
No	N/A		N/A		97%	59	95%	58	97%	63

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Why do you feel you will never be in a gang? (Of those who said won't ever be in a gang)*										
Friends will think less of me	N/A		N/A		3%	2	2%	1	3%	2
Dangerous	N/A		N/A		22%	13	28%	15	33%	20
More likely to get in trouble	N/A		N/A		27%	16	30%	16	26%	16
Other	N/A		N/A		64%	38	52%	28	57%	35
Total	N/A		N/A			59		54		61
Have you ever exchanged sex and/or sexual favors for money, drugs, or other things?										
Yes	6%	3	4%	4	1%	1	3%	3	3%	3
No	94%	47	96%	98	99%	104	97%	103	97%	103
(If yes) How old were you the first time?										
Mean (SD)	14.33 (.58)		15.25 (1.71)		14.00 (0.00)		14.00 (1.00)		15.67 (1.16)	
Median	14.00		15.50		14.00		14.00		15.00	
Range	14-15		13-17		14		13-15		15-17	
Have you exchanged sex and/or sexual favors for money, drugs, or other things in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever had)										
Yes	67%	2	50%	2	0%	0	67%	2	33%	1
No	33%	1	50%	2	100%	1	33%	1	67%	2
(If yes to past 30 days) Do you want to stop or would you be interested in getting help to stop?										
Yes	100%	2	50%	1	N/A		50%	1	100%	1
No	0%	0	50%	1	N/A		50%	1	0%	0
Have you ever engaged in pimping activity?										
Yes	4%	2	0%	0	7%	7	4%	4	1%	1
No	96%	48	100%	102	93%	96	96%	102	99%	104
Do you know there are curfew laws in San Diego County?										
Yes	84%	42	91%	93	92%	97	93%	98	91%	96
No	16%	8	9%	9	8%	8	7%	7	9%	10
Have you ever been stopped by the police for being out past curfew (not counting today)?										
Yes	44%	22	39%	40	37%	39	48%	50	49%	52
No	56%	28	61%	62	63%	66	52%	55	51%	54

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Have you ever committed a crime to get money to buy drugs?					
Yes	22%	15%	11%	20%	13%
No	78%	85%	89%	80%	87%
Have you ever received some type of diversion or alternative sanction when arrested?					
Yes	40%	51%	58%	51%	58%
No	60%	49%	42%	49%	42%
Have you ever used social media to plan or commit a crime?					
Yes	N/A	N/A	13%	10%	10%
No	N/A	N/A	87%	90%	90%

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Mental health and abuse

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Total	50	102	105	105	106	106	106	106	106	
Has your immediate family ever been involved with Child Welfare Services (CWS)?										
Yes	48%	24	36%	36	34%	35	32%	33	31%	32
No	52%	26	64%	64	66%	68	68%	71	69%	72
Have you ever run away from home?										
Yes	54%	27	51%	52	54%	57	51%	54	45%	48
No	46%	23	49%	50	46%	48	49%	52	55%	58
Why did you run away? (Of those who ran away)*										
Abuse	32%	8	13%	7	4%	2	9%	5	9%	4
Avoid law enforcement	12%	3	21%	11	22%	12	20%	11	21%	10
Family argument	44%	11	40%	21	47%	26	28%	15	30%	14
Personal reason/mood	20%	5	29%	15	25%	14	30%	16	26%	12
Fun	20%	5	18%	9	18%	10	11%	6	9%	4
Drugs	12%	3	13%	7	7%	4	15%	8	4%	2
Other	0%	0	2%	1	5%	3	6%	3	13%	6
Total	25	52	55	55	54	54	54	47	47	47
Have you ever seriously thought about killing yourself?										
Yes	26%	13	18%	18	17%	18	19%	20	18%	19
No	74%	37	82%	84	83%	87	81%	86	82%	87
Have you ever tried to kill yourself?										
Yes	6%	3	13%	13	12%	13	12%	13	15%	16
No	94%	47	87%	89	88%	92	88%	93	85%	90
Have you ever been diagnosed with ADD or ADHD?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		35%	36	39%	41
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		65%	67	61%	64
Have you ever been prescribed Ritalin or Adderall?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		23%	24	34%	36
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		77%	79	66%	70

