

2020 Adult Arrestee Drug Use in the San Diego Region

AUGUST 2021

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Note:

Please take into account the following factors when interpreting this information:

- Some variables were only answered by a small number of respondents. Caution should be used when generalizing these findings.
- When distributions are skewed, the median is the more appropriate measure of central tendency, rather than the mean.
- When considering SAM statistics for 2020, please note that while the interviews were able to continue, administrative procedures and survey methodologies were refined to ensure the health and safety of both the interviewers and those being interviewed. These changes, coupled with changes in terms of who was booked into jails at this time, may affect the statistics presented here and limit the validity of comparisons to prior years.

Demographics

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Total	308		469		467		487		492	
Gender										
Male	74%	227	64%	299	65%	303	69%	335	71%	348
Female	26%	81	36%	170	35%	164	31%	152	29%	144
Age										
Mean (SD)	35.85		37.12		37.18		37.36		36.13 (12.65)	
Median	34.00		35.00		35.00		35.00		33.00	
Range	18-72		18-77		18-79		18-89		18-81	
Race/Ethnicity										
White	37%	115	48%	223	49%	229	45%	221	46%	228
Hispanic	39%	119	33%	157	32%	150	33%	161	32%	158
Black	20%	62	15%	71	15%	71	16%	79	16%	79
Other	4%	12	4%	18	3%	14	5%	26	5%	27
Interview conducted in English										
	96%	297	94%	439	96%	447	97%	472	96%	473
Highest charge level										
Felony	79%	243	56%	261	48%	225	53%	258	60%	295
Misdemeanor	21%	65	44%	208	52%	242	47%	229	40%	197
Highest charge type										
Violent	45%	140	29%	134	23%	107	21%	103	23%	113
Property	18%	54	15%	70	12%	58	19%	93	20%	100
Drug	15%	46	36%	170	36%	169	29%	142	34%	166
Other	22%	68	20%	95	28%	133	31%	149	23%	113
What is the highest educational degree you have?										
High school or GED	50%	153	41%	192	44%	204	40%	195	39%	193
Vocational or trade school	4%	11	3%	14	2%	11	6%	28	3%	17
Some college or AA degree	29%	88	28%	130	28%	130	28%	137	26%	130
Four year degree or higher	5%	14	6%	27	8%	36	6%	31	7%	33
No degree	13%	40	22%	105	18%	84	20%	96	24%	118

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
What is your current work status?										
Working full-time	19%	59	23%	108	24%	112	22%	108	25%	122
Working part-time	8%	23	11%	50	13%	61	14%	69	14%	71
Active military status	<1%	1	<1%	1	<1%	2	<1%	1	<1%	2
Have a job but out due to illness or other reason	1%	3	<1%	2	1%	3	1%	5	1%	4
Have seasonal employment	<1%	1	2%	10	1%	3	1%	6	2%	12
Unemployed and looking for work	40%	123	31%	147	29%	133	31%	151	26%	126
Unemployed and not looking for work	24%	74	21%	100	23%	106	20%	95	20%	97
Full-time homemaker	1%	2	<1%	2	1%	6	1%	4	<1%	1
In school only	<1%	1	1%	5	3%	12	1%	5	2%	9
Retired	1%	4	4%	17	2%	9	2%	11	3%	16
Disabled	5%	15	6%	26	4%	18	6%	31	7%	32
Have you lost a job in the past 12 months?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		17%	79	22%	108	20%	99
No	N/A		N/A		83%	387	78%	377	80%	392
(IF YES) Why did you lose your job?										
Fired	N/A		N/A		58%	46	58%	61	51%	42
Laid off	N/A		N/A		29%	23	28%	30	37%	31
Company closed	N/A		N/A		8%	6	8%	8	11%	9
Other	N/A		N/A		5%	4	7%	7	1%	1
Have you ever served in the military?										
Yes	N/A 2020		6%	26	11%	50	9%	45	6%	30
No	N/A 2020		94%	442	89%	417	91%	442	94%	462
(IF YES) What branches have you ever served in?*										
Army	N/A 2020		29%	7	46%	22	23%	10	43%	13
Air Force	N/A 2020		8%	2	13%	6	7%	3	0%	0
Coast Guard	N/A 2020		13%	3	0%	0	2%	1	0%	0
Marines	N/A 2020		17%	4	15%	7	34%	15	33%	10
Navy	N/A 2020		38%	9	38%	18	34%	15	30%	9
Total	N/A 2020		24		48		44		30	

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
What is your current military status?										
Active	N/A 2020		4%	1	10%	5	4%	2	10%	3
Reserve	N/A 2020		4%	1	4%	2	4%	2	0%	0
Discharged	N/A 2020		92%	22	86%	43	91%	41	90%	27
(IF YES) What was your discharge status?										
Honorable	N/A 2020		50%	11	77%	33	75%	30	63%	17
General under honorable	N/A 2020		14%	3	9%	4	13%	5	19%	5
Other than honorable	N/A 2020		23%	5	7%	3	5%	2	15%	4
Dishonorable	N/A 2020		14%	3	5%	2	3%	1	0%	0
Other	N/A 2020		0%	0	2%	1	5%	2	4%	1
Are you currently covered by health insurance?										
Yes	81%	244	74%	339	71%	326	72%	347	74%	364
No	19%	58	26%	118	29%	132	28%	133	26%	125
What is your most recent legal marital status?										
Single, never married	66%	203	69%	318	64%	298	60%	292	66%	324
Divorced	12%	38	12%	54	19%	89	18%	86	12%	59
Legally separated	5%	15	3%	15	4%	19	6%	29	6%	30
Widowed	1%	4	3%	16	1%	5	2%	9	2%	9
Married	16%	48	13%	61	12%	56	15%	71	14%	69
During the past 12 months, where have you lived most of the time?										
House, apartment, condo, duplex, or mobile home	62%	190	54%	253	57%	264	59%	285	62%	307
Residential hotel, rooming house, dorm, group home, student housing, military base	6%	19	4%	18	6%	27	6%	31	5%	26
Hospital, treatment facility, or extended care facility	1%	4	1%	7	2%	8	2%	11	1%	5
Jail, prison, boot camp	5%	15	6%	26	4%	21	4%	21	5%	23
Shelter	1%	3	1%	4	1%	6	1%	6	1%	5
No fixed residence or homeless	25%	75	34%	161	30%	141	27%	131	26%	126
Other	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	<1%	2	0%	0

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016					
During the past 30 days, where have you lived most of the time?										
House, apartment, condo, duplex, or mobile home	55%	169	53%	249	51%	237	53%	260	57%	281
Residential hotel, rooming house, dorm, group home, student housing, military base	9%	27	3%	14	4%	21	6%	30	5%	25
Hospital, treatment facility, or extended care facility	3%	9	3%	12	1%	7	1%	5	3%	13
Jail, prison, boot camp	2%	7	1%	7	3%	15	2%	11	4%	21
Shelter	0%	0	1%	5	1%	7	1%	3	1%	6
No fixed residence or homeless	31%	94	39%	182	39%	180	36%	175	29%	145
Other	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	3	<1%	1
If primarily homeless in past 30 days, what do you think your housing status will be 12 months from now?										
Home, mobile home, or apartment	51%	37	65%	108	61%	102	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Residential hotel, rooming house, dorm, group home, student housing, military base	3%	2	2%	4	4%	7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hospital, treatment facility, or extended care facility	1%	1	4%	7	3%	5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Jail, prison, or correctional boot camp	0%	0	1%	1	2%	4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Shelter	14%	10	4%	7	5%	9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No fixed residence or homeless	32%	23	24%	40	23%	38	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Why do you think your housing status will be that 12 months from now?										
What I want	4%	3	7%	10	16%	24	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Will make positive change	27%	19	24%	37	29%	43	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Can't afford housing/have no help	20%	14	14%	22	14%	20	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Moving somewhere else	7%	5	5%	7	2%	3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Like current status	6%	4	7%	11	10%	15	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Has plan to get money somehow	4%	3	21%	32	13%	19	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Someone is helping me	21%	15	9%	14	8%	11	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Will be dead	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Program/government will help	10%	7	11%	16	5%	7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Current charges will mean lengthy incarceration	0%	0	2%	3	2%	3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total	70	152	146	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Are you currently or have you ever been homeless or had no fixed residence?					
Yes	70%	215	65%	306	321
No	30%	92	35%	161	171
How many times have you ever been homeless?					
One time	N/A 2020	38%	113	41%	N/A
Two times	N/A 2020	19%	56	15%	N/A
Three times	N/A 2020	10%	30	12%	N/A
Four or more times	N/A 2020	33%	98	32%	N/A
How old were you the first time you became homeless?					
Mean (SD)	N/A 2020	28.65 (12.30)	28.98 (12.93)	N/A	N/A
Median	N/A 2020	26.00	26.00	N/A	N/A
Range	N/A 2020	5-62	2-63	N/A	N/A
When you first became homeless were you living in San Diego County or somewhere else?					
San Diego County	N/A 2020	85%	255	77%	N/A
Somewhere else	N/A 2020	15%	46	23%	N/A
What would you say are the primary factors that led you to first be homeless?*					
Loss of job	N/A 2020	25%	74	24%	N/A
Money issues	N/A 2020	33%	97	34%	N/A
Disability	N/A 2020	4%	13	5%	N/A
Loss of family	N/A 2020	20%	60	21%	N/A
Abuse/violence	N/A 2020	10%	30	12%	N/A
Kicked out/ran away	N/A 2020	18%	53	17%	N/A
Aged out of foster care	N/A 2020	1%	4	1%	N/A
Time in jail/prison	N/A 2020	12%	37	8%	N/A
Divorce	N/A 2020	5%	14	4%	N/A
Mental health issues	N/A 2020	11%	33	7%	N/A
Drug abuse/addiction	N/A 2020	36%	107	33%	N/A
Other	N/A 2020	3%	9	2%	N/A
Total	N/A 2020	298	287	N/A	N/A

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Have you stayed in a homeless shelter in the past 12 months?										
Yes	24%	31	14%	28	18%	51		N/A		N/A
No	76%	100	86%	178	82%	230		N/A		N/A
What prevented you from staying in a homeless shelter?*										
Restrictions/rules	20%	18	24%	33	30%	58		N/A		N/A
Safety concerns	21%	19	20%	28	26%	49		N/A		N/A
Wait list	9%	8	14%	20	23%	43		N/A		N/A
Have family, friends, pet not allowed to stay there	4%	4	6%	8	15%	28		N/A		N/A
Just doesn't want to	48%	43	0%	0%	0%	0%		N/A		N/A
Other	17%	15	52%	73	24%	46		N/A		N/A
Total		89		140		191		N/A		N/A
If you were homeless in the past 12 months, in what part of the County did you most often stay?										
Central		N/A 2020	41%	82	49%	91		N/A		N/A
North City		N/A 2020	7%	13	9%	16		N/A		N/A
South Suburban		N/A 2020	8%	16	11%	20		N/A		N/A
East Suburban		N/A 2020	25%	50	16%	29		N/A		N/A
North County West		N/A 2020	6%	12	6%	11		N/A		N/A
North County East		N/A 2020	8%	15	7%	13		N/A		N/A
East County		N/A 2020	3%	5	2%	3		N/A		N/A
Out of County		N/A 2020	4%	7	2%	3		N/A		N/A
In what area of San Diego County do you currently live?										
Central	32%	97	30%	142	33%	154	31%	151	30%	148
North City	11%	33	8%	38	12%	54	10%	48	12%	59
South Suburban	15%	46	13%	60	14%	63	13%	65	10%	51
East Suburban	21%	63	22%	103	14%	65	21%	102	18%	89
North County West	5%	14	7%	34	9%	41	7%	34	8%	41
North County East	5%	14	12%	57	8%	39	10%	46	9%	43
East County	3%	9	2%	8	4%	18	2%	12	5%	26
Out of County	10%	30	5%	25	7%	31	5%	26	7%	33

