

CJAGGREGATE DATA

Research findings from
the Criminal Justice
Clearinghouse



2019 Juvenile Arrestee Drug Use in the San Diego Region

August 2020

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Notes

Please take into account the following factors when interpreting this information:

- Some variables were only answered by a small number of respondents. Caution should be used when generalizing these findings.
- When distributions are skewed, the median is the more appropriate measure of central tendency, rather than the mean.
- Over time, the population of detained juveniles has changed, which may affect the pattern of results over time.

Source: SANDAG, 2020

Demographics

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
TOTAL	102		105		106		106		118	
Gender										
Male	73%	74	77%	81	75%	79	76%	81	81%	95
Female	27%	28	23%	24	25%	27	24%	25	19%	23
Age										
Mean (SD)	15.70 (1.37)		15.79 (1.29)		15.65 (1.35)		15.75 (1.42)		15.81 (1.37)	
Median	16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
Range	12-18		12-19		13-19		12-18		12-19	
Race/ethnicity										
Black	23%	23	16%	17	23%	24	16%	17	24%	28
White	16%	16	17%	18	16%	17	23%	24	18%	21
Hispanic	59%	58	60%	62	56%	59	54%	57	55%	64
Other	1%	1	7%	7	6%	6	8%	8	3%	3
Interview conducted in English										
	99%	101	95%	100	99%	105	100%	106	100%	118
Highest charge level										
Felony	72%	51	70%	64	40%	42	54%	56	48%	57
Misdemeanor	28%	20	30%	28	60%	64	46%	47	52%	61
Highest charge type										
Violent	32%	33	42%	44	35%	37	33%	34	39%	46
Property	6%	6	10%	10	11%	12	27%	28	19%	23
Drug	5%	5	6%	6	4%	4	3%	3	3%	3
Other	57%	58	43%	45	50%	53	37%	38	39%	46

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
During the past 12 months, where have you lived most of the time?										
House, apartment, condo, duplex, or mobile home	81%	83	83%	87	89%	94	83%	88	83%	87
Group home, shelter, treatment facility	8%	8	5%	5	4%	4	7%	7	5%	5
Juvenile hall/detention facility	9%	9	10%	11	4%	4	8%	8	10%	11
On the street/homeless	2%	2	1%	1	4%	4	3%	3	1%	1
During the past 30 days, where have you lived most of the time?										
House, apartment, condo, duplex, or mobile home	83%	85	83%	87	80%	85	89%	93	85%	100
Group home, shelter, treatment facility	7%	7	9%	9	8%	8	6%	6	3%	3
Juvenile hall/detention facility	4%	4	4%	4	7%	7	3%	3	6%	7
On the street/homeless	3%	3	4%	4	6%	6	3%	3	5%	6
Motel	3%	3	1%	1	0%	0	0%	0	2%	2
During the past 30 days, how many people have lived in your household on a regular basis, including yourself?										
Mean (SD)	4.76 (2.00)		5.08 (2.25)		5.33 (2.69)		4.80 (2.44)		4.77 (2.04)	
Median	4.00		5.00		5.00		4.00		4.00	
Range	2-11		1-15		2-16		2-18		2-12	

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
How are these people related to you?*										
Mother	82%	72	74%	66	66%	57	71%	66	67%	66
Father	38%	33	48%	43	34%	29	37%	34	31%	31
Stepmother	2%	2	1%	1	3%	3	3%	3	3%	3
Stepfather	15%	13	7%	6	10%	9	12%	11	10%	10
Foster Parent	1%	1	2%	2	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Spouse	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Boyfriend/girlfriend	3%	3	6%	5	5%	4	3%	3	1%	1
Grandparents	20%	18	13%	12	16%	14	19%	18	14%	14
Children	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	1%	1	1%	1
Sibling(s)	76%	67	72%	64	74%	64	78%	73	74%	73
Other relative(s)	15%	13	15%	13	17%	15	18%	17	16%	16
Friend(s)/roommate(s)	6%	5	11%	10	8%	7	44%	41	11%	11
Other	5%	4	11%	10	12%	10	5%	5	9%	9
TOTAL		88		89		86		93		99
In what area of San Diego County do you currently live?										
Central	21%	21	20%	21	23%	24	20%	20	24%	28
North City	7%	7	8%	8	10%	11	10%	10	13%	15
South Suburban	21%	21	14%	15	12%	13	17%	17	11%	13
East Suburban	20%	20	20%	21	15%	16	17%	17	16%	18
North County West	11%	11	6%	6	9%	10	10%	10	10%	12
North County East	13%	13	24%	25	26%	28	21%	21	21%	24
East County	2%	2	4%	4	3%	3	3%	3	0%	0
Out of County	7%	7	5%	5	1%	1	3%	3	5%	6

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Where were you born?										
San Diego County	79%	81	75%	79	75%	80	73%	77	76%	88
Other California county	7%	7	11%	12	7%	7	8%	9	6%	7
Other state	6%	6	9%	9	10%	11	12%	13	10%	12
Other country	8%	8	5%	5	8%	8	4%	4	8%	9
Have you ever been in foster care?										
Yes	24%	24	13%	14	13%	14	16%	17	12%	14
No	76%	78	87%	91	87%	92	84%	89	88%	104
Do you have any children of your own?										
Yes	3%	3	4%	4	6%	6	4%	4	6%	7
No	97%	98	96%	101	94%	99	96%	102	94%	111
(Girls only) Are you pregnant?										
Yes	4%	1	4%	1	0%	0	4%	1	0%	0
No	93%	26	88%	21	93%	25	88%	21	91%	21
Don't know	4%	1	8%	2	7%	2	8%	2	9%	2
(Boys only) Do you have a girlfriend who is pregnant right now?										
Yes	9%	7	6%	5	5%	4	8%	6	9%	8
No	88%	65	89%	72	92%	73	85%	68	88%	83
Don't know	3%	2	5%	4	3%	2	8%	6	3%	3