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Have you ever sold or given Ritalin or Adderall to someone else? (Of those prescribed Ritalin or Adderall)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		25%	6	22%	8
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		75%	18	78%	28
Have you ever seen a counselor, mental health professional, or doctor for emotional, behavior, or mental issues?										
Yes	56%	28	41%	42	46%	46	N/A		N/A	
No	44%	22	59%	60	54%	56	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever had a therapist, counselor, doctor, or other mental health professional tell you that you have a mental, emotional, or psychological issue?										
Yes	46%	23	31%	32	31%	33	N/A		N/A	
No	54%	27	69%	70	69%	72	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever been prescribed medication for a mental, emotional, or psychological issue?										
Yes	48%	24	33%	34	30%	31	N/A		N/A	
No	52%	26	67%	68	70%	74	N/A		N/A	
(If yes) Did you take the medication as prescribed?										
Yes	71%	17	71%	24	77%	24	N/A		N/A	
No	29%	7	29%	10	23%	7	N/A		N/A	
In your lifetime, have you ever felt that your mental, emotional, or psychological health gets in the way of doing activities or accomplishing goals in your life?										
Yes	42%	21	26%	27	53%	56	N/A		N/A	
No	58%	29	74%	75	47%	49	N/A		N/A	
(If yes) During the past 30 days, have you felt that your mental, emotional, or psychological health has gotten in the way of doing activities or accomplishing goals in your life?										
Yes	52%	11	67%	18	30%	17	N/A		N/A	
No	48%	10	33%	9	70%	39	N/A		N/A	

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Other risks

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Total	50		102		105		106		106	
In your lifetime, have your parents ever used illegal drugs?										
Yes	42%	20	19%	19	28%	27	27%	26	37%	36
No	58%	28	81%	79	72%	71	73%	71	63%	62
What drugs have they used? (Of those who had parents who used drugs)*										
Marijuana	N/A		N/A		88%	21	71%	17	72%	26
Cocaine	55%	11	59%	10	42%	10	33%	8	39%	13
Heroin	15%	3	41%	7	29%	7	33%	8	24%	8
Meth	80%	16	88%	15	75%	18	58%	14	55%	18
Other	5%	1	11%	2	13%	3	13%	3	9%	3
TOTAL	20		17		24		24		33–36	
To your knowledge, did your parents use recreational marijuana before it was legal; in California, after, or both?										
Before	19%	4	8%	7	N/A		N/A		N/A	
After	0%	0	5%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Both	81%	17	15%	13	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Never used to knowledge	0%	0	73%	64	N/A		N/A		N/A	
In your lifetime, have your parents ever abused alcohol?										
Yes	55%	27	28%	28	29%	30	28%	28	30%	31
No	45%	22	72%	72	71%	74	72%	73	70%	71
Have you ever used drugs with your parents or guardians? (Of those who used drugs)										
Yes	N/A		4%	4	6%	6	6%	6	7%	7
No	N/A		96%	93	94%	96	94%	97	93%	87
Have you ever used drugs in your own home? (Of those who used drugs)										
Yes	N/A		39%	38	53%	54	39%	40	47%	44
No	N/A		61%	60	47%	48	61%	63	53%	50
Have you ever used drugs at your own home while your parents or guardians were home? (Of those who used drugs at home)										
Yes	N/A		62%	23	70%	38	50%	20	59%	26
No	N/A		38%	14	30%	16	50%	20	41%	18