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Where were you born?										
San Diego County	N/A 2020		46%	215	42%	194	44%	214	47%	233
Other California county	N/A 2020		17%	79	20%	94	18%	90	16%	81
Other state	N/A 2020		24%	113	28%	128	26%	126	24%	117
Mexico	N/A 2020		7%	32	7%	31	6%	27	7%	32
Other country	N/A 2020		6%	28	4%	18	6%	30	6%	29
Why did you move to San Diego County?*										
Job opportunity	N/A 2020		16%	34	14%	32	17%	40	19%	42
Family generated move	N/A 2020		43%	93	42%	98	30%	73	52%	114
To be near someone else	N/A 2020		18%	39	14%	33	22%	53	5%	12
School	N/A 2020		1%	3	4%	10	1%	3	2%	4
Directed to by someone legally	N/A 2020		4%	8	1%	2	1%	3	1%	2
New beginning	N/A 2020		10%	22	12%	28	15%	37	7%	16
San Diego desirable	N/A 2020		8%	18	16%	37	17%	40	9%	20
Get away from something	N/A 2020		3%	6	2%	4	4%	9	1%	3
Other	N/A 2020		1%	1	<1%	1	1%	3	3%	6
Total	N/A 2020		218		231		240		219	
(Women only) Are you pregnant?										
Yes	N/A 2020		4%	6	7%	11	3%	5	9%	13
No	N/A 2020		94%	156	91%	149	94%	141	88%	126
Don't know	N/A 2020		2%	4	2%	3	3%	4	3%	4
Do you have any children?										
Yes	58%	179	60%	277	57%	260	59%	280	53%	255
No	42%	127	40%	187	43%	197	41%	198	47%	224
Do you live with any children including yours or someone else's?										
Yes	19%	58	21%	98	23%	105	21%	98	21%	102
No	81%	249	79%	358	77%	355	79%	380	79%	377

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Urinalysis results

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Total	308		469		467		487		492	
Urinalysis results										
Positive marijuana	45%	140	43%	203	43%	201	43%	209	42%	205
Positive meth	56%	173	59%	275	57%	268	56%	271	56%	274
Positive cocaine	7%	21	6%	26	6%	30	6%	31	5%	24
Positive opiates	10%	31	12%	58	11%	53	13%	61	11%	52
Positive PCP	1%	2	1%	6	0%	0	1%	7	<1%	2
Positive any	78%	241	80%	376	77%	358	77%	375	75%	368
Positive multiple	33%	103	36%	168	35%	164	35%	171	34%	169

Drug use history

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Total	308		469		467		487		492	
Have you ever had five (males)/four (females) or more drinks of beer, wine, or any other type of alcohol on the same day?*										
Yes	82%	252	85%	398	78%	363	79%	383	77%	380
No	18%	54	15%	70	22%	101	21%	104	23%	111
How old were you the first time you had at least five/four or more drinks on the same day?*										
Mean (SD)	16.75 (4.80)		17.51 (5.37)		17.24 (5.16)		16.89 (5.91)		17.07 (4.76)	
Median	16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
Range	7-51		7-49		5-48		5-55		6-52	
Did you have five/four or more drinks on the same day any time in the past year? (Of those who ever used)**										
Yes	58%	144	59%	233	63%	227	64%	245	60%	227
No	42%	106	41%	165	37%	134	36%	138	40%	153
How many days did you have five/four or more drinks on the same day in the past 30 days? (Of those who had used in last year)**										
Mean (SD)	10.79 (10.09)		9.92 (10.36)		11.37 (11.23)		11.80 (11.16)		9.75 (9.79)	
Median	6.00		4.00		5.00		6.00		5.00	
Range	1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	20%	28	15%	35	21%	47	18%	45	23%	52
Did you drink any alcohol in the 24 hours prior to this arrest?										
Yes	35%	107	36%	170	38%	173	38%	183	39%	190
No	65%	200	64%	296	62%	288	62%	304	61%	300
(IF YES) How many drinks did you have?										
Mean (SD)	4.96 (5.23)		4.89 (4.08)		5.36 (8.03)		5.97 (6.34)		4.36 (3.48)	
Median	3.00		4.00		3.00		4.00		3.00	
Range	1-24		1-24		1-85		1-40		1-17	
Have you ever used marijuana?										
Yes	89%	272	90%	420	89%	412	90%	436	88%	432
No	11%	34	10%	48	11%	53	10%	51	12%	60

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
How old were you the first time you used marijuana?										
Mean (SD)	14.57 (4.64)		14.87 (5.10)		14.72 (4.40)		14.42 (4.30)		14.24 (3.98)	
Median	14.00		14.00		14.00		14.00		14.00	
Range	5-55		5-50		4-52		3-46		3-35	
Have you used marijuana in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	72%	194	73%	306	71%	293	72%	314	66%	287
No	28%	77	27%	114	29%	118	28%	122	34%	145
How many days have you used marijuana in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	16.04 (11.45)		17.51 (11.52)		16.65 (12.01)		17.21 (11.77)		16.14 (11.71)	
Median	15.00		20.00		15.00		20.00		15.00	
Range	1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	13%	25	19%	56	14%	40	15%	47	14%	41
Think about the last time you used marijuana. How did you use it? Did you...										
Smoke it	96%	162	98%	244	98%	249	97%	260	98%	241
Eat it	4%	6	1%	2	1%	2	3%	9	2%	4
Sniff or snort it	0%	0	1%	3	1%	2	0%	0	0%	0
Dab it	1%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever used crack or rock cocaine?										
Yes	29%	88	30%	141	31%	143	34%	166	29%	145
No	71%	219	70%	326	69%	320	66%	321	71%	347
How old were you the first time you used crack or rock cocaine?										
Mean (SD)	21.32 (7.59)		23.12 (8.36)		23.41 (8.65)		22.00 (7.69)		23.31 (8.08)	
Median	19.00		21.00		21.00		20.00		21.00	
Range	11-62		9-48		8-50		10-57		12-55	
Have you used crack or rock cocaine in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	6%	5	21%	29	18%	26	20%	34	21%	31
No	94%	80	79%	112	82%	117	80%	132	79%	114

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
How many days have you used crack or rock cocaine in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	4.80 (4.49)		5.87 (8.10)		9.56 (10.97)		12.88 (12.83)		6.50 (9.62)	
Median	5.00		2.00		3.00		5.00		2.00	
Range	1-12		1-29		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	0%	0	48%	14	38%	10	48%	16	48%	15
Think about the last time you used crack or rock cocaine. How did you use it? Did you...										
Smoke it	60%	3	93%	14	94%	15	89%	16	93%	14
Sniff or snort it	40%	2	7%	1	6%	1	6%	1	7%	1
Inject it	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	6%	1	0%	0
Have you ever used powder cocaine?										
Yes	56%	171	56%	264	52%	239	59%	286	53%	263
No	44%	135	44%	204	48%	225	41%	200	47%	229
How old were you the first time you used powder cocaine?										
Mean (SD)	19.40 (4.96)		19.84 (6.08)		19.41 (5.33)		19.87 (6.59)		19.20 (5.18)	
Median	18.00		18.00		18.00		18.00		18.00	
Range	10-38		10-48		7-46		8-57		11-42	
Have you used powder cocaine in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	30%	51	29%	77	24%	58	31%	88	26%	69
No	70%	119	71%	186	76%	181	69%	198	74%	194
How many days have you used powder cocaine in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	4.08 (5.32)		5.20 (7.86)		4.83 (7.86)		3.49 (3.00)		2.73 (5.08)	
Median	2.00		1.00		2.00		2.00		1.50	
Range	1-25		1-30		1-29		1-12		1-29	
None	51%	26	54%	41	48%	28	60%	53	56%	38
Think about the last time you used powder cocaine. How did you use it? Did you...										
Smoke it	4%	1	8%	3	3%	1	3%	1	6%	2
Sniff or snort it	92%	22	92%	33	93%	28	77%	27	84%	26
Inject it	4%	1	0%	0	3%	1	14%	5	10%	3
Eat it	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	6%	2	0%	0

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Have you ever used heroin?										
Yes	31%	94	33%	156	29%	135	36%	174	35%	170
No	69%	212	67%	311	71%	330	64%	313	65%	322
How old were you the first time you used heroin?										
Mean (SD)	24.13 (7.95)		24.32 (8.68)		25.53 (8.75)		25.76 (10.33)		23.71 (8.19)	
Median	23.00		22.00		23.00		23.00		22.00	
Range	9-59		8-58		11-58		6-55		7-51	
Have you used heroin in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	58%	53	60%	94	62%	84	53%	93	54%	91
No	42%	39	40%	62	38%	51	47%	81	46%	79
How many days have you used heroin in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	17.23 (10.74)		16.47 (12.40)		16.80 (12.87)		18.10 (12.67)		18.44 (12.93)	
Median	18.00		12.50		20.00		28.00		28.00	
Range	1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	23%	12	33%	31	23%	19	24%	22	30%	27
Think about the last time you used heroin. How did you use it? Did you...										
Smoke it	58%	23	39%	24	42%	27	38%	27	28%	18
Sniff or snort it	15%	6	13%	8	11%	7	10%	7	11%	7
Inject it	27%	11	48%	30	45%	29	51%	36	61%	39
Eat it	0%	0	0%	0	2%	1	1%	1	0%	0
Have you ever used meth?										
Yes	66%	202	70%	326	68%	317	69%	335	70%	343
No	34%	105	30%	141	32%	148	31%	152	30%	149
How old were you the first time you used meth?										
Mean (SD)	21.26 (9.19)		21.63 (9.74)		22.12 (9.56)		22.29 (9.17)		21.05 (8.52)	
Median	18.00		18.00		19.00		19.00		18.00	
Range	7-58		1-62		9-64		8-59		8-58	
Have you used meth in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	83%	165	84%	275	78%	248	81%	269	79%	272
No	17%	34	16%	51	22%	68	19%	64	21%	71

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
How many days have you used meth in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	17.86 (11.50)		18.68 (11.00)		18.89 (10.96)		17.77 (10.89)		17.62 (10.91)	
Median	20.00		20.00		20.00		20.00		17.00	
Range	1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	9%	15	11%	30	13%	31	12%	31	21%	57
Think about the last time you used meth. How did you use it? Did you...										
Smoke it	75%	112	78%	187	74%	160	73%	174	72%	154
Sniff or snort it	13%	20	10%	24	12%	27	9%	21	14%	30
Inject it	10%	15	10%	25	14%	30	17%	41	13%	28
Eat it	1%	2	1%	3	0%	0	1%	2	1%	3
Have you ever tried methadone?										
Yes, prescribed	4%	12	9%	44	8%	36	8%	39	10%	49
Yes, not prescribed	5%	14	5%	23	7%	30	10%	50	10%	47
Both prescribed and not prescribed	1%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	90%	276	86%	399	86%	395	81%	392	80%	395
Have you tried methadone in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	10%	3	15%	10	15%	10	9%	8	19%	19
Yes, not prescribed	10%	3	9%	6	5%	3	6%	5	6%	6
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	79%	23	76%	51	80%	53	85%	76	74%	71
Did you keep using methadone without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	33%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	67%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried Suboxone/Subutex?										
Yes, prescribed	6%	19	6%	29	5%	22	6%	27	6%	28
Yes, not prescribed	11%	34	8%	38	9%	40	13%	62	10%	47
Both prescribed and not prescribed	1%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	82%	250	86%	398	86%	397	81%	392	85%	416

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Have you tried Suboxone/Subutex in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	5%	3	10%	7	10%	6	6%	5	9%	7
Yes, not prescribed	11%	6	10%	7	3%	2	11%	10	11%	8
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	84%	47	79%	53	87%	53	83%	74	80%	59
Did you keep using Suboxone/Subutex without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed for you?										
Yes	67%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	33%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried codeine?										
Yes, prescribed	23%	69	24%	111	25%	113	30%	145	30%	149
Yes, not prescribed	10%	31	16%	73	14%	62	17%	82	19%	92
Both prescribed and not prescribed	3%	8	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	64%	196	60%	278	62%	282	53%	252	51%	249
Have you tried codeine in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	3%	3	5%	9	2%	4	6%	13	3%	8
Yes, not prescribed	3%	3	2%	3	5%	9	4%	8	6%	14
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	94%	102	93%	172	93%	162	91%	206	91%	219
Did you keep using codeine without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed for you?										
Yes	50%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	50%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried Dilaudid?										
Yes, prescribed	11%	34	14%	64	9%	41	12%	56	13%	65
Yes, not prescribed	5%	14	7%	32	6%	27	10%	48	10%	47
Both prescribed and not prescribed	2%	5	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	83%	251	79%	366	85%	390	78%	377	77%	378
Have you tried Dilaudid in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	2%	1	4%	4	3%	2	12%	12	5%	6
Yes, not prescribed	2%	1	1%	1	3%	2	8%	8	8%	9
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	96%	51	95%	91	94%	63	81%	84	87%	97