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Urinalysis results

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
TOTAL	102		105		106		106		118	
Urinalysis results										
Positive marijuana	57%	58	55%	58	45%	48	35%	37	52%	61
Positive meth	11%	11	10%	10	11%	12	14%	15	8%	10
Positive cocaine	5%	5	1%	1	5%	5	1%	1	2%	2
Positive opiates	0%	0	0%	0	3%	3	3%	3	1%	1
Positive PCP^	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Positive alcohol^	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Positive any^	62%	63	58%	61	53%	56	44%	47	57%	67
Positive multiple^	11%	11	8%	8	10%	11	8%	9	6%	7

^In mid-year 2013, the test for PCP was replaced with a test for alcohol, and in 2013 and 2014 positive any and positive multiple only reflects those positive for marijuana, meth, cocaine, and opiates starting in 2013; the test for PCP was reinstated in 2015.

Drug use history

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
TOTAL	102		105		106		106		118	
Have you ever tried alcohol?										
Yes	86%	88	88%	92	90%	95	86%	91	86%	102
No	14%	14	12%	13	10%	11	14%	15	14%	16
How old were you the first time you used alcohol?										
Mean (SD)	12.69 (2.46)		12.44 (2.67)		12.73 (2.21)		12.08 (2.89)		12.89 (2.58)	
Median	13.00		13.00		13.00		13.00		13.00	
Range	5-17		3-17		5-17		4-16		2-17	
Have you used alcohol in the past year? (Of those who had ever used)										
Yes	81%	71	85%	78	82%	78	77%	70	76%	78
No	19%	17	15%	14	18%	17	23%	21	24%	24
How many days have you used alcohol in the past 30 days? (Of those who had used in last year)										
Mean (SD)	6.74 (7.07)		7.47 (8.25)		5.36 (5.59)		5.18 (5.93)		6.03 (6.89)	
Median	4.50		4.00		3.00		3.00		4.00	
Range	1-29		1-30		1-28		1-30		1-29	
None	29%	20	24%	19	27%	21	19%	13	22%	17
Have you ever had four/five or more alcoholic drinks in one day? (Of those who had ever used)^										
Yes	71%	62	57%	52	61%	58	63%	57	68%	69
No	29%	25	43%	40	39%	37	37%	34	32%	33
How old were you the first time you had four/five or more drinks in one day?^										
Mean (SD)	13.64 (1.82)		13.76 (1.96)		13.91 (1.55)		13.20 (1.73)		13.90 (1.90)	
Median	14.00		14.00		14.00		14.00		14.00	
Range	9-17		9-18		10-17		8-16		9-19	

^In 2018, this question was changed so that males were asked "five drinks or more" and females were asked "four drinks or more." Prior to that there was no difference by gender.

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Have you had four/five or more drinks in one day in the past year? (Of those who had ever had 4/5 or more drinks in a day)^										
Yes	79%	48	75%	39	76%	44	65%	37	71%	48
No	21%	13	25%	13	24%	14	35%	20	29%	20
How many days have you had four/five or more drinks in one day in the past 30 days? (Of those who had 4/5 or more drinks in a day in last year)^										
Mean (SD)	5.04 (5.78)		7.17 (8.56)		4.07 (4.50)		5.41 (6.97)		6.31 (7.80)	
Median	3.00		3.00		3.00		2.00		3.00	
Range	1-28		1-30		1-20		1-29		1-29	
None	40%	19	37%	14	35%	15	39%	14	33%	16
Have you ever tried tobacco?										
Yes	70%	71	71%	75	74%	78	78%	83	73%	86
No	30%	31	29%	30	26%	28	22%	23	27%	32
How old were you the first time you used tobacco?										
Mean (SD)	13.35 (2.12)		13.12 (2.62)		12.87 (2.28)		12.98 (2.55)		12.72 (2.75)	
Median	14.00		14.00		13.00		13.00		13.00	
Range	8-17		7-17		7-18		3-17		5-18	
Have you used tobacco in the past year? (Of those who had ever used)										
Yes	77%	55	83%	62	88%	69	86%	71	80%	67
No	23%	16	17%	13	12%	9	14%	12	20%	17
How many days have you used tobacco in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last year)										
Mean (SD)	16.15 (12.66)		15.80 (11.46)		16.11 (12.68)		16.95 (11.56)		17.12 (11.88)	
Median	17.00		12.00		14.00		15.00		20.00	
Range	1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	15%	8	21%	13	16%	11	15%	11	13%	9
Have you ever tried marijuana?										
Yes	92%	94	90%	95	91%	96	86%	91	90%	106
No	8%	8	10%	10	9%	10	14%	15	10%	12