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Did your parents or guardians know you were using at home? (Of those who used drugs at home)										
Yes	N/A		45%	17	33%	14	55%	11	52%	13
No	N/A		55%	21	67%	29	45%	9	48%	12
Have you ever crossed the border to drink alcohol?										
Yes	13%	6	6%	5	11%	12	9%	9	6%	6
No	87%	41	94%	83	89%	93	91%	96	94%	100
(If yes) How old were you the first time you crossed the border to drink alcohol?										
Mean (SD)	12.40 (3.91)		15.25 (1.50)		14.17 (1.70)		14.22 (1.39)		14.00 (1.90)	
Median	13.00		15.00		15.00		14.00		14.00	
Range	6-16		14-17		10-16		13-17		11-16	
Have you ever crossed the border to bring drugs from another country into the U.S. illegally?										
Yes	10%	5	2%	2	8%	8	5%	5	2%	2
No	90%	44	98%	100	92%	97	95%	100	98%	104
(If yes) How old were you the first time you crossed the border to get drugs illegally?										
Mean (SD)	14.40 (.55)		14.50 (.71)		15.12 (1.36)		15.20 (1.79)		15.00 (0.00)	
Median	14.00		14.50		15.50		15.00		15.00	
Range	14-15		14-15		13-17		13-17		15-15	
What drugs did you bring across the border?										
Marijuana	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Crack cocaine	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Powder cocaine	40%	2	100%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Heroin	20%	1	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Meth	100%	5	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Ecstasy	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
LSD	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
OxyContin	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	20%	1	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Total	5		1		N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Why did you bring the drugs across the border?										
Person use	20%	1	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
To sell myself	40%	2	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Someone paid me to	100%	5	100%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Total		5		2		N/A		N/A		N/A
Have you ever been approached to transport/smuggle/conceal or participate in bringing drugs across the U.S.-Mexican Border?										
Yes	18%	9	8%	8	11%	12	10%	11	8%	9
No	82%	40	92%	94	89%	93	90%	94	92%	97
In the last 12 months, did you*										
go to school drunk or high?	50%	24	38%	39	43%	43	38%	38	39%	39
miss school because of drinking or using drugs?	44%	21	22%	22	30%	30	25%	25	25%	25
get in trouble with your parents for drinking or using drugs?	48%	24	49%	50	50%	53	50%	53	43%	46
get sick or have a hangover because of drinking or using drugs?	42%	21	33%	34	42%	44	41%	43	39%	41
pass out while drinking or using drugs?	38%	19	19%	19	21%	22	26%	27	24%	25
not remember what happened while drinking or using drugs?	40%	20	32%	33	35%	37	43%	45	35%	37
get in a physical fight while or after drinking or using drugs?	54%	27	35%	35	32%	33	37%	39	25%	26
drive a car while or after drinking or using drugs?	28%	14	23%	23	15%	16	17%	18	17%	18
ride in a car with a driver who had been drinking or using drugs?	58%	29	39%	39	39%	41	40%	42	44%	46
later feel bad about something you did while drunk or high?	29%	14	29%	30	24%	25	30%	31	32%	34
participate in sexual acts while or after drinking or using drugs?	33%	16	30%	31	34%	35	33%	34	38%	40
have any health problems as a result of drinking or using drugs?	8%	4	6%	6	9%	9	8%	8	9%	10
Total		48-50		101-102		101-105		101-105		100-106

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
When participating in sexual acts while drunk or high, how often did you use condoms? (Of those who participated in sexual acts while or after drinking/using drugs)					
Always	20%	35%	27%	32%	21%
Most of the time	13%	13%	15%	18%	23%
Some of the time	33%	23%	33%	18%	28%
Never	33%	29%	24%	32%	28%
Have you ever been approached by someone offering to pimp or prostitute you?					
Yes	10%	5%	4%	8%	8%
No	90%	95%	96%	92%	92%
(If yes) Did this happen at*					
School	20%	0%	50%	0%	11%
Mall or shopping center	20%	20%	0%	13%	11%
Park or recreational center	0%	20%	25%	0%	0%
Internet/online	0%	40%	50%	13%	56%
Other	100%	20%	25%	75%	56%
Total	5	5	4	8	9
Have any of your brothers/sisters ever been arrested and booked into Juvenile Hall? (Of those with brothers and/or sisters)					
Yes	27%	32%	32%	43%	33%
No	73%	68%	68%	57%	67%
Have any of your brothers/sisters ever been arrested and booked into an adult detention facility? (Of those with brothers and/or sisters)					
Yes	20%	26%	28%	24%	27%
No	80%	74%	72%	76%	73%
Have either of your parents or guardians ever been arrested and booked?					
Yes	71%	45%	60%	48%	50%
No	29%	55%	40%	52%	50%
Have you ever carried a gun?					
Yes	44%	21%	25%	25%	16%
No	56%	79%	75%	75%	84%

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
How did you obtain the gun? (Of those who ever carried a gun)										
Friend	38%	8	53%	10	58%	15	46%	11	44%	7
Family member	10%	2	5%	1	8%	2	0%	0	19%	3
Bought off street	29%	6	47%	9	27%	7	46%	11	25%	4
Stolen	19%	4	16%	3	12%	3	0%	0	6%	1
Other	5%	1	11%	1	12%	3	13%	3	12%	2
How easy do you think it was to get a gun? (Of those who ever carried a gun)										
Very easy	57%	12	30%	6	42%	11	32%	8	59%	10
Easy	19%	4	60%	12	42%	11	52%	13	41%	7
Difficult	19%	4	10%	2	15%	4	12%	3	0%	0
Very difficult	5%	1	0%	0	0%	0	4%	1	0%	0