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Did you keep using Dilaudid without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed for you?										
Yes	40%	2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	60%	3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Have you ever tried Percocet?										
Yes, prescribed	20%	60	21%	95	18%	82	20%	94	26%	125
Yes, not prescribed	10%	32	14%	69	18%	81	18%	86	17%	83
Both prescribed and not prescribed	3%	8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	67%	205	65%	302	64%	295	62%	299	58%	282
Have you tried Percocet in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	3%	3	4%	7	6%	10	6%	11	8%	17
Yes, not prescribed	3%	3	4%	6	7%	11	14%	26	4%	9
Both prescribed and not prescribed	1%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	93%	93	92%	147	87%	142	79%	143	87%	181
Did you keep using Percocet without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed for you?										
Yes	63%	5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	38%	3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Have you ever tried Vicodin?										
Yes, prescribed	32%	97	35%	162	32%	146	36%	172	37%	184
Yes, not prescribed	10%	31	15%	70	18%	81	19%	89	20%	99
Both prescribed and not prescribed	3%	10	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	54%	165	50%	231	50%	229	46%	219	42%	208
Have you tried Vicodin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	2%	3	4%	10	6%	13	9%	24	5%	14
Yes, not prescribed	1%	2	3%	7	2%	5	7%	18	4%	12
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	96%	132	93%	215	92%	209	84%	219	91%	257
Did you keep using Vicodin without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed for you?										
Yes	80%	8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	20%	2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Have you ever tried Demerol?										
Yes, prescribed	4%	11	7%	33	8%	37	7%	35	10%	47
Yes, not prescribed	1%	4	2%	11	3%	12	4%	18	3%	16
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	95%	288	90%	417	89%	410	89%	428	87%	426
Have you tried Demerol in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	2%	1	4%	2	2%	1	5%	3
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	2%	1	2%	1	4%	2	2%	1
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	15	96%	42	94%	46	94%	50	94%	59
Did you keep using Demerol without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed for you?										
Yes		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
No		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Have you ever tried fentanyl?										
Yes, prescribed	1%	2	3%	15	3%	15	3%	13	3%	14
Yes, not prescribed	14%	43	11%	52	6%	29	9%	42	8%	41
Both prescribed and not prescribed	<1%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	85%	256	86%	397	90%	417	89%	425	89%	434
Have you tried fentanyl in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	2%	1	5%	2	0%	0	4%	2
Yes, not prescribed	59%	27	27%	18	23%	10	24%	13	7%	4
Both prescribed and not prescribed	2%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	39%	18	71%	47	73%	32	76%	42	89%	49
Did you keep using fentanyl without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed for you?										
Yes	100%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried morphine?										
Yes, prescribed	21%	65	25%	116	20%	91	27%	127	21%	104
Yes, not prescribed	9%	26	10%	45	11%	53	11%	53	16%	80
Both prescribed and not prescribed	1%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	69%	209	65%	301	69%	317	62%	297	62%	306

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Have you tried morphine in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	1%	1	5%	8	4%	6	7%	12	7%	12
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	2%	4	4%	6	5%	9	6%	11
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	99%	94	93%	149	92%	132	88%	159	88%	161
Did you keep using morphine without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	25%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	75%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried OxyContin?										
Yes, prescribed	14%	43	15%	69	14%	65	15%	74	14%	70
Yes, not prescribed	17%	50	18%	85	18%	83	19%	90	21%	103
Both prescribed and not prescribed	2%	6	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	67%	204	67%	311	68%	311	66%	318	65%	316
Have you tried OxyContin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	3%	3	6%	9	6%	9	9%	14	5%	8
Yes, not prescribed	5%	5	7%	11	5%	8	6%	10	7%	12
Both prescribed and not prescribed	1%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	91%	89	87%	134	89%	131	85%	140	88%	152
Did you keep using OxyContin without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	50%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	50%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried amphetamines like Benzedrine, Dexedrine, or Ritalin?										
Yes, prescribed	8%	23	10%	46	7%	33	8%	38	7%	35
Yes, not prescribed	6%	18	9%	42	10%	44	11%	52	11%	55
Both prescribed and not prescribed	1%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	85%	259	81%	376	83%	383	81%	391	82%	400
Have you tried amphetamines like Benzedrine, Dexedrine, or Ritalin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	4%	2	1%	1	6%	5	7%	6	4%	4
Yes, not prescribed	4%	2	6%	5	10%	8	10%	9	13%	12
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	91%	41	93%	82	83%	64	83%	75	82%	74

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Did you keep using amphetamines without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	50%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	50%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried barbiturates like Seconal?										
Yes, prescribed	1%	3	1%	3	1%	5	3%	12	1%	3
Yes, not prescribed	4%	11	3%	15	3%	14	4%	19	5%	26
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	95%	287	96%	445	96%	441	94%	448	94%	461
Have you tried barbiturates like Seconal in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	5%	1	3%	1	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	7%	1	11%	2	5%	1	0%	0	10%	3
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	93%	13	89%	16	89%	17	97%	30	90%	26
Did you keep using barbiturates without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried tramadol?										
Yes, prescribed	18%	53	15%	69	16%	72	15%	72	12%	60
Yes, not prescribed	8%	23	8%	37	8%	38	9%	45	10%	51
Both prescribed and not prescribed	1%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	74%	222	77%	359	76%	350	75%	360	77%	378
Have you tried tramadol in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	4%	3	5%	5	5%	6	9%	11	9%	10
Yes, not prescribed	4%	3	5%	5	2%	2	7%	8	2%	2
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	93%	74	91%	96	93%	102	84%	98	89%	99
Did you keep using tramadol without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	25%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	75%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Have you ever tried tranquilizers or sedatives like Xanax, Valium, Rohypnol, or Roachas?										
Yes, prescribed	11%	33	14%	66	10%	48	14%	66	15%	71
Yes, not prescribed	21%	63	23%	108	25%	115	27%	128	25%	123
Both prescribed and not prescribed	2%	6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	66%	202	63%	290	65%	297	60%	287	60%	295
Have you tried tranquilizers or sedatives like Xanax, Valium, Rohypnol, or Roachas in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	3%	3	10%	18	8%	13	10%	19	10%	20
Yes, not prescribed	17%	17	9%	15	13%	21	18%	35	16%	32
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	80%	82	81%	141	79%	129	72%	140	73%	142
Did you keep using tranquilizers or sedatives without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	83%	5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	17%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Have you ever tried Soma?										
Yes, prescribed	5%	15	6%	26	4%	19	4%	20	5%	26
Yes, not prescribed	8%	25	12%	57	12%	57	17%	81	14%	69
Both prescribed and not prescribed	<1%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	87%	263	82%	381	83%	383	79%	380	81%	396
Have you tried Soma in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	5%	4	3%	2	1%	1	3%	3
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	2%	2	5%	4	14%	14	9%	9
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	100%	40	93%	76	92%	70	85%	86	87%	83
Did you keep using Soma without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	100%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Have you ever tried Darvon or Darvocet?										
Yes, prescribed	2%	6	3%	16	3%	15	6%	27	4%	18
Yes, not prescribed	2%	7	2%	11	3%	15	5%	24	7%	36
Both prescribed and not prescribed	<1%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	95%	287	94%	434	93%	429	89%	429	89%	436

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016					
Have you tried Darvon or Darvocet in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	4%	1	7%	2	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	2%	1	6%	3
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	100%	14	96%	26	93%	28	98%	50	94%	50
Did you keep using Darvon or Darvocet without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	100%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Have you ever tried anti-depressants like Zoloft, Prozac, or Paxil?										
Yes, prescribed	33%	100	27%	126	28%	127	30%	142	25%	124
Yes, not prescribed	2%	6	3%	12	3%	13	3%	14	3%	16
Both prescribed and not prescribed	<1%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	65%	197	70%	326	69%	318	68%	325	71%	349
Have you tried anti-depressants like Zoloft, Prozac, or Paxil in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	36%	38	21%	29	23%	32	29%	45	25%	35
Yes, not prescribed	2%	2	2%	3	2%	3	1%	1	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	63%	67	77%	106	75%	105	70%	109	75%	105
Did you keep using anti-depressants without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	100%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Have you ever tried inhalants like glue, paint, aerosols, nitrous, or poppers?										
Yes	12%	36	17%	81	15%	71	16%	75	20%	97
No	88%	269	83%	385	85%	390	84%	406	80%	391
Have you tried inhalants like glue, paint, aerosols, nitrous, or poppers in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	6%	2	9%	7	9%	6	11%	8	9%	9
No	94%	34	91%	73	91%	64	89%	67	91%	89
Have you ever tried Ketamine/Special K?										
Yes	10%	29	9%	43	10%	46	11%	55	9%	46
No	90%	274	91%	419	90%	414	89%	426	91%	442

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Have you tried Ketamine/Special K in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	14%	6	13%	6	9%	5	6%	3
No	100%	29	86%	37	87%	40	91%	50	94%	45
Have you ever tried GHB/G?										
Yes	12%	35	12%	54	12%	56	11%	53	13%	63
No	88%	269	88%	411	88%	404	89%	428	87%	426
Have you tried GHB/G in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	11%	4	13%	7	9%	5	25%	13	19%	12
No	89%	31	87%	47	91%	51	75%	40	81%	51
Have you ever tried ecstasy/MDMA?										
Yes	31%	96	35%	161	31%	141	34%	163	36%	176
No	69%	209	65%	304	69%	318	66%	318	64%	313
Have you tried ecstasy/MDMA in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	8%	8	9%	14	8%	11	10%	16	9%	15
No	92%	88	91%	147	92%	130	90%	147	91%	161
Have you ever tried PCP/Angel Dust?										
Yes	14%	41	16%	76	13%	58	19%	93	18%	86
No	86%	262	84%	389	87%	401	81%	388	82%	402
Have you tried PCP/Angel Dust in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	12%	5	11%	8	17%	10	10%	9	5%	4
No	88%	36	89%	68	83%	48	90%	84	95%	82
Have you ever tried LSD/acid?										
Yes	28%	85	30%	139	28%	130	36%	173	34%	165
No	72%	219	70%	326	72%	329	64%	308	66%	324
Have you tried LSD/acid in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	14%	12	6%	8	5%	6	6%	11	5%	9
No	86%	73	94%	131	95%	124	94%	162	95%	156
Have you ever tried any other hallucinogen like peyote, mescaline, or magic mushrooms?										
Yes	29%	89	38%	176	30%	139	34%	165	36%	174
No	71%	215	62%	289	70%	321	66%	315	64%	315

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016					
Have you tried any other hallucinogen like peyote, mescaline, or magic mushrooms in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	10%	9	9%	16	6%	9	7%	11	3%	6
No	90%	80	91%	160	94%	130	93%	154	97%	171
Have you ever tried spice/K2?										
Yes	17%	50	22%	100	20%	90	24%	114	26%	127
No	83%	253	78%	375	80%	369	76%	367	74%	362
Have you tried spice/K2 in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	4%	2	8%	8	6%	5	6%	7	6%	7
No	96%	47	92%	92	94%	85	94%	107	94%	120
Have you tried kratom?										
Yes	4%	13	4%	20	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	96%	289	96%	443	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you tried kratom in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	8%	1	25%	5	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	92%	12	75%	15	N/A		N/A		N/A	
If you knew a drug contained fentanyl, would you purchase it?										
Yes	9%	29	9%	40	8%	37		N/A		N/A
No	91%	277	89%	411	69%	317		N/A		N/A
Don't know	0%	0	2%	9	23%	103		N/A		N/A
(IF YES) Why would you purchase it?*										
Strong drug/good high	N/A 2020		34%	34	74%	25		N/A		N/A
Helps with problem (e.g. pain, sleep)	N/A 2020		8%	3	6%	2		N/A		N/A
Opiates/painkiller drug of choice	N/A 2020		50%	19	12%	4		N/A		N/A
Curious	N/A 2020		11%	4	3%	1		N/A		N/A
Inexpensive	N/A 2020		3%	1	6%	2		N/A		N/A
Total	N/A 2020			38		34		N/A		N/A