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
How old were you the first time you used marijuana?										
Mean (SD)	12.51 (2.05)		12.21 (2.41)		12.36 (2.06)		12.40 (1.98)		12.17 (2.24)	
Median	13.00		13.00		13.00		13.00		12.00	
Range	6-17		5-17		6-16		7-16		5-17	
Have you used marijuana in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	80%	75	89%	85	87%	83	78%	71	78%	83
No	20%	19	11%	10	13%	12	22%	20	22%	23
How many days have you used marijuana in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last year)										
Mean (SD)	14.65 (11.20)		16.11 (11.67)		16.52 (12.29)		15.22 (11.58)		14.75 (11.88)	
Median	14.00		15.00		15.00		14.00		15.00	
Range	1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	15%	11	21%	18	29%	24	31%	22	27%	22
Have you ever tried crack?										
Yes	11%	11	9%	9	10%	10	12%	13	14%	16
No	89%	91	91%	96	90%	95	88%	92	86%	102
How old were you the first time you used crack?										
Mean (SD)	13.82 (1.47)		14.00 (1.94)		14.00 (1.56)		14.46 (1.71)		14.60 (2.06)	
Median	14.00		14.00		14.50		15.00		15.00	
Range	12-16		11-16		11-16		10-16		9-17	
Have you used crack in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	36%	4	56%	5	60%	6	62%	8	53%	8
No	64%	7	44%	4	40%	4	38%	5	47%	7

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
How many days have you used crack in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last year)										
Mean (SD)	4.00 (5.20)		10.67 (16.74)		1.50 (0.58)		3.00 (2.83)		1.25 (0.50)	
Median	1.00		1.00		1.50		3.00		1.00	
Range	1-10		1-30		1-2		1-5		1-2	
None	25%	1	40%	2	33%	2	75%	6	43%	3
Have you ever injected crack? (Of those who used in past year)										
Yes	25%	1	0%	0	17%	1	0%	0	N/A	
No	75%	3	100%	5	83%	5	100%	7	N/A	
Have you ever tried powder cocaine?										
Yes	25%	26	27%	28	28%	30	25%	26	31%	37
No	75%	76	73%	77	72%	76	75%	80	69%	81
How old were you the first time you used powder cocaine?										
Mean (SD)	13.96 (2.16)		14.43 (1.53)		14.67 (1.45)		14.85 (1.59)		14.46 (1.61)	
Median	14.00		14.50		15.00		15.00		15.00	
Range	7-17		11-17		11-17		11-18		9-17	
Have you used powder cocaine in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	62%	16	54%	15	70%	21	58%	15	51%	19
No	38%	10	46%	13	30%	9	42%	11	49%	18
How many days have you used powder cocaine in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last year)										
Mean (SD)	5.57 (9.13)		6.56 (9.46)		2.38 (3.16)		5.20 (8.29)		3.43 (4.72)	
Median	2.00		1.00		1.00		2.00		2.00	
Range	1-26		1-30		1-10		1-20		1-14	
None	56%	9	40%	6	60%	12	67%	10	63%	12
Have you ever injected powder cocaine? (Of those who used in the past year)										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	10%	2	0%	0	0%	0
No	100%	16	100%	15	90%	18	100%	15	100%	36

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Have you ever tried heroin?										
Yes	4%	4	2%	2	10%	11	6%	6	8%	10
No	96%	98	98%	103	90%	95	94%	100	92%	108
How old were you the first time you used heroin?										
Mean (SD)	13.75 (2.22)		15.00 (0.00)		14.91 (1.64)		14.33 (2.94)		14.60 (2.27)	
Median	14.00		15.00		15.00		15.50		15.00	
Range	11-16		15		13-17		9-17		9-17	
Have you used heroin in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	50%	2	0%	0	64%	7	67%	4	30%	3
No	50%	2	100%	2	36%	4	33%	2	70%	7
How many days have you used heroin in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last year)										
Mean (SD)	6.00 (N/A)		N/A		9.33 (13.58)		1.00 (0.00)		N/A	
Median	6.00		N/A		2.00		1.00		N/A	
Range	6		N/A		1-25		1		N/A	
None	0%	0	N/A		57%	4	75%	3	100%	3
Have you ever injected heroin? (Of those who used in the past year)										
Yes	50%	1	N/A		43%	3	75%	3	10%	1
No	50%	1	N/A		57%	4	25%	1	90%	9
Have you ever tried meth?										
Yes	25%	26	40%	42	32%	34	29%	34	33%	44
No	75%	76	60%	64	68%	72	71%	84	67%	90
How old were you the first time you used meth?										
Mean (SD)	14.15 (1.46)		13.80 (1.77)		14.38 (1.58)		14.71 (1.99)		14.30 (1.70)	
Median	14.00		14.00		14.50		15.00		14.50	
Range	11-17		10-16		11-17		8-18		9-17	

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Have you used meth in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	69%	18	60%	12	55%	23	76%	26	71%	24
No	31%	8	40%	8	45%	19	24%	8	29%	10
How many days have you used meth in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last year)										
Mean (SD)	8.13 (5.11)		10.32 (11.22)		11.20 (9.11)		11.08 (9.35)		7.08 (8.35)	
Median	8.50		5.00		7.00		7.50		4.00	
Range	1-15		1-30		3-30		1-30		1-29	
None	0%	0	50%	19	62%	16	52%	13	27%	9
Have you ever injected meth? (Of those who used in the past year)										
Yes	11%	2	8%	1	30%	6	15%	4	3%	1
No	89%	16	92%	11	70%	14	85%	22	97%	30
Have you ever tried ecstasy?										
Yes	19%	19	13%	14	18%	19	16%	17	28%	33
No	81%	83	87%	90	82%	87	84%	89	72%	85
How old were you the first time you used ecstasy?										
Mean (SD)	14.32 (1.11)		14.63 (1.46)		14.18 (1.94)		14.43 (1.50)		13.86 (1.40)	
Median	14.00		14.00		14.00		15.00		14.00	
Range	13-16		12-17		11-17		12-17		10-16	
Have you used ecstasy in the past year?										
Yes	47%	9	64%	9	42%	8	65%	11	39%	12
No	53%	10	36%	5	58%	11	35%	6	61%	19