**Percentages based on multiple responses*

School and activity related

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Total	50		102		105		106		106	
Are you currently enrolled in school?										
Yes	74%	37	75%	76	83%	87	75%	79	77%	82
No	26%	13	25%	26	17%	18	25%	27	23%	24
Reason for not attending school (Of those who don't attend school)										
Graduated/GED	8%	1	8%	2	17%	3	7%	2	13%	3
Expelled/suspended	23%	3	42%	11	28%	5	33%	9	26%	6
Dropped out	62%	8	31%	8	39%	7	41%	11	39%	9
Other	8%	1	19%	5	17%	3	19%	5	22%	5
Do you plan to return to school or get your GED? (Of those who don't attend school)										
Yes	75%	9	100%	21	100%	15	92%	22	100%	19
No	25%	3	0%	0	0%	0	8%	2	0%	0
Have you ever skipped school or been truant?										
Yes	86%	43	82%	83	82%	86	83%	88	79%	84
No	14%	7	18%	18	18%	19	17%	18	21%	22
How many days have you skipped school or been truant in the past month? (Of those who have ever skipped school)										
Mean (SD)	7.03 (7.51)		6.13 (6.80)		6.59 (7.24)		8.25 (7.97)		4.25 (5.31)	
Median	2.50		3.00		2.00		3.00		2.00	
Range	1-20		1-20		1-20		1-20		1-20	
None	3%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	26%	19
Have you ever been referred to the School Attendance Review Board (SARB)? (Of those who have ever skipped school)										
Yes	21%	9	21%	17	33%	27	37%	32	32%	26
No	79%	33	79%	64	67%	54	63%	54	68%	56
Do you have a job?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		16%	17	8%	8	12%	13
No	N/A		N/A		84%	88	92%	98	88%	93

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
What type of job do you have? (Of those with a job)										
Full-time	N/A		N/A		12%	2	13%	1	38%	5
Part-time	N/A		N/A		82%	14	63%	5	54%	7
Odd jobs	N/A		N/A		6%	1	25%	2	8%	1
Have you ever brought a weapon to school?										
Yes	38%	19	24%	24	25%	26	31%	33	27%	29
No	62%	31	76%	78	75%	79	69%	73	73%	77
What type of weapon have you brought to school? (Of those who brought a weapon to school)*										
Gun	37%	7	4%	1	16%	4	12%	4	7%	2
Knife/switchblade	89%	17	83%	20	88%	22	79%	26	96%	27
Brass knuckles	5%	1	4%	1	8%	2	3%	1	4%	1
Other	0%	0	33%	5	8%	2	21%	7	7%	2
Total		19		24		25		33		28
Why did you bring the weapon to school? (Of those who brought a weapon to school)*										
Protection	81%	13	58%	14	64%	16	44%	14	52%	14
Retaliation	13%	2	4%	1	8%	2	0%	0	11%	3
Threaten	6%	1	4%	1	12%	3	3%	1	4%	1
Status	19%	3	13%	3	16%	4	13%	4	22%	6
Other	0%	0	29%	7	86%	6	41%	13	26%	7
Total		16		24		25		32		27
Have you ever received an Individual Education Program (IEP) or attended any Special Education classes?										
Yes	N/A		25%	25	37%	39	43%	45	30%	31
No	N/A		75%	77	63%	66	57%	60	70%	74

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Drug sales

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Total	50		102		105		106		106	
Have you ever sold drugs?										
Yes	46%	23	29%	30	31%	33	34%	36	34%	36
No	54%	27	71%	72	69%	72	66%	69	66%	69
Have you ever been a runner/middleman? (Of those who had ever sold or been middleman)										
Yes	32%	16	19%	19	18%	19	17%	18	23%	24
No	68%	34	81%	83	82%	86	83%	87	77%	81
What drugs have you ever sold or been a runner/middleman for? (Of those who sold or were a runner/middleman)										
Marijuana	96%	22	80%	28	87%	34	95%	36	93%	38
Crack	13%	3	11%	4	10%	4	16%	6	5%	2
Powder cocaine	57%	13	21%	7	18%	7	16%	6	22%	9
Heroin	17%	4	15%	5	13%	5	13%	5	7%	3
Meth	57%	13	36%	12	28%	11	32%	12	29%	12
Ecstasy	9%	2	3%	1	10%	4	8%	3	5%	2
LSD/acid	17%	4	3%	1	5%	2	5%	2	17%	7
OxyContin	4%	1	3%	1	5%	2	11%	4	5%	2
Other	26%	6	37%	13	45%	17	55%	21	29%	12
Total	23		35		39		38		41	
Have you sold drugs or been a runner/middleman in the past 30 days? (Of those who sold or were a runner/middleman)										
Yes	35%	8	24%	9	25%	10	29%	11	34%	14
No	65%	15	76%	28	75%	30	71%	27	66%	27

*Percentages based on multiple responses