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016				
(IF NO) Why would you not purchase it?*									
Don't know what it is	N/A 2020	17%	62	19%	58	N/A	N/A		
Dangerous drug/it kills	N/A 2020	65%	234	55%	167	N/A	N/A		
Don't do drugs	N/A 2020	4%	15	8%	25	N/A	N/A		
Don't want to combine drugs	N/A 2020	0%	0	<1%	1	N/A	N/A		
Opiates/pills/painkillers not drug of choice	N/A 2020	13%	46	13%	40	N/A	N/A		
Don't want to get addicted	N/A 2020	0%	0	1%	2	N/A	N/A		
Used to be addicted	N/A 2020	0%	0	1%	3	N/A	N/A		
Just don't want to/not their thing	N/A 2020	2%	8	5%	14	N/A	N/A		
Total	N/A 2020	360	302	N/A	N/A				
Have you ever used fentanyl test strips to see if drugs you were using had fentanyl in them?									
Yes	5%	16	4%	18	N/A	N/A	N/A		
No	95%	292	96%	446	N/A	N/A	N/A		
(If No) Would you use one if it was available?									
Yes	46%	133	45%	201	N/A	N/A	N/A		
No	54%	159	55%	245	N/A	N/A	N/A		
Do you think that drugs you used ever contained fentanyl, even if you were not told it did because of how you reacted to it?									
Yes	27%	78	27%	108	N/A	N/A	N/A		
No	73%	207	73%	290	N/A	N/A	N/A		
Have you ever knowingly bought any counterfeit pills?									
Yes	N/A 2020	3%	13	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
No	N/A 2020	97%	451	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
Have you ever "doctor shopped" or tried to get a doctor to prescribe a drug you did not need for a medical or mental condition?									
Yes	N/A 2020	9%	41	7%	31	10%	49	6%	31
No	N/A 2020	91%	424	93%	429	90%	433	94%	457
(IF YES) Were you able to get a doctor to prescribe the drug?									
Yes	N/A 2020	66%	27	58%	18	69%	34	84%	26
No	N/A 2020	34%	14	42%	13	31%	15	16%	5

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016					
Overall, how easy is it to get prescription-type drugs without a prescription?										
Very easy	21%	26	15%	29	19%	38	18%	40	15%	35
Easy	40%	49	39%	77	41%	81	44%	97	48%	112
Difficult	33%	41	31%	61	29%	57	31%	67	31%	71
Very difficult	6%	8	15%	29	11%	22	7%	15	6%	13
How did you obtain prescription drugs without a prescription? (Of those who obtained prescription drugs without a prescription)*										
Given by another person	81%	103	82%	162	81%	164	72%	160	77%	180
Bought from another person	64%	81	64%	126	66%	133	62%	139	50%	117
Stole from a pharmacy	4%	5	6%	11	3%	6	5%	12	6%	13
Took or stole from another person	24%	31	19%	38	21%	42	17%	39	23%	54
Other	2%	2	1%	2	<1%	1	1%	2	3%	8
Total	127	198	202	223	234					
Who has ever given you prescription-type drugs that were not prescribed to you? (Of those ever given prescription-type drugs by another person)*										
Family	N/A 2020	35%	56	36%	59	29%	46	24%	44	
Friend	N/A 2020	74%	119	75%	122	67%	107	66%	118	
Casual acquaintance	N/A 2020	46%	73	56%	91	47%	75	42%	76	
Someone you did not know	N/A 2020	23%	36	30%	49	23%	36	22%	40	
Total	N/A 2020	160	162	159	180					
Who have you ever taken or stolen prescription-type drugs from? (Of those ever stolen prescription drugs from another person)*										
Family	N/A 2020	51%	18	59%	24	53%	19	44%	23	
Friends	N/A 2020	51%	18	51%	21	47%	18	29%	15	
Casual acquaintance	N/A 2020	46%	16	41%	17	19%	7	38%	20	
Someone you did not know	N/A 2020	40%	14	34%	14	22%	8	44%	23	
Total	N/A 2020	35	41	36	52					
Have you ever injected any drug?										
Yes	21%	64	27%	126	29%	135	33%	156	28%	139
No	79%	242	73%	340	71%	324	67%	323	72%	349
Have you injected any drug in the past year?										
Yes	63%	40	67%	85	65%	88	69%	108	68%	94
No	38%	24	33%	41	35%	47	31%	48	32%	45

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
What have you injected this past year?*										
Cocaine	N/A 2020		7%	6	7%	6	11%	12	9%	8
Heroin	N/A 2020		61%	52	58%	49	58%	63	57%	54
Meth	N/A 2020		81%	69	85%	72	76%	82	87%	82
Other	N/A 2020		5%	4	1%	1	5%	5	4%	4
Total	N/A 2020			85		85		108		94
Have you shared your needles or works in the past year?										
Yes	28%	11	32%	27	36%	32	32%	35	32%	30
No	73%	29	68%	58	64%	56	68%	73	68%	64
Do you currently use tobacco in any form?										
Yes	N/A 2020		69%	319	68%	312	67%	322	67%	325
No	N/A 2020		31%	145	32%	148	33%	158	33%	163
Have you ever had a drug overdose (not including alcohol)?										
Yes	19%	58	22%	103	16%	75	18%	88	16%	80
No	81%	248	78%	362	84%	385	82%	389	84%	408
What drug(s) have you ever overdosed on? (Of those who had overdosed)*										
Crack	N/A 2020		3%	3	4%	3	5%	4	1%	1
Powder cocaine	N/A 2020		5%	5	5%	4	9%	8	9%	7
Meth	N/A 2020		23%	23	22%	16	24%	21	23%	18
Heroin	N/A 2020		38%	39	42%	31	53%	46	58%	46
Other	N/A 2020		42%	43	45%	33	30%	26	33%	26
Have you ever had naloxone administered to you when you overdosed? (Of those who had overdosed)										
Yes	45%	26	56%	32	45%	19	49%	26	43%	19
No	55%	32	44%	25	55%	23	51%	27	57%	25
How many times have you been administered naloxone?										
Mean (SD)	3.46 (5.01)		2.34 (1.82)		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Median	1.00		1.00		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Range	1-20		1-6		N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Who administered naloxone to you?*										
Family	4%	1	21%	5	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Friend	35%	9	54%	13	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Law enforcement	19%	5	8%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Fire/EMS	38%	10	25%	6	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Service provider	0%	0	8%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Healthcare provider	19%	5	17%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Total		26		24		N/A		N/A		N/A
Did any of the individuals offering you naloxone talk to you about getting treatment or how you could get other recovery help?										
Yes	54%	14	33%	8	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	46%	12	67%	16	N/A		N/A		N/A	
If you wanted to obtain naloxone in San Diego County, would you know how to?										
Yes	N/A 2020		67%	16	36%	15	29%	15	9%	4
No	N/A 2020		33%	8	65%	27	71%	36	91%	40
(IF YES) How/where would you get it?										
Needle exchange	N/A		N/A		50%	7	N/A		N/A	
Clinic/doctor	N/A		N/A		7%	1	N/A		N/A	
Someone they know	N/A		N/A		29%	4	N/A		N/A	
Online	N/A		N/A		7%	1	N/A		N/A	
Tijuana	N/A		N/A		7%	1	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever vaped?										
Yes	59%	182	56%	260	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	41%	124	44%	205	N/A		N/A		N/A	
How many days have you vaped in the past 30 days?										
Mean (SD)	N/A 2020		11.91 (11.30)		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Median	N/A 2020		6.00		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Range	N/A 2020		1-30		N/A		N/A		N/A	
None	N/A 2020		55%	143	N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
What substances have you ever vaped?*										
Flavored nicotine	N/A 2020		76%	197	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Non-flavored nicotine	N/A 2020		27%	70	N/A		N/A		N/A	
THC/marijuana	N/A 2020		68%	178	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	N/A 2020		5%	12	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Total	N/A 2020		259-260		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever had to visit an emergency room for anything that happened to you as a result of your alcohol or drug use?										
Yes	25%	78	28%	129	24%	112	24%	115	28%	138
No	75%	228	72%	338	76%	347	76%	365	72%	350
(IF YES) What happened?*										
Overdose	N/A 2020		37%	48	24%	27	32%	37	30%	40
Injury	N/A 2020		9%	11	9%	10	7%	8	8%	11
Other medical problem	N/A 2020		7%	9	12%	13	14%	16	9%	12
Alcohol poisoning	N/A 2020		12%	15	19%	21	21%	24	17%	23
Car accident	N/A 2020		2%	3	3%	3	6%	7	4%	5
Abscess/infection	N/A 2020		5%	7	10%	11	5%	6	11%	14
Blacked out	N/A 2020		5%	6	7%	8	2%	2	2%	3
Fight	N/A 2020		2%	3	4%	5	6%	7	3%	4
Psychiatric symptoms	N/A 2020		8%	10	5%	6	7%	8	5%	6
Suicide attempt	N/A 2020		0%	0	2%	2	2%	2	2%	3
Dehydration	N/A 2020		1%	1	3%	3	1%	1	2%	3
Withdrawal	N/A 2020		2%	2	3%	3	1%	1	5%	6
Other	N/A 2020		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	3%	4
When you began using heroin, were you hooked on prescription-type opiates?										
Yes	26%	24	31%	49	29%	39	25%	44	30%	51
No	74%	68	69%	107	71%	96	75%	130	70%	119

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016					
(IF YES) Which prescription-type opiates were you hooked on?*										
OxyContin	N/A 2020	66%	31	79%	30	56%	24	69%	35	
Vicodin	N/A 2020	40%	19	45%	17	56%	24	41%	21	
Dilaudid	N/A 2020	21%	10	24%	9	28%	12	18%	9	
Fentanyl	N/A 2020	6%	3	8%	3	14%	6	12%	6	
Percocet	N/A 2020	32%	15	39%	15	51%	22	39%	20	
Demerol	N/A 2020	9%	4	3%	1	7%	3	6%	3	
Morphine	N/A 2020	15%	7	16%	6	14%	6	18%	9	
Methadone	N/A 2020	11%	5	11%	4	21%	9	12%	6	
Other	N/A 2020	17%	8	13%	5	16%	7	8%	4	
Total	N/A 2020		47		38		43		51	
(IF YES) Did you begin using heroin as a substitute for prescription-type opiates?										
Yes	83%	20	85%	41	82%	32	68%	30	80%	41
No	17%	4	15%	7	18%	7	32%	14	20%	10
Why did you begin using heroin as a substitute for prescription-type opiates? (Of those who ever used heroin as a substitute)*										
Easier to get	N/A 2020	54%	22	48%	15	47%	14	43%	16	
Cheaper	N/A 2020	63%	26	61%	19	63%	19	59%	22	
Better high	N/A 2020	39%	16	32%	10	17%	5	19%	7	
Other	N/A 2020	0%	0	6%	2	17%	5	8%	3	
Total	N/A 2020		41		31		30		37	
Did you ever use spice as an alternative to marijuana? (Of those who ever tried spice)										
Yes	50%	25	48%	48	41%	37	63%	72	50%	64
No	50%	25	52%	52	59%	53	37%	42	50%	63
Did you use it to avoid a positive drug test?										
Yes	40%	20	29%	29	24%	22	22%	25	29%	37
No	60%	30	71%	71	76%	68	78%	89	71%	90

*Percentages based on multiple responses

** Prior to 2018, all adults were asked if they consumed 5 or more drinks regardless of gender. In 2018, males were asked if they had ever had 5 and females 4.

Treatment

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Total	308		469		467		487		492	
Have you ever received treatment for substance abuse, not including AA or NA?										
Yes	40%	122	40%	186	37%	170	36%	172	41%	199
No	60%	183	60%	279	63%	290	64%	307	59%	289
How many times have you been admitted for substance abuse treatment in your life? (Of those who ever had treatment)										
Mean (SD)	N/A 2020		3.51 (4.45)		2.99 (4.89)		2.85 (2.91)		2.82 (2.49)	
Median	N/A 2020		2.00		2.00		2.00		2.00	
Range	N/A 2020		1-35		1-60		1-21		1-20	
Did you successfully complete the (most recent) program? (Of those who ever had treatment)										
Yes	N/A 2020		66%	122	65%	110	69%	118	59%	110
No	N/A 2020		34%	62	35%	59	31%	53	41%	77
(IF NO) Why not?*										
Program too long	N/A 2020		13%	8	15%	8	12%	6	12%	9
Program too strict	N/A 2020		10%	6	11%	6	13%	7	12%	9
Kicked out	N/A 2020		19%	12	15%	8	21%	11	17%	13
Wanted to start using again	N/A 2020		39%	24	32%	17	23%	12	32%	25
Got arrested/in jail or prison	N/A 2020		15%	9	6%	3	12%	6	8%	6
Still in program	N/A 2020		11%	7	6%	3	6%	3	10%	8
Other	N/A 2020		18%	11	28%	15	33%	17	27%	21
Total	N/A 2020		62		53		52		77	
Was the treatment ordered by the court or did you go voluntarily? (Of those who ever had treatment)										
Court-ordered	45%	55	55%	101	54%	90	60%	104	61%	115
Voluntary	55%	66	45%	84	46%	77	40%	68	39%	72
Have you ever tried to get treatment but it wasn't available?										
Yes	31%	92	20%	94	23%	107	21%	102	18%	86
No	69%	209	80%	370	77%	353	79%	378	82%	401