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
How many days have you used ecstasy in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in past year)										
Mean (SD)	5.00 (N/A)		2.00 (0.00)		2.00 (1.73)		1.50 (0.71)		1.29 (0.49)	
Median	5.00		2.00		1.00		1.50		1.00	
Range	5		2		1-4		1-2		1-2	
None	89%	8	89%	8	63%	5	82%	9	42%	5
Have you ever injected ecstasy? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
No	100%	9	N/A		100%	8	100%	11	N/A	
Have you ever tried methadone?										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	2%	2
Yes, no prescription	4%	4	1%	1	4%	4	4%	4	4%	5
No	96%	97	99%	102	96%	101	96%	101	94%	111
Have you tried methadone in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		29%	2
Yes, no prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		57%	4
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		14%	1
Have you tried methadone in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
Yes, no prescription	25%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
No	75%	3	100%	1	100%	4	100%	4	N/A	
Have you ever tried Suboxone/Subutex?										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	1%	1	1%	1	2%	2	N/A	
Yes, no prescription	1%	1	0%	0	1%	1	2%	2	2%	2
No	99%	100	99%	101	98%	102	96%	100	98%	116

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Have you tried Suboxone/Subutex in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		100%	2
Have you tried Suboxone/Subutex in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	25%	1	N/A	
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	25%	1	N/A	
No	100%	1	100%	1	100%	2	50%	2	N/A	
Have you ever tried codeine?										
Yes, prescription	9%	9	9%	9	9%	9	7%	7	11%	12
Yes, no prescription	21%	21	31%	32	31%	32	27%	28	20%	21
No	71%	72	60%	62	60%	62	67%	70	69%	73
Have you tried codeine in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		5%	2
Yes, no prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		55%	21
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		39%	15
Have you tried codeine in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	7%	2	2%	1	0%	0	9%	3	N/A	
Yes, no prescription	3%	1	17%	7	17%	6	15%	5	N/A	
No	90%	27	80%	33	83%	29	76%	25	N/A	
Have you ever tried Dilaudid?										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	2%	2	0%	0
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	0%	0	3%	3
No	100%	102	100%	104	98%	103	98%	104	97%	115

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Have you tried Dilaudid in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Yes, no prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		100%	3
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Have you tried Dilaudid in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
Yes, no prescription	N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
No	N/A		N/A		100%	2	100%	2	N/A	
Have you ever tried Percocet?										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	4%	4	3%	3	5%	5	0%	0
Yes, no prescription	19%	19	19%	20	14%	15	7%	7	8%	10
No	81%	83	77%	80	83%	87	89%	94	92%	108
Have you tried Percocet in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Yes, no prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		50%	5
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		50%	5
Have you tried Percocet in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	4%	1	0%	0	8%	1	N/A	
Yes, no prescription	5%	1	13%	3	17%	3	8%	1	N/A	
No	95%	18	83%	20	83%	15	83%	10	N/A	
Have you ever tried Vicodin?										
Yes, prescription	2%	2	5%	5	4%	4	9%	10	6%	7
Yes, no prescription	9%	9	9%	9	12%	13	10%	11	18%	21
No	89%	101	87%	91	84%	88	80%	85	76%	90

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Have you tried Vicodin in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		7%	2
Yes, no prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		46%	13
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		46%	13
Have you tried Vicodin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	7%	1	0%	0	10%	2	N/A	
No	100%	11	93%	13	100%	17	90%	18	N/A	
Have you ever tried Demerol?										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, no prescription	2%	2	2%	2	2%	2	0%	0	1%	1
No	98%	100	98%	102	98%	103	100%	106	99%	116
Have you tried Demerol in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Yes, no prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		100%	1
Have you tried Demerol in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
No	100%	2	100%	2	100%	2	100%	106	N/A	
Have you ever tried fentanyl?										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	1%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, no prescription	1%	1	3%	3	1%	1	1%	1	1%	1
No	99%	99	96%	100	99%	104	99%	105	99%	117

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Have you tried fentanyl in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Yes, no prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		100%	1
Have you tried fentanyl in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	0%	0	100%	1	0%	0	N/A	
No	100%	1	100%	4	0%	0	100%	1	N/A	
Have you ever tried morphine?										
Yes, prescription	2%	2	4%	4	6%	6	8%	9	5%	6
Yes, no prescription	4%	4	7%	7	3%	3	4%	4	7%	8
No	94%	96	90%	94	91%	96	88%	93	88%	104
Have you tried morphine in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		14%	2
Yes, no prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		29%	4
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		57%	8
Have you tried morphine in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	0%	0	11%	1	8%	1	N/A	
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
No	100%	6	100%	11	89%	8	92%	12	N/A	
Have you ever tried OxyContin or oxycodone?										
Yes, prescription	2%	2	5%	5	4%	4	2%	2	4%	5
Yes, no prescription	13%	13	14%	15	19%	20	12%	13	15%	18
No	85%	87	81%	85	77%	81	86%	91	81%	95

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Have you used OxyContin or oxycodone in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		9%	2
Yes, no prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		61%	14
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		30%	7
Have you tried OxyContin or oxycodone in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	5%	1	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
Yes, no prescription	13%	2	10%	2	8%	2	13%	2	N/A	
No	87%	13	85%	17	92%	22	87%	13	N/A	
Have you ever tried amphetamines like Benzedrine, Dexedrine, or Ritalin?										
Yes, prescription	1%	1	9%	9	9%	9	24%	25	11%	13
Yes, no prescription	3%	3	4%	4	4%	4	5%	5	6%	7
No	96%	98	88%	92	88%	92	72%	76	83%	95
Have you tried amphetamines like Benzedrine, Dexedrine, or Ritalin in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		16%	3
Yes, no prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		32%	6
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		53%	10
Have you tried amphetamines like Benzedrine, Dexedrine, or Ritalin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	25%	1	8%	1	23%	3	27%	8	N/A	
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	0%	0	15%	2	3%	1	N/A	
No	75%	3	92%	12	62%	8	70%	21	N/A	
Have you ever tried barbiturates like Seconal?										
Yes, prescription	2%	2	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	1%	1	1%	1	2%	2	0%	0
No	98%	100	99%	103	99%	104	98%	104	100%	118

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Have you tried barbiturates like Seconal in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you tried barbiturates like Seconal in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
Yes, no prescription	50%	1	0%	0	0%	0	50%	1	N/A	
No	50%	1	100%	1	100%	1	50%	1	N/A	
Have ever tried tramadol?										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	2%	2	1%	1	4%	4	N/A	
Yes, no prescription	2%	2	7%	7	5%	5	1%	1	4%	5
No	98%	100	91%	96	94%	99	95%	100	96%	113
Have you tried tramadol in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		60%	3
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		40%	2
Have you tried tramadol in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	0%	0	17%	1	20%	1	N/A	
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
No	100%	2	100%	9	83%	5	80%	4	N/A	
Have you ever tried tranquilizers or sedatives like Xanax, Valium or Rohypnol/Roachas?										
Yes, prescription	2%	2	5%	5	1%	1	7%	7	3%	3
Yes, no prescription	33%	34	47%	49	38%	40	24%	25	31%	36
No	65%	66	49%	51	61%	64	70%	73	67%	78

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Have you tried tranquilizers or sedatives like Xanax, Valium or Rohypnol/Roachas in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		8%	3
Yes, no prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		72%	28
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		21%	8
Have you tried tranquilizers or sedatives like Xanax, Valium or Rohypnol/Roachas in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	4%	2	2%	1	6%	2	N/A	
Yes, no prescription	25%	9	26%	14	32%	13	47%	15	N/A	
No	75%	27	70%	38	66%	27	47%	15	N/A	
Have you ever tried Soma?										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, no prescription	1%	1	2%	2	1%	1	4%	4	3%	3
No	99%	100	98%	103	99%	104	96%	102	97%	115
Have you tried Soma in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Yes, no prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		100%	3
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Have you tried Soma in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	0%	0	XX%	XX	0%	0	N/A	
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	0%	0	XX%	XX	0%	0	N/A	
No	100%	1	100%	2	XX%	XX	100%	4	N/A	
Have you ever tried Darvon or Darvocet?										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
No	100%	102	100%	105	100%	105	N/A		N/A	

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Have you tried Darvon or Darvocet in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you tried Darvon or Darvocet in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried antidepressants like Zoloft, Prozac, or Paxil?										
Yes, prescription	18%	18	19%	20	18%	19	14%	15	7%	8
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	5%	5	2%	2	2%	2	1%	1
No	82%	83	76%	80	80%	84	84%	89	92%	109
Have you tried antidepressants like Zoloft, Prozac, or Paxil in the past year? (Of those who ever tried)										
Yes, prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		89%	8
Yes, no prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		11%	1
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Have you tried antidepressants like Zoloft, Prozac, or Paxil in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	44%	8	24%	6	24%	5	47%	8	N/A	
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	6%	1	N/A	
No	56%	10	76%	19	76%	16	47%	8	N/A	
Have you ever tried inhalants like glue, paint, aerosols, nitrous, whippets, or "poppers"?										
Yes	8%	8	13%	14	10%	11	10%	11	5%	6
No	92%	94	87%	91	90%	94	90%	95	95%	112
Have you tried inhalants like glue, paint, aerosols, nitrous, whippets, or "poppers" in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		67%	4
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		33%	2

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Have you tried inhalants like glue, paint, aerosols, nitrous, whippets, or "poppers" in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	13%	1	43%	6	18%	2	9%	1	N/A	
No	87%	7	57%	8	82%	9	91%	10	N/A	
Have you ever tried Ketamine/Special K?										
Yes	2%	2	1%	1	1%	1	7%	7	3%	3
No	98%	100	99%	103	99%	104	93%	99	97%	114
Have you tried Ketamine/Special K in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		33%	1
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		67%	2
Have you tried Ketamine/Special K in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	29%	2	N/A	
No	100%	2	100%	1	100%	1	71%	5	N/A	
Have you ever tried GHB?										
Yes	3%	3	2%	2	1%	1	3%	3	1%	1
No	97%	99	98%	103	99%	104	97%	103	99%	116
Have you tried GHB in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		100%	1
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Have you used GHB in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	33%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
No	67%	2	100%	2	100%	1	100%	3	N/A	
Have you ever tried LSD/acid?										
Yes	19%	19	21%	22	26%	27	18%	19	13%	15
No	81%	83	79%	83	74%	78	82%	87	87%	102