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016				
What type of treatment did you try to get into?									
In-patient	N/A 2020	61%	54	68%	71	65%	65	56%	48
Out-patient	N/A 2020	24%	21	14%	15	12%	12	18%	15
Detox	N/A 2020	10%	9	10%	10	7%	7	18%	15
Jail/prison	N/A 2020	0%	0	0%	0	5%	5	0%	0
NA/AA	N/A 2020	2%	2	8%	8	6%	6	5%	4
Other	N/A 2020	3%	3	0%	0	5%	5	4%	3
Have you ever been offered drug or alcohol treatment as a condition of probation or parole or as a sentencing alternative?									
Yes	N/A 2020	34%	157	28%	127	27%	131	33%	162
No	N/A 2020	66%	305	72%	330	73%	349	67%	326
What type of program was it? (Of those who had been offered it)*									
Drug Court	N/A 2020	61%	86	49%	58	43%	52	46%	74
DUI program for alcohol	N/A 2020	13%	19	9%	11	7%	8	13%	21
DUI program for drugs	N/A 2020	5%	7	6%	7	3%	4	5%	8
Other	N/A 2020	28%	40	41%	48	52%	62	43%	69
Total	N/A 2020		141		118		120		161
Did you accept the offer to go into drug or alcohol treatment?									
Yes	N/A 2020	92%	144	94%	119	90%	117	87%	139
No	N/A 2020	8%	13	6%	8	10%	13	13%	21
Did you enter the drug or alcohol treatment that was offered?									
Yes	N/A 2020	87%	125	91%	107	88%	102	86%	119
No	N/A 2020	13%	19	9%	10	12%	14	14%	19
Are you aware of Medical Assisted Treatment or MAT?									
Yes	27%	83	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	73%	223	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
(IF YES) Have you ever received MAT?									
Yes	27%	22	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	73%	61	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Criminal history

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Total	308		469		467		487		492	
Before this arrest, have you ever been arrested—that is, charged on a criminal offense or picked up on a warrant and booked at a holding facility like this one?										
Yes	88%	271	83%	389	78%	365	82%	398	83%	408
No	12%	37	17%	79	21%	100	18%	86	17%	84
How old were you the first time you were arrested as an adult?										
Mean (SD)	N/A 2020		22.43 (7.01)		23.06 (7.62)		22.76 (7.84)		22.64 (7.84)	
Median	N/A 2020		19.00		20.00		19.00		19.00	
Range	N/A 2020		18-63		18-65		18-60		18-66	
What were you arrested for the very first time as an adult?										
Property	N/A 2020		32%	117	26%	90	28%	104	30%	114
Drugs	N/A 2020		30%	110	34%	114	28%	106	27%	106
Violence	N/A 2020		16%	60	16%	54	21%	78	13%	50
Weapons	N/A 2020		4%	14	3%	9	4%	14	5%	19
Other	N/A 2020		24%	90	24%	82	26%	99	30%	115
Please tell me your best estimate of the number of times you have been arrested in your life, not including juvenile arrests or this arrest.										
Mean (SD)	N/A 2020		10.99 (13.95)		12.91 (16.34)		12.37 (14.90)		11.65 (14.67)	
Median	N/A 2020		6.00		7.00		7.00		6.00	
Range	N/A 2020		1-150		1-100		1-105		1-100	
Have you ever been convicted of a felony as an adult?										
Yes	N/A 2020		62%	235	60%	219	54%	261	64%	257
No	N/A 2020		38%	146	40%	145	46%	220	36%	145
Before this arrest, have you ever been held in jail for at least 24 hours, or did you serve time in a jail?										
Yes	82%	252	77%	359	77%	361	77%	375	80%	390
No	18%	54	23%	110	23%	105	23%	112	20%	100
Have you ever been on probation?										
Yes	80%	216	78%	300	76%	276	80%	317	81%	327
No	20%	53	22%	87	24%	88	20%	78	19%	76

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Are you currently on probation?										
Yes	55%	117	62%	183	53%	144	55%	173	62%	201
No	45%	94	38%	110	47%	127	45%	142	38%	121
Are you currently on Post-Release Community Supervision?										
Yes	N/A 2020		N/A		4%	15	7%	29	6%	29
No	N/A 2020		N/A		96%	343	93%	366	94%	452
Is this arrest related to a flash incarceration?										
Yes	N/A 2020		4%	18	3%	13	2%	12	2%	12
No	N/A 2020		96%	451	97%	454	98%	475	98%	480
Is this arrest related to a probation revocation?										
Yes	N/A 2020		2%	11	4%	17	9%	42	4%	18
No	N/A 2020		98%	458	96%	450	91%	445	96%	474
Were DUI or alcohol related charges associated with this arrest?										
Yes	N/A 2020		12%	57	13%	61	11%	52	14%	67
No	N/A 2020		88%	412	87%	406	89%	435	86%	425
Have you ever been flash incarcerated?										
Yes	N/A 2020		N/A	N/A	17%	61	14%	54	16%	64
No	N/A 2020		N/A	N/A	83%	296	86%	340	84%	337
Did anyone ask you to bring anything into the facility when you were flash incarcerated?										
Yes	N/A 2020		N/A	N/A	5%	3	7%	4	3%	2
No	N/A 2020		N/A	N/A	95%	58	93%	50	97%	62
Were you ever arrested as a juvenile or minor?										
Yes	N/A 2020		37%	174	38%	176	41%	196	44%	218
No	N/A 2020		63%	292	62%	291	59%	286	56%	274
(IF YES) What were you arrested for the very first time as a juvenile?										
Property	N/A 2020		48%	79	46%	75	50%	95	50%	105
Drugs	N/A 2020		15%	25	16%	27	17%	33	17%	36
Violent	N/A 2020		20%	33	29%	48	17%	33	18%	38
Weapons	N/A 2020		6%	10	3%	5	1%	2	6%	12
Status	N/A 2020		15%	24	11%	18	14%	27	11%	24
Other	N/A 2020		3%	5	2%	4	4%	8	3%	6

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Is your current booking for a crime you were already sentenced for?					
Yes	N/A 2020	36%	162	32%	144
No	N/A 2020	64%	292	68%	309
Have you ever been approached by someone offering to pimp or prostitute you?					
Yes	15%	46	18%	83	17%
No	85%	260	82%	384	83%
(IF YES) Did this happen at...*					
School	N/A 2020	6%	5	3%	2
Shopping center/mall	N/A 2020	16%	13	13%	10
Park/recreation center	N/A 2020	26%	21	29%	22
Online	N/A 2020	16%	13	13%	10
Other	N/A 2020	64%	51	66%	51
Total	N/A 2020	80	77	N/A	N/A
Have you ever exchanged sex and/or sexual favors for money, drugs, or other things?					
Yes	N/A 2020	9%	43	11%	52
No	N/A 2020	91%	425	89%	412
(IF YES) How old were you the first time (you exchanged sex and/or sexual favors)?					
Mean (SD)	N/A 2020	23.77 (9.32)	23.21 (8.41)	23.84 (9.28)	22.23 (8.28)
Median	N/A 2020	21.00	20.00	21.50	19.00
Range	N/A 2020	13-53	13-48	12-57	12-54
(IF YES) Have you exchanged sex and/or sexual favors for money, drugs, or other things in the past 30 days?					
Yes	N/A 2020	26%	11	25%	13
No	N/A 2020	74%	32	75%	38
Have you ever had a pimp? (Of those who ever exchanged sex and/or sexual favors for money, drugs, or other things)					
Yes	N/A 2020	19%	8	10%	5
No	N/A 2020	81%	35	90%	46
(IF YES) Did the pimp ever give you drugs?					
Yes	N/A 2020	88%	7	40%	2
No	N/A 2020	12%	1	60%	3

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016				
Do you want to stop or would you be interested in getting help to stop?									
Yes	N/A 2020	62%	21	37%	19	N/A	N/A		
No	N/A 2020	38%	13	63%	32	N/A	N/A		
Have you ever engaged in pimping or pandering activities?									
Yes	N/A 2020	4%	17	5%	21	8%	38	5%	27
No	N/A 2020	96%	450	95%	441	92%	446	95%	464
Where did you find individuals to pimp and pander?*									
School	N/A 2020	20%	3	0%	0	N/A	N/A		
Shopping center/mall	N/A 2020	20%	3	10%	2	N/A	N/A		
Park/recreation center	N/A 2020	47%	7	19%	4	N/A	N/A		
Online	N/A 2020	20%	3	24%	5	N/A	N/A		
Other	N/A 2020	53%	8	71%	15	N/A	N/A		
Did you ever provide drugs to the individuals you pimped/pandered?									
Yes	N/A 2020	59%	10	67%	14	N/A	N/A		
No	N/A 2020	41%	7	33%	7	N/A	N/A		
Have you ever been in a gang or hung out with gang members?									
Yes	N/A 2020	20%	95	24%	109	26%	127	27%	131
No	N/A 2020	80%	370	76%	353	74%	357	73%	360
(IF YES) Have you ever been in a gang or hung out with gang members within the last 5 years?									
Yes	N/A 2020	62%	59	60%	65	61%	78	48%	63
No	N/A 2020	38%	36	40%	44	39%	49	52%	68
At what age did you start hanging out with the gang?									
Mean (SD)	N/A 2020	16.17 (7.06)		15.58 (7.02)		14.37 (6.32)		15.57 (7.23)	
Median	N/A 2020	14.00		14.00		13.00		13.00	
Range	N/A 2020	7-42		1-35		1-36		4-49	

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016				
What is your current status with the gang?									
Currently a member	N/A 2020	21%	12	19%	12	21%	15	27%	16
Used to be a member	N/A 2020	23%	13	11%	7	14%	10	7%	4
Currently hang out, never a member	N/A 2020	29%	16	40%	25	40%	29	32%	19
Used to hang out	N/A 2020	20%	11	27%	17	19%	14	28%	17
Used to be member, currently hang out	N/A 2020	7%	4	3%	2	6%	4	7%	4
Has your gang ever worked/cooperated with another gang to organize prostitution activities?									
Yes	N/A 2020	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A 2020	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Why did you leave or stop hanging out with the gang?*									
Grew out of it	N/A 2020	72%	42	46%	31	54%	38	50%	41
Avoid criminal justice system	N/A 2020	24%	14	22%	15	13%	9	10%	8
Family	N/A 2020	10%	6	16%	11	19%	13	12%	10
Too dangerous	N/A 2020	14%	8	25%	17	23%	16	22%	18
Moved	N/A 2020	9%	5	10%	7	7%	5	10%	8
Other	N/A 2020	7%	4	7%	5	13%	9	19%	15
Total	N/A 2020	58	67	70	81-82				
Do you feel you will ever be in a gang?									
Yes	N/A	N/A		N/A	2%	6	1%	2	
No	N/A	N/A		N/A	98%	351	99%	359	
(IF NO) Why do you feel you will never be in a gang?*									
Friends will think less of me	N/A	N/A		N/A	0%	0	5%	17	
Dangerous	N/A	N/A		N/A	18%	58	26%	92	
More likely to get in trouble	N/A	N/A		N/A	16%	51	20%	72	
Other	N/A	N/A		N/A	74%	244	62%	218	
Total	N/A	N/A	N/A	328	353				
Have you ever participated in any gang prevention programs such as GREAT?									
Yes	N/A	4%	20	4%	19	5%	23	4%	19
No	N/A	96%	446	96%	445	95%	464	96%	471

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
If given a choice, would you rather serve your entire sentence in custody or custody and community supervision?					
In custody only	N/A	N/A	19%	70	16%
Custody and community	N/A	N/A	65%	236	71%
Don't know/don't care	N/A	N/A	16%	58	12%
If given a choice, would you rather be under probation or parole supervision?					
Probation	N/A	N/A	31%	111	31%
Parole	N/A	N/A	30%	107	38%
Don't know/don't care	N/A	N/A	40%	144	32%
If given a choice, would you rather serve time in state prison or local jail?					
State Prison	N/A	N/A	38%	138	47%
Local Jail	N/A	N/A	27%	99	31%
Don't know/don't care	N/A	N/A	35%	127	22%
In November 2014, Proposition 47 passed that made certain felonies a misdemeanor. Are you aware of this change in the law?					
Yes	N/A 2020	43%	200	58%	278
No	N/A 2020	57%	262	42%	204
(IF YES) Have you or your attorney petitioned to have any of your prior offenses reduced from a felony to a misdemeanor?					
Yes	N/A 2020	16%	31	17%	87
No	N/A 2020	84%	165	83%	189
Has the change in law with Proposition 47 affected how you committed any type of property crimes?					
Yes	N/A 2020	3%	6	2%	15
No	N/A 2020	97%	192	98%	263
If you were no longer required to complete a mandated program, would you still complete them voluntarily?					
Yes	N/A 2020	57%	257	64%	294
No	N/A 2020	43%	194	36%	178
Has your drug use ever led you to commit a crime to support your habit?					
Yes	N/A 2020	33%	147	33%	164
No	N/A 2020	67%	305	67%	296

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016				
(IF YES) What types of crime have you committed to support your habit?*									
Property	N/A 2020	86%	120	85%	120	87%	153	87%	136
Drugs	N/A 2020	22%	30	23%	32	22%	38	24%	37
Violent	N/A 2020	9%	12	4%	6	12%	21	15%	23
Weapons	N/A 2020	3%	4	2%	3	5%	8	4%	7
Other	N/A 2020	4%	5	3%	4	5%	8	4%	7
Total	N/A 2020	139	142	175	157				
(IF YES) At the time of committing crime(s), what drugs were you using?*									
Marijuana	N/A 2020	27%	39	23%	33	17%	29	23%	38
Crack	N/A 2020	6%	8	5%	8	9%	16	8%	13
Cocaine	N/A 2020	6%	9	8%	12	7%	13	7%	11
Meth	N/A 2020	70%	101	75%	110	71%	124	70%	114
Heroin	N/A 2020	31%	45	24%	35	32%	56	38%	63
Other	N/A 2020	19%	27	16%	24	15%	26	16%	26
Total	N/A 2020	144	146	174	164				
Have you ever used social media to plan or commit crime?									
Yes	N/A	N/A	4%	17	4%	18	4%	20	
No	N/A	N/A	96%	446	96%	469	96%	471	
Have you ever carried a gun?									
Yes	N/A 2020	25%	118	26%	122	32%	155	31%	154
No	N/A 2020	75%	348	74%	341	68%	332	69%	336
(IF YES) How did you obtain the gun?*									
Friend	N/A 2020	37%	42	36%	42	25%	37	28%	43
Family member	N/A 2020	8%	9	12%	14	11%	17	12%	18
Bought off the street	N/A 2020	32%	37	30%	35	40%	59	42%	64
Bought in store	N/A 2020	15%	17	25%	30	25%	37	21%	33
Other	N/A 2020	13%	15	10%	12	12%	18	14%	21
Total	N/A 2020	114	118	149	154				

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
(IF YES) How easy was it to get a gun?										
Very easy	N/A 2020		32%	35	42%	48	44%	66	33%	50
Easy	N/A 2020		44%	48	41%	47	32%	49	46%	70
Difficult	N/A 2020		20%	22	12%	14	19%	28	18%	28
Very difficult	N/A 2020		4%	4	5%	6	5%	8	3%	4
Have you ever used a gun when you committed a crime? (Of those who ever carried a gun)										
Yes	N/A 2020		21%	24	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A 2020		79%	92	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Total	N/A 2020		116		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever been arrested for DUI as an adult?										
Yes	29%	90	34%	157	31%	141	36%	172	30%	147
No	71%	216	66%	306	69%	316	64%	307	70%	341
(IF YES) How many times have you been arrested for DUI as an adult?										
Mean (SD)	N/A 2020		1.80 (1.38)		1.67 (1.15)		1.90 (1.47)		1.63 (1.13)	
Median	N/A 2020		1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00	
Range	N/A 2020		1-9		1-8		1-10		1-7	
During your most recent DUI, were you under the influence of alcohol, drugs, or both?										
Alcohol	73%	63	74%	114	69%	96	66%	112	67%	99
Drugs	10%	9	15%	23	15%	21	11%	18	14%	20
Both	16%	14	11%	17	16%	23	24%	40	19%	28
(IF DRUGS OR BOTH) Which drugs?*										
Marijuana	36%	8	46%	18	43%	19	32%	18	37%	17
Crack	5%	1	0%	0	7%	3	2%	1	0%	0
Cocaine	5%	1	8%	3	5%	2	5%	3	9%	4
Meth	36%	8	54%	21	41%	18	53%	30	48%	22
Heroin	5%	1	10%	4	14%	6	11%	6	11%	5
Prescription drugs	23%	5	8%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	5%	1	0%	0	14%	6	21%	12	17%	8
Total	22		39		44		57		46	

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016				
(IF ALCOHOL OR BOTH) Where did you consume your last drink before drinking and driving under the influence and getting arrested the last time?									
Bar	N/A 2020	34%	41	37%	42	35%	53	28%	33
Private club	N/A 2020	2%	2	4%	4	4%	6	5%	6
Private residence	N/A 2020	38%	46	37%	42	38%	57	37%	44
Restaurant	N/A 2020	7%	8	3%	3	4%	6	2%	2
Other	N/A 2020	20%	24	19%	22	19%	28	29%	34

**Percentages based on multiple responses*

Re-entry

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Total	308	469	467	487	492
Have you ever served time in prison?					
Yes	N/A 2020	29%	138	27%	127
No	N/A 2020	71%	331	73%	340
Have you ever been on parole? (Of those who had ever been to prison)					
Yes	N/A 2020	78%	108	79%	99
No	N/A 2020	22%	30	21%	26
Are you currently on parole? (Of those who had ever been to prison)					
Yes	N/A 2020	34%	37	22%	22
No	N/A 2020	66%	71	78%	76
What was the biggest problem you faced when you were released from custody back into the community?					
Employment	N/A 2020	25%	76	27%	31
Housing	N/A 2020	38%	114	34%	38
Reunification with spouse	N/A 2020	3%	9	5%	6
Reunification with kids	N/A 2020	1%	3	1%	1
Substance abuse programs or treatment	N/A 2020	12%	36	13%	15
Mental health treatment	N/A 2020	3%	8	0%	0
Healthcare treatment or medical	N/A 2020	0%	0	0%	0
Transportation	N/A 2020	9%	27	8%	9
Food/clothing	N/A 2020	1%	3	2%	2
Anger management or domestic violence	N/A 2020	2%	6	1%	1
Other	N/A 2020	6%	17	9%	10
While you were in custody, were you involved in any community re-entry programs?					
Yes	N/A 2020	19%	69	33%	41
No	N/A 2020	81%	289	67%	84

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016				
After you were released from custody, were you involved in any community re-entry programs?									
Yes	N/A 2020	20%	72	31%	39	33%	48	34%	49
No	N/A 2020	80%	286	69%	86	67%	96	66%	94
What type(s) of programs were you in during or after prison or jail?*									
Employment	N/A 2020	23%	21	26%	13	40%	30	26%	20
Housing	N/A 2020	21%	19	22%	11	27%	20	13%	10
Reunification with spouse	N/A 2020	1%	1	8%	4	5%	4	3%	2
Reunification with kids	N/A 2020	6%	5	16%	8	7%	6	7%	5
Substance abuse/treatment	N/A 2020	56%	50	54%	27	53%	39	50%	38
Mental health treatment	N/A 2020	14%	13	16%	8	12%	9	5%	4
Health care/treatment	N/A 2020	9%	8	8%	4	8%	6	4%	3
Transportation	N/A 2020	7%	6	12%	6	11%	8	1%	1
Food/clothing	N/A 2020	3%	3	12%	6	15%	11	8%	6
Anger management	N/A 2020	10%	9	8%	4	23%	17	14%	11
Education	N/A 2020	12%	11	16%	8	15%	11	18%	14
Other	N/A 2020	14%	13	18%	9	23%	17	18%	14
Total	N/A 2020	90	50	75	76				
Do you currently have a valid form of identification?									
Yes	N/A	72%	335	68%	311	69%	331	73%	350
No	N/A	28%	130	32%	149	31%	146	27%	130

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Mental health

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Total	308		469		467		487		492	
Have you ever stayed at least overnight for mental health treatment at a psychiatric unit of a hospital or other facility?										
Yes	31%	97	27%	125	25%	116	27%	133	27%	132
No	69%	211	73%	338	75%	351	73%	354	73%	360
(IF YES) How many different times have you been admitted at least overnight for mental health treatment in your life?										
Mean (SD)	4.11 (6.46)		2.81 (2.72)		3.04 (3.97)		3.52 (6.99)		3.96 (4.75)	
Median	2.00		2.00		2.00		2.00		2.00	
Range	1-50		1-14		1-30		1-65		1-30	
How old were you the first time you were admitted at least overnight for mental health treatment?										
Mean (SD)	N/A 2020		25.55 (12.13)		24.30 (10.57)		27.13		24.98 (12.39)	
Median	N/A 2020		21.00		21.00		25.00		23.00	
Range	N/A 2020		5-58		7-56		11-71		4-70	
Have you ever been under the influence of drugs and/or alcohol when admitted for mental health treatment?										
Yes	N/A 2020		52%	64	46%	52	58%	76	55%	71
No	N/A 2020		48%	60	54%	62	42%	54	45%	59
Have you ever been diagnosed with a mental or psychiatric disorder?										
Yes	37%	111	35%	164	36%	166	34%	165	33%	164
No	63%	192	65%	302	64%	300	66%	317	67%	328
Have you ever been prescribed medication for your disorder?										
Yes	N/A 2020		91%	150	91%	151	90%	148	90%	147
No	N/A 2020		9%	14	9%	15	10%	17	10%	17
Are you currently being prescribed medication for your disorder?										
Yes	N/A 2020		36%	54	32%	49	45%	66	48%	70
No	N/A 2020		64%	96	68%	102	55%	82	52%	77
Are you currently taking all prescribed medication for your disorder?										
Yes	N/A 2020		63%	34	71%	35	59%	39	71%	50
No	N/A 2020		37%	20	29%	14	41%	27	29%	20

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Have you ever tried to kill yourself?										
Yes	23%	69	21%	99	20%	91	23%	111	19%	94
No	77%	237	79%	366	80%	375	77%	373	81%	397
Have you ever seriously thought about killing yourself?										
Yes	35%	106	30%	139	31%	144	34%	162	33%	163
No	65%	198	70%	326	69%	319	66%	321	67%	328
Has your drug use, other than hallucinogens, ever lead to a psychotic episode?										
Yes	18%	53	17%	80	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	82%	246	83%	381	N/A		N/A		N/A	
(If Yes) What drugs did you use?										
Marijuana	15%	8	3%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Rock cocaine	4%	2	4%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Cocaine	6%	3	12%	9	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Meth	62%	33	78%	61	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Heroin	9%	5	13%	10	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Ecstasy	2%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Prescription drugs	13%	7	8%	6	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	17%	9	10%	8	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Total		53		78		N/A		N/A		N/A

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Other risks

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016				
Total	308	469	467	487	492				
In your lifetime, have your parents ever used illegal drugs?									
Yes	N/A 2020	26%	115	31%	132	32%	145	35%	163
No	N/A 2020	74%	319	69%	298	68%	311	65%	309
In the last 12 months, did you*									
go to work or school drunk or high?	N/A 2020	36%	93	40%	104	36%	102	34%	91
miss work or school because of drinking or using drugs?	N/A 2020	24%	63	25%	64	26%	74	23%	61
drive a car while or after drinking alcohol?	N/A 2020	19%	88	21%	98	21%	99	20%	96
drive a car while or after using drugs?	N/A 2020	25%	115	28%	131	27%	131	30%	143
ride in a car with a driver who had been drinking?	N/A 2020	31%	141	32%	147	36%	172	33%	158
ride in a car with a driver who had been using drugs?	N/A 2020	37%	171	38%	173	44%	206	40%	193
participate in sexual acts while or after drinking?	N/A 2020	33%	154	35%	159	33%	158	35%	166
participate in sexual acts while or after using drugs?	N/A 2020	44%	204	39%	181	42%	200	42%	203
have any health problems as a result of drinking?	N/A 2020	7%	32	9%	41	10%	48	9%	41
have any health problems as a result of using drugs?	N/A 2020	15%	67	11%	50	15%	73	15%	74
push, shove, or hit an intimate partner or one of your children?	N/A 2020	14%	66	16%	73	13%	63	12%	56
use alcohol then push, shove, or hit an intimate partner or one of your children?	N/A 2020	7%	33	6%	27	5%	26	5%	25
use drugs then push, shove, or hit an intimate partner or one of your children?	N/A 2020	8%	37	5%	22	5%	24	5%	23
Total	N/A 2020	258-465	257-460	282-477	269-479				
In the past 12 months, did it (driving a car while or after drinking alcohol) result in an accident?									
Yes	N/A 2020	11%	10	11%	11	7%	7	14%	13
No	N/A 2020	89%	78	89%	87	93%	92	86%	83