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Have you used LSD/acid in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		73%	11
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		27%	4
Have you used LSD/acid in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	32%	6	18%	4	15%	4	26%	5	N/A	
No	68%	13	82%	18	85%	23	74%	14	N/A	
Have you ever tried hallucinogens like peyote, mescaline, or magic mushrooms?										
Yes	13%	13	19%	20	24%	25	16%	17	11%	13
No	87%	89	81%	85	76%	80	84%	89	89%	105
Have you tried hallucinogens like peyote, mescaline, or magic mushrooms in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		46%	6
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		54%	7
Have you tried hallucinogens like peyote, mescaline, or magic mushrooms in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	15%	2	25%	5	16%	4	24%	4	N/A	
No	85%	11	75%	15	84%	21	76%	13	N/A	
Have you ever tried PCP/Angel Dust?										
Yes	6%	6	4%	4	7%	7	5%	5	2%	2
No	94%	96	96%	101	93%	98	95%	101	98%	116
Have you tried PCP/Angel Dust in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		50%	1
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		50%	1
Have you tried PCP/Angel Dust in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	17%	1	0%	0	0%	0	20%	1	N/A	
No	83%	5	100%	4	100%	7	80%	4	N/A	

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Have you ever tried liquid cold medicine?										
Yes, prescription	10%	10	16%	17	10%	11	11%	12	3%	3
Yes, no prescription	13%	13	18%	19	23%	24	12%	13	17%	20
No	77%	79	66%	69	67%	70	76%	81	81%	95
Have you tried liquid cold medicine in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		9%	2
Yes, no prescription	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		70%	16
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		22%	5
Have you tried liquid cold medicine in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	6%	2	9%	3	8%	2	N/A	
Yes, no prescription	17%	4	6%	2	23%	8	24%	6	N/A	
No	83%	19	89%	32	69%	24	68%	17	N/A	
Have you ever tried Coricidin?										
Yes	17%	17	13%	14	20%	21	10%	11	21%	25
No	83%	85	87%	91	80%	83	90%	95	79%	93
Have you tried Coricidin in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		56%	14
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		44%	11
Have you tried Coricidin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	18%	3	14%	2	19%	4	18%	2	N/A	
No	82%	14	86%	12	81%	17	82%	9	N/A	
Have you ever tried Kratom?										
Yes	1%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	99%	101	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Have you ever tried Kratom in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried spice/K2?										
Yes	16%	16	14%	15	25%	26	27%	29	48%	57
No	84%	86	86%	90	75%	78	73%	77	52%	61
Have you used spice/K2 in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		75%	42
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		25%	14
Have you tried spice/K2 in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	13%	2	7%	1	8%	2	17%	5	N/A	
No	88%	14	93%	14	92%	24	83%	24	N/A	
(If yes to spice) Did you use spice as an alternative to marijuana?										
Yes	13%	2	29%	4	46%	12	45%	13	83%	45
No	88%	14	71%	10	54%	14	55%	16	17%	9
(If yes to spice) Did you use spice to avoid a positive drug test?										
Yes	13%	2	0%	0	38%	10	38%	11	43%	23
No	88%	14	100%	14	62%	16	62%	18	57%	30
Before you began using heroin, were you hooked on prescription-type opiates? (Of those who ever tried heroin)										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	33%	2	0%	0
No	100%	4	100%	2	100%	11	67%	4	100%	9
Which prescription-type opiates were you hooked on? (Of those who were ever hooked)*										
OxyContin	N/A		N/A		N/A		100%	2	N/A	
Vicodin	N/A		N/A		N/A		100%	2	N/A	
Dilaudid	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0	N/A	

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Fentanyl	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0		N/A
Percocet	N/A		N/A		N/A		50%	1		N/A
Demerol	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0		N/A
Morphine	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0		N/A
Methadone	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0		N/A
Other	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0		N/A
TOTAL	N/A		N/A		N/A			2		N/A
Did you begin to use heroin as a substitute for prescription-type opiates?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		50%	1		N/A
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		50%	1		N/A
Why did you begin to use heroin as a substitute for prescription-type opiates?										
Easier to get	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0		N/A
Cheaper	N/A		N/A		N/A		100%	1		N/A
Better high	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0		N/A
Other	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0		N/A
Of all the substances you have tried, which one was the very first one you used?										
Alcohol	27%	26	43%	43	25%	24	42%	41	26%	28
Tobacco	12%	11	9%	9	15%	14	19%	18	17%	18
Marijuana	58%	55	45%	45	56%	53	39%	38	56%	61
Cocaine	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Meth/crystal	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Ecstasy	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1
Inhalants	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Other	3%	3	2%	2	4%	4	0%	0	1%	1
Have you ever vaped?										
Yes	76%	78	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	24%	24	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2019		2018	2017	2016	2015
How many days have you vaped in the past 30 days?						
Mean (SD)	12.76 (11.62)		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Median	10.00		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Range	1-30		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
None	41%	32	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
What substances have you ever vaped?						
Flavored nicotine	90%	70	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Non-flavored nicotine	26%	20	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
THC/marijuana/cannabis	73%	57	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	1%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
TOTAL	78		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Have you ever vaped at school? (Of those who have ever vaped)						
Yes	49%	38	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	51%	40	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Do you prefer vaping or smoking nicotine?						
Vaping	65%	42	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Smoking	35%	23	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Why do you prefer vaping?						
Prefer flavor/taste	38%	15	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Better smell	18%	7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Less chemicals/safer than cigarettes	28%	11	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Better high/feeling	13%	5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
More smoke	10%	4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
More subtle/less noticeable	13%	5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
TOTAL	39		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015
Why do you prefer smoking cigarettes?									
Less chemicals/safer than vaping	35%	6	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Better high/feeling	6%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
More smoke	18%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Less expensive	12%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Like experience of a cigarette	24%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Less messy	6%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Too long to charge	6%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
TOTAL		17	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Do you think vaping is less harmful than smoking?									
Yes	35%	23	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
No	65%	42	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Have you ever had a drug overdose? (Not including alcohol)									
Yes	9%	9	8%	8	13%	14	8%	9	N/A
No	91%	93	92%	97	87%	91	92%	97	N/A
What drug(s) have you ever overdosed on? (Of those who ever overdosed on an opiate)*									
Crack	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A
Powder cocaine	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	11%	1	N/A
Meth	33%	3	25%	2	38%	5	44%	4	N/A
Heroin	0%	0	0%	0	8%	1	0%	0	N/A
Other	78%	7	100%	8	69%	9	67%	6	N/A
Have you ever had naloxone/Narcan administered to you when you overdosed? (Of those who ever overdosed on an opiate)									
Yes	N/A		25%	1	0%	0	100%	1	N/A
No	N/A		75%	3	100%	3	0%	0	N/A