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
(IF YES) Did you seek medical attention (for alcohol-related car accident)?										
Yes	N/A 2020		20%	2	36%	4	57%	4	31%	4
No	N/A 2020		80%	8	64%	7	43%	3	69%	9
In the past 12 months did it (driving a car while or after using drugs) result in an accident?										
Yes	N/A 2020		4%	5	3%	4	5%	7	5%	7
No	N/A 2020		96%	110	97%	127	95%	124	95%	136
(IF YES) Did you seek medical attention (for drug-related car accident)?										
Yes	N/A 2020		40%	2	25%	1	57%	4	14%	1
No	N/A 2020		60%	3	75%	3	43%	3	86%	6
Have you ever had an open case with Child Welfare Services (CWS)?										
Yes	29%	51	34%	93	31%	80	30%	83%	23%	60
No	71%	127	66%	180	69%	178	70%	195	77%	196
(IF YES) Do you currently have an open case with CWS?										
Yes	N/A 2020		30%	27	26%	19	19%	15	31%	18
No	N/A 2020		70%	62	74%	55	81%	64	69%	40
Have you ever been in foster care?										
Yes	N/A 2020		15%	71	12%	54	14%	70	12%	59
No	N/A 2020		85%	397	88%	412	86%	417	88%	433
(IF YES) Did you age out of the system?										
Yes	N/A 2020		54%	38	48%	26	44%	31	37%	22
No	N/A 2020		46%	32	52%	28	56%	39	63%	37
Have you ever been a victim of a crime you didn't report?										
Yes	N/A 2020		37%	173	33%	153	36%	175	36%	176
No	N/A 2020		63%	290	67%	306	64%	309	64%	311

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Drug sales

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Total	308		469		467		487		492	
Have you ever sold drugs or been a middleman?										
Yes	37%	112	43%	198	44%	206	47%	228	43%	211
No	63%	193	57%	265	56%	257	53%	256	57%	279
Have you ever sold drugs or been a middleman in the past 12 months? (Of those who had ever sold or been middleman)										
Yes	N/A 2020		52%	103	55%	112	57%	131	53%	111
No	N/A 2020		48%	94	45%	93	43%	97	47%	98
In the past 30 days, regardless of whether or not you used it yourself, did you get any marijuana?										
Yes	57%	175	56%	260	55%	252	53%	259	50%	244
No	43%	130	44%	204	45%	209	47%	227	50%	248
In the past 30 days, did you pay cash only for marijuana? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	N/A 2020		61%	159	62%	157	52%	134	61%	148
No	N/A 2020		39%	100	38%	95	48%	123	39%	96
In the past 30 days, did you get marijuana without paying any cash for it? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	N/A 2020		58%	150	65%	163	70%	180	62%	151
No	N/A 2020		42%	109	35%	89	30%	77	38%	93
In the past 30 days, did you pay a combination of cash and something else for marijuana? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	N/A 2020		11%	29	9%	23	10%	25	6%	15
No	N/A 2020		89%	230	91%	229	90%	232	94%	229
In the past 30 days, at what type of place did you most often get marijuana?										
A house or apartment	N/A		N/A		28%	70	31%	79	33%	78
Public building	N/A		N/A		19%	48	12%	31	13%	31
Abandoned building	N/A		N/A		<1%	1	1%	3	1%	2
Street, alley, or road	N/A		N/A		24%	60	19%	49	25%	60
Other outdoor area	N/A		N/A		11%	27	18%	45	11%	26
Other	N/A		N/A		17%	43	18%	45	17%	41

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
In what area of San Diego County do you most often get marijuana?										
Central	N/A 2020		28%	69	39%	94	36%	91	34%	80
North City	N/A 2020		7%	17	8%	18	13%	33	8%	19
South Suburban	N/A 2020		17%	41	13%	31	10%	25	9%	22
East Suburban	N/A 2020		22%	54	16%	38	21%	53	19%	45
North County West	N/A 2020		7%	17	7%	16	6%	15	9%	21
North County East	N/A 2020		12%	30	10%	23	8%	19	10%	24
East County	N/A 2020		3%	7	4%	9	3%	7	7%	17
Out of County	N/A 2020		4%	10	5%	11	3%	7	4%	9
How easy is it usually to get marijuana?										
Very easy	65%	113	64%	162	68%	171	66%	168	56%	136
Easy	30%	52	30%	76	26%	65	28%	72	39%	94
Difficult	5%	8	5%	12	5%	12	5%	14	4%	10
Very difficult	1%	1	2%	5	1%	2	1%	2	1%	2
In the past 30 days did you get marijuana in any of the following ways? *										
Grow it yourself	N/A 2020		5%	8	7%	11	10%	19	7%	11
Get it on credit	N/A		N/A		14%	24	10%	19	10%	15
Get it fronted to sell	N/A		N/A		9%	15	5%	9	7%	11
Trade other drugs	N/A		N/A		19%	31	17%	31	12%	18
Trade property/merchandise	N/A		N/A		17%	28	15%	27	13%	19
Transport drugs	N/A		N/A		6%	10	7%	12	7%	11
Steal the drug	N/A		N/A		5%	8	6%	11	3%	5
Trade sex	N/A		N/A		1%	2	2%	3	3%	4
Receive it as a gift	N/A		N/A		86%	144	90%	166	89%	135
Other/multiple	N/A		N/A		2%	3	1%	2	3%	5
In the past 30 days, regardless of whether or not you used it yourself, did you get any crack or rock cocaine?										
Yes	4%	13	2%	11	4%	20	5%	22	3%	15
No	96%	292	98%	456	96%	444	95%	465	97%	477

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
In the past 30 days, did you pay cash only for crack or rock cocaine? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	N/A 2020		45%	5	79%	15	71%	15	93%	13
No	N/A 2020		55%	6	21%	4	29%	6	7%	1
In the past 30 days, did you get any crack or rock cocaine without paying any cash for it? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	N/A 2020		55%	6	53%	10	43%	9	21%	3
No	N/A 2020		45%	5	47%	9	57%	12	79%	11
In the past 30 days, did you pay a combination of cash and something else for crack or rock cocaine? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	N/A 2020		0%	0	37%	7	10%	2	0%	0
No	N/A 2020		100%	0	63%	12	90%	19	100%	14
In the past 30 days, at what type of place did you most often get crack or rock cocaine?										
A house or apartment	N/A		N/A		15%	3	29%	6	33%	5
Public building	N/A		N/A		10%	2	5%	1	0%	0
Abandoned building	N/A		N/A		0%	0	5%	1	0%	0
Street, alley, or road	N/A		N/A		50%	10	48%	10	53%	8
Other outdoor area	N/A		N/A		25%	5	14%	3	13%	2
In what area of San Diego County do you most often get crack or rock cocaine?										
Central	N/A 2020		64%	7	53%	9	67%	14	64%	9
North City	N/A 2020		0%	0	18%	3	5%	1	7%	1
South Suburban	N/A 2020		9%	1	6%	1	5%	1	0%	0
East Suburban	N/A 2020		9%	1	6%	1	5%	1	14%	2
North County West	N/A 2020		0%	0	6%	1	5%	1	0%	0
North County East	N/A 2020		9%	1	6%	1	0%	0	0%	0
East County	N/A 2020		0%	0	6%	1	5%	1	7%	1
Out of County	N/A 2020		9%	1	6%	1	10%	2	7%	1
How easy is it usually to get crack or rock cocaine?										
Very easy	46%	6	36%	4	35%	7	48%	10	33%	5
Easy	8%	1	36%	4	30%	6	33%	7	53%	8
Difficult	31%	4	9%	1	25%	5	19%	4	7%	1
Very difficult	15%	2	18%	2	10%	2	0%	0	7%	1

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
In the past 30 days did you get crack or rock cocaine in any of the following ways?*										
Get it on credit	N/A		N/A		55%	6	30%	3	0%	0
Get it fronted to sell	N/A		N/A		36%	4	20%	2	0%	0
Trade other drugs	N/A		N/A		18%	2	20%	2	67%	2
Trade property/merchandise	N/A		N/A		9%	1	40%	4	0%	0
Transport drugs	N/A		N/A		9%	1	20%	2	0%	0
Steal the drug	N/A		N/A		9%	1	10%	1	33%	1
Trade sex	N/A		N/A		36%	4	0%	0	33%	1
Receive it as a gift	N/A		N/A		73%	8	90%	9	100%	3
Made it	N/A 2020		55%	6	36%	4	0%	0	0%	0
Other/multiple	N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
In the past 30 days, regardless of whether or not you used it yourself, did you get any powder cocaine?										
Yes	9%	28	9%	40	6%	29	8%	40	7%	35
No	91%	277	91%	427	94%	434	92%	447	93%	457
In the past 30 days, did you pay cash only for powder cocaine? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	N/A 2020		58%	23	66%	19	62%	24	66%	23
No	N/A 2020		42%	17	34%	10	38%	15	34%	12
In the past 30 days, did you get any powder cocaine without any paying cash for it? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	N/A 2020		55%	22	59%	17	56%	22	43%	15
No	N/A 2020		45%	18	41%	12	44%	17	57%	20
In the past 30 days, did you pay a combination of cash and something else for powder cocaine? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	N/A 2020		10%	4	10%	3	15%	6	3%	1
No	N/A 2020		90%	36	90%	26	85%	33	97%	34
In the past 30 days, at what type of place did you most often get powder cocaine?										
A house or apartment	N/A		N/A		52%	14	55%	21	47%	15
Public building	N/A		N/A		4%	1	8%	3	16%	5
Abandoned building	N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Street, alley, or road	N/A		N/A		33%	9	26%	10	28%	9
Other outdoor area	N/A		N/A		11%	3	11%	4	9%	3
Other	N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
In what area of San Diego County do you most often get powder cocaine?										
Central	N/A 2020		42%	16	40%	10	32%	12	30%	10
North City	N/A 2020		3%	1	8%	2	19%	7	18%	6
South Suburban	N/A 2020		18%	7	20%	5	8%	3	3%	1
East Suburban	N/A 2020		18%	7	4%	1	19%	7	15%	5
North County West	N/A 2020		5%	2	0%	0	3%	1	12%	4
North County East	N/A 2020		11%	4	8%	2	3%	1	6%	2
East County	N/A 2020		0%	0	4%	1	0%	0	9%	3
Out of County	N/A 2020		3%	1	16%	4	16%	6	6%	2
How easy is it usually to get powder cocaine?										
Very easy	33%	9	34%	13	37%	10	27%	11	34%	12
Easy	30%	8	39%	15	30%	8	32%	13	29%	10
Difficult	30%	8	24%	9	26%	7	34%	14	31%	11
Very difficult	7%	2	3%	1	7%	2	7%	3	6%	2
In the past 30 days did you get powder cocaine in any of the following ways?*										
Get it on credit	N/A		N/A		6%	1	17%	4	13%	2
Get it fronted to sell	N/A		N/A		6%	1	21%	5	6%	1
Trade other drugs	N/A		N/A		6%	1	8%	2	6%	1
Trade property/merchandise	N/A		N/A		6%	1	21%	5	6%	1
Transport drugs	N/A		N/A		11%	2	13%	3	6%	1
Steal the drug	N/A		N/A		0%	0	8%	2	6%	1
Trade sex	N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Receive it as a gift	N/A		N/A		89%	16	83%	20	88%	14
Other/multiple	N/A		N/A		6%	1	4%	1	6%	1
In the past 30 days, regardless of whether or not you used it yourself, did you get any heroin?										
Yes	16%	48	16%	77	15%	68	16%	77	13%	66
No	84%	257	84%	390	85%	396	84%	410	87%	426
In the past 30 days, did you pay cash only for heroin? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	N/A 2020		71%	55	72%	48	72%	55	64%	42
No	N/A 2020		29%	22	28%	19	28%	21	36%	24