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
If you wanted to obtain naloxone in San Diego County, would you know how to? (Of those who ever overdosed on an opiate)					
Yes	N/A	0%	0	0%	0
No	N/A	100%	6	100%	3

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Views on drugs

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
TOTAL	102		105		106		106		118	
What is your main source of information on what drugs do to you?										
Parents	10%	10	2%	2	10%	10	2%	2	4%	5
Friends	26%	27	30%	30	19%	20	24%	25	30%	34
School	20%	20	17%	17	13%	14	15%	16	14%	16
TV	4%	4	5%	5	1%	1	4%	4	4%	5
Movies	2%	2	0%	0	1%	1	0%	0	1%	1
Internet	14%	14	22%	22	9%	9	15%	16	11%	12
Radio	0%	0	1%	1	1%	1	1%	1	NA	
Other	25%	25	24%	24	47%	49	39%	41	35%	39
How bad for you do you think alcohol is?										
Not at all bad	16%	16	12%	12	13%	14	8%	9	13%	15
A little bad	47%	48	55%	56	50%	53	47%	50	46%	53
Very bad	29%	30	24%	24	29%	30	36%	38	31%	36
Extremely bad	8%	8	10%	10	8%	8	8%	9	10%	12
How bad for you do you think smoking tobacco is?										
Not at all bad	15%	15	11%	11	13%	13	13%	14	6%	7
A little bad	27%	28	29%	30	29%	30	21%	22	25%	29
Very bad	29%	30	48%	49	40%	42	42%	44	42%	49
Extremely bad	28%	29	12%	12	18%	19	23%	24	27%	31
How bad do you think vaping nicotine products are?										
Not at all bad	23%	23	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
A little bad	37%	37	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Very bad	21%	21	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Extremely bad	20%	20	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
How bad for you do you think marijuana is?										
Not at all bad	48%	49	56%	57	58%	61	45%	48	57%	65
A little bad	35%	36	33%	34	28%	30	30%	32	25%	28
Very bad	5%	5	8%	8	4%	4	13%	14	11%	12
Extremely bad	12%	12	3%	3	10%	11	11%	12	8%	9
How bad for you do you think crack is?										
Not at all bad	2%	2	2%	2	3%	3	0%	0	2%	2
A little bad	2%	2	3%	3	3%	3	6%	6	3%	3
Very bad	25%	24	28%	28	38%	39	29%	30	31%	36
Extremely bad	71%	68	67%	68	56%	57	65%	68	64%	74
How bad for you do you think powder cocaine is?										
Not at all bad	1%	1	3%	3	3%	3	2%	2	3%	3
A little bad	5%	5	8%	8	11%	11	4%	4	3%	4
Very bad	33%	32	29%	30	39%	41	32%	32	38%	44
Extremely bad	61%	60	60%	61	47%	49	62%	63	56%	64
How bad for you do you think heroin is?										
Not at all bad	0%	0	2%	2	2%	2	0%	0	2%	2
A little bad	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	0%	0	1%	1
Very bad	15%	15	15%	15	22%	23	13%	13	14%	16
Extremely bad	85%	83	83%	86	75%	79	87%	90	83%	95
How bad for you do you think meth is?										
Not at all bad	2%	2	1%	1	2%	2	1%	1	1%	1
A little bad	2%	2	5%	5	7%	7	4%	4	5%	6
Very bad	18%	18	17%	18	24%	25	16%	17	17%	19
Extremely bad	78%	76	77%	80	67%	70	79%	82	77%	88