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
In the past 30 days, did you get any heroin without paying cash for it? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	N/A 2020		57%	44	54%	36	46%	35	58%	38
No	N/A 2020		43%	33	46%	31	54%	41	42%	28
In the past 30 days did you pay a combination of cash and something else for heroin? (Of those who obtained it in the past 30 days)										
Yes	N/A 2020		23%	18	24%	16	21%	16	18%	12
No	N/A 2020		77%	59	76%	51	79%	60	82%	54
In the past 30 days, at what type of place did you most often get heroin?										
A house or apartment	N/A		N/A		33%	21	42%	30	53%	34
Public building	N/A		N/A		6%	4	4%	3	3%	2
Abandoned building	N/A		N/A		3%	2	1%	1	0%	0
Street, alley, or road	N/A		N/A		29%	18	37%	26	23%	15
Other outdoor area	N/A		N/A		29%	18	15%	11	17%	11
Other	N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0	3%	2
In what area of San Diego County do you most often get heroin?										
Central	N/A 2020		46%	33	41%	25	30%	22	30%	19
North City	N/A 2020		7%	5	7%	4	16%	12	9%	6
South Suburban	N/A 2020		1%	1	5%	3	8%	6	9%	6
East Suburban	N/A 2020		13%	9	15%	9	19%	14	9%	6
North County West	N/A 2020		11%	8	8%	5	10%	7	11%	7
North County East	N/A 2020		10%	7	7%	4	4%	3	13%	8
East County	N/A 2020		10%	7	8%	5	8%	6	13%	8
Out of County	N/A 2020		3%	2	10%	6	4%	3	6%	4
How easy is it usually to get heroin?										
Very easy	35%	16	26%	20	31%	20	28%	21	29%	19
Easy	41%	19	45%	35	48%	31	41%	31	43%	28
Difficult	20%	9	23%	18	14%	9	28%	21	23%	15
Very difficult	4%	2	5%	4	8%	5	4%	3	5%	3

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
In the past 30 days did you get heroin any of the following ways?*										
Get it on credit	N/A		N/A		38%	15	26%	11	22%	10
Get it fronted to sell	N/A		N/A		23%	9	26%	11	11%	5
Trade other drugs	N/A		N/A		35%	14	36%	15	24%	11
Trade property/merchandise	N/A		N/A		40%	16	31%	13	27%	12
Transport drugs	N/A		N/A		18%	7	17%	7	11%	5
Steal the drug	N/A		N/A		5%	2	10%	4	9%	4
Trade sex	N/A		N/A		10%	4	2%	1	2%	1
Receive it as a gift	N/A		N/A		90%	36	81%	34	76%	34
Other/multiple	N/A		N/A		3%	1	0%	0	4%	2
In the past 30 days, regardless of whether or not you used it yourself, did you get any meth?										
Yes	51%	155	53%	248	47%	219	49%	237	45%	220
No	49%	150	47%	218	53%	243	51%	250	55%	272
In the past 30 days, did you pay cash only for meth? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	N/A 2020		70%	169	73%	159	70%	165	71%	156
No	N/A 2020		30%	73	27%	58	30%	70	29%	64
In the past 30 days, did you get any meth without paying cash for it? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	N/A 2020		65%	157	65%	141	56%	131	59%	129
No	N/A 2020		35%	85	35%	76	44%	104	41%	91
In the past 30 days, did you pay a combination of cash and something else for meth? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)										
Yes	N/A 2020		23%	56	22%	48	24%	57	12%	27
No	N/A 2020		77%	186	78%	168	76%	178	88%	192
At what type of place did you most often get meth?										
A house or apartment	N/A		N/A		40%	87	41%	92	49%	104
Public building	N/A		N/A		7%	14	6%	14	4%	9
Abandoned building	N/A		N/A		2%	4	1%	2	1%	2
Street, alley, or road	N/A		N/A		30%	65	31%	69	33%	71
Other outdoor area	N/A		N/A		20%	44	21%	48	12%	26
Other	N/A		N/A		<1%	1	<1%	1	0%	0

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
In what area of San Diego County do you usually get meth?										
Central	N/A 2020		34%	77	40%	83	37%	84	38%	80
North City	N/A 2020		7%	16	7%	15	11%	24	9%	20
South Suburban	N/A 2020		10%	22	12%	25	12%	28	12%	25
East Suburban	N/A 2020		24%	54	18%	37	21%	49	13%	28
North County West	N/A 2020		7%	15	6%	12	8%	19	7%	14
North County East	N/A 2020		13%	29	6%	12	5%	12	8%	17
East County	N/A 2020		4%	8	7%	15	3%	6	8%	16
Out of County	N/A 2020		3%	6	3%	7	3%	6	6%	13
How easy is it usually to get meth?										
Very easy	44%	67	48%	119	52%	111	52%	121	52%	112
Easy	40%	61	40%	98	37%	80	37%	87	36%	78
Difficult	14%	22	10%	25	9%	20	9%	21	12%	25
Very difficult	1%	2	2%	4	1%	3	2%	5	1%	2
In the past 30 days did you get meth any of the following ways?*										
Make it	N/A 2020		0%	0	1%	1	1%	2	5%	6
Get it on credit	N/A		N/A		30%	45	24%	37	21%	28
Get it fronted to sell	N/A		N/A		17%	26	16%	25	13%	17
Trade other drugs	N/A		N/A		23%	35	23%	35	15%	20
Trade property/merchandise	N/A		N/A		32%	47	39%	59	25%	33
Transport drugs	N/A		N/A		8%	12	10%	16	8%	11
Steal the drug	N/A		N/A		3%	5	7%	11	5%	7
Trade sex	N/A		N/A		4%	6	8%	12	5%	6
Receive it as a gift	N/A		N/A		90%	134	82%	125	83%	110
Other/multiple	N/A		N/A		0%	0	1%	2	1%	1
Have you ever crossed the border to get drugs illegally?										
Yes	N/A 2020		10%	47	10%	45	13%	61	10%	50
No	N/A 2020		90%	418	90%	413	87%	491	90%	439

	2020	2019		2018		2017		2016	
(IF YES) How old were you the first time you crossed the border to get drugs illegally?									
Mean (SD)	N/A 2020	25.83 (8.11)		27.62 (10.23)		24.51 (9.26)		23.69 (9.92)	
Median	N/A 2020	25.00		26.00		21.00		21.00	
Range	N/A 2020	11-46		13-53		9-52		12-62	
(If Yes) Why did you bring the drugs across the border?*									
Personal use	N/A 2020	39%	18	N/A		N/A		N/A	
To sell myself	N/A 2020	22%	10	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Someone paid me to	N/A 2020	65%	30	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Total	N/A 2020	46		N/A		N/A		N/A	
(IF YES) What type of drugs did you cross the border for?*									
Marijuana	N/A 2020	24%	11	30%	13	30%	18	40%	19
Crack cocaine	N/A 2020	0%	0	7%	3	2%	1	2%	1
Powder cocaine	N/A 2020	11%	5	14%	6	10%	6	10%	5
Heroin	N/A 2020	47%	21	33%	14	25%	15	33%	16
Meth	N/A 2020	42%	19	40%	17	41%	25	35%	17
Ecstasy	N/A 2020	0%	0	2%	1	0%	0	0%	0
LSD	N/A 2020	0%	0	0%	0	2%	1	0%	0
Steroids	N/A 2020	2%	1	0%	0	3%	2	2%	1
Prescription/over the counter	N/A 2020	11%	5	16%	7	15%	9	21%	10
Other	N/A 2020	0%	0	7%	3	0%	0	4%	2
Total	N/A 2020	45		43		61		48	
Have you ever been approached to transport, smuggle, conceal, or participate in bringing drugs across the U.S.-Mexican border?									
Yes	N/A 2020	18%	84	15%	70	15%	73	14%	69
No	N/A 2020	82%	380	85%	389	85%	407	86%	419
Have you ever obtained a medical marijuana ID card?									
Yes	N/A 2020	23%	106	26%	120	24%	117	25%	120
No	N/A 2020	77%	362	74%	343	76%	368	75%	369
(IF YES) Do you currently have a medical marijuana ID card?									
Yes	N/A 2020	24%	24	33%	39	45%	53	49%	59
No	N/A 2020	76%	78	67%	80	55%	64	51%	61

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016				
(IF YES) Do you also have a card for growing marijuana?									
Yes	N/A	8%	8	11%	13	24%	28	23%	27
No	N/A	92%	98	89%	104	76%	88	77%	92
(IF YES) In what part of San Diego County did you obtain your medical marijuana card?									
Central	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	40%	45	40%	45	
North City	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12%	13	12%	13	
South Suburban	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9%	10	11%	12	
East Suburban	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	16%	18	15%	17	
North County West	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5%	6	5%	6	
North County East	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7%	8	4%	5	
East County	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4%	5	3%	3	
Out of County	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7%	8	10%	11	
Have you ever thought about getting a medical marijuana ID card?									
Yes	N/A 2020	34%	121	36%	125	43%	156	45%	168
No	N/A 2020	66%	240	64%	218	57%	211	55%	202
(IF YES) Why haven't you gotten a medical marijuana ID card?*									
Too expensive	N/A 2020	10%	12	15%	18	15%	24	20%	34
Don't want to be part of the system	N/A 2020	4%	5	4%	5	5%	8	8%	14
No medical issues	N/A 2020	10%	12	7%	9	4%	6	6%	10
Easier to get on the street	N/A 2020	13%	16	7%	9	6%	10	2%	3
Better quality on the street	N/A 2020	0%	0	2%	2	0%	0	1%	1
Cheaper on the street	N/A 2020	1%	1	2%	3	1%	1	2%	3
Don't need it	N/A 2020	28%	34	30%	37	16%	25	18%	31
Other	N/A 2020	37%	45	39%	48	58%	90	52%	87
Total	N/A 2020		121		124		156		168

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Which of the following ways you have obtained marijuana (of those who obtained it in the past 12 months)?*										
Legal recreational dispensary	65%	125	63%	187	62%	172		N/A		N/A
Medical dispensary	53%	101	27%	79	41%	112		N/A		N/A
Streets/dealer	59%	114	64%	188	62%	171		N/A		N/A
Delivery from legal dispensary	32%	61	13%	38	28%	78		N/A		N/A
Other	12%	23	4%	13	9%	24		N/A		N/A
Total		192		295		276		N/A		N/A
Which method for obtaining marijuana do you prefer (of those who have obtained it in the past 12 months)?										
Legal recreational dispensary	36%	65	45%	128	35%	95		N/A		N/A
Medical dispensary	20%	37	10%	29	18%	48		N/A		N/A
Streets/dealer	24%	43	33%	94	32%	87		N/A		N/A
Delivery from legal dispensary	9%	17	9%	25	12%	33		N/A		N/A
Other	10%	19	2%	7	3%	7		N/A		N/A
Total		181		283		270		N/A		N/A
Why do you prefer this method to obtain marijuana?*										
No taxes	1%	2	2%	4	5%	14		N/A		N/A
Easier	41%	74	43%	112	46%	124		N/A		N/A
More convenient	41%	75	35%	90	48%	129		N/A		N/A
Other	1%	1	34%	87	30%	80		N/A		N/A
Private	14%	25		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Safer	19%	35		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Too strong	1%	2		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
More choices	15%	28		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Quicker	24%	43		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Personal connection	13%	24		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Quality	32%	58		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Total		181		258		269		N/A		N/A

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
In what part of San Diego County did you most often buy/get marijuana from a legal or medical dispensary?										
Central	N/A	2020	28%	49	32%	55	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
North City	N/A	2020	6%	11	10%	17	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
South Suburban	N/A	2020	23%	40	15%	25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
East Suburban	N/A	2020	23%	39	17%	29	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
North County West	N/A	2020	5%	8	6%	10	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
North County East	N/A	2020	10%	18	12%	20	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
East County	N/A	2020	2%	4	4%	6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Out of County	N/A	2020	2%	4	5%	8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Have you ever obtained drugs on the dark web?										
Yes	2%	5	1%	6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	98%	301	99%	461	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
(If yes) What drugs have you obtained on the dark web?*										
Marijuana	0%	0	17%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Crack	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Powder cocaine	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Heroin	0%	0	17%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Meth	20%	1	33%	2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Ecstasy	0%	0	17%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
LSD	20%	1	17%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Steroids	20%	1	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Prescription	60%	3	17%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	20%	1	17%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total	5		6		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever obtained drugs on the regular internet?										
Yes	3%	9	5%	22	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	97%	297	95%	447	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
(If Yes) What drugs have you obtained on the regular internet?*										
Marijuana	44%	4	50%	11	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Crack	11%	1	5%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Powder cocaine	22%	2	5%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Heroin	0%	0	18%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Meth	22%	2	41%	9	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Ecstasy	0%	0	5%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
LSD	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Steroids	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Prescription	22%	2	5%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	11%	1	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Total		9		22	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever used any form of electronic payments to buy drugs (not including debit or credit cards)?										
Yes	4%	11	2%	11	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	96%	295	98%	457	N/A		N/A		N/A	
(If Yes) What did you use?										
Bitcoin	36%	4	11%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
PayPal	18%	2	33%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Venmo	36%	4	78%	7	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Zelle	9%	1	11%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	36%	4	33%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Total		11		9	N/A		N/A		N/A	

*Percentages based on multiple responses