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
How bad for you do you think painkillers are (when taken not prescribed)?										
Not at all bad	5%	5	5%	5	8%	8	2%	2	6%	7
A little bad	14%	14	25%	25	21%	21	15%	15	23%	25
Very bad	36%	36	29%	29	47%	47	41%	42	36%	39
Extremely bad	44%	44	42%	42	24%	24	43%	44	34%	37
How bad for you do you think tranquilizers are (when taken not prescribed)?										
Not at all bad	5%	5	6%	6	11%	11	1%	1	5%	5
A little bad	14%	13	22%	23	16%	16	15%	15	23%	23
Very bad	27%	26	27%	28	45%	45	37%	38	32%	32
Extremely bad	54%	51	45%	46	29%	29	48%	49	41%	41
How bad for you do you think OxyContin is (when taken not prescribed)?										
Not at all bad	3%	3	2%	2	10%	9	1%	1	4%	4
A little bad	14%	13	15%	14	16%	15	8%	8	12%	12
Very bad	25%	23	30%	27	46%	42	35%	33	43%	44
Extremely bad	58%	54	53%	48	28%	26	56%	53	41%	42
How bad for you do you think ecstasy is?										
Not at all bad	4%	4	6%	6	4%	4	2%	2	5%	5
A little bad	9%	8	14%	14	19%	18	15%	15	19%	20
Very bad	27%	25	31%	31	43%	41	32%	32	35%	37
Extremely bad	61%	57	49%	49	34%	33	51%	51	42%	45
How bad for you do you think LSD/acid is?										
Not at all bad	8%	8	8%	8	9%	9	4%	4	6%	6
A little bad	14%	14	18%	18	18%	17	15%	15	12%	13
Very bad	20%	19	28%	28	39%	38	26%	26	36%	38
Extremely bad	58%	56	46%	46	34%	33	56%	57	47%	50

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
How bad for you do you think inhalants are?										
Not at all bad	3%	3	1%	1	2%	2	0%	0	1%	1
A little bad	11%	10	7%	7	14%	13	5%	5	12%	12
Very bad	20%	18	28%	27	32%	30	35%	36	25%	26
Extremely bad	66%	59	63%	60	53%	50	60%	61	62%	63
How bad for you do you think hallucinogens are?										
Not at all bad	4%	4	10%	10	10%	10	7%	7	11%	11
A little bad	14%	13	18%	18	28%	27	17%	17	16%	16
Very bad	30%	28	28%	28	25%	24	24%	24	26%	27
Extremely bad	52%	48	44%	44	37%	36	53%	54	47%	48
How bad for you do you think GHB is?										
Not at all bad	3%	3	1%	1	1%	1	2%	2	1%	1
A little bad	5%	5	8%	7	13%	11	8%	7	8%	7
Very bad	33%	30	43%	38	46%	39	32%	29	38%	32
Extremely bad	58%	53	48%	43	40%	34	58%	53	53%	45
How bad for you do you think spice/K2 is?										
Not at all bad	2%	2	3%	3	3%	3	0%	0	6%	6
A little bad	7%	6	6%	6	9%	9	7%	7	18%	19
Very bad	24%	21	40%	37	35%	35	20%	19	28%	30
Extremely bad	67%	58	51%	47	53%	54	73%	70	49%	53
How easy is it usually to get alcohol? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	51%	36	47%	36	42%	33	34%	24	49%	37
Easy	28%	20	40%	31	37%	29	54%	38	29%	22
Difficult	18%	13	9%	7	18%	14	9%	6	19%	14
Very difficult	3%	2	4%	3	3%	2	3%	2	3%	2

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
How easy is it usually to get tobacco? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	47%	26	47%	29	44%	30	51%	36	56%	37
Easy	45%	25	32%	20	43%	29	39%	27	32%	21
Difficult	7%	4	16%	10	10%	7	7%	5	11%	7
Very difficult	0%	0	5%	3	3%	2	3%	2	2%	1
How easy is it usually to get marijuana? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	57%	43	69%	59	57%	47	65%	46	59%	48
Easy	33%	25	21%	18	32%	26	31%	22	33%	27
Difficult	8%	6	6%	5	11%	9	4%	3	6%	5
Very difficult	1%	1	4%	3	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1
How easy is it usually to get crack? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	67%	2	20%	1	17%	1	13%	1	13%	1
Easy	0%	0	0%	0	50%	3	50%	4	25%	2
Difficult	33%	1	80%	4	33%	2	38%	3	50%	4
Very difficult	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	13%	1
How easy is it usually to get powder cocaine? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	19%	3	20%	3	10%	2	40%	6	11%	2
Easy	31%	5	27%	4	40%	8	40%	6	56%	10
Difficult	38%	6	40%	6	40%	8	20%	3	22%	4
Very difficult	13%	2	13%	2	10%	2	0%	0	11%	2
How easy is it usually to get heroin? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	50%	1	N/A		14%	1	25%	1	33%	1
Easy	0%	0	N/A		43%	3	25%	1	0%	0
Difficult	50%	1	N/A		43%	3	50%	2	67%	2
Very difficult	0%	0	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
How easy is it usually to get meth? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	44%	8	33%	4	50%	10	40%	10	33%	8
Easy	39%	7	33%	4	40%	8	20%	5	42%	10
Difficult	6%	1	33%	4	10%	2	28%	7	17%	4
Very difficult	11%	2	0%	0	0%	0	12%	3	8%	2
How easy is it usually to get ecstasy? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	11%	1	44%	4	25%	2	18%	2	36%	4
Easy	33%	3	22%	2	38%	3	45%	5	18%	2
Difficult	33%	3	33%	3	25%	2	27%	3	45%	5
Very difficult	22%	2	0%	0	13%	1	9%	1	0%	0
The last time you used alcohol, how did you get it? (Of those who had used alcohol)										
Bought from a store	15%	13	17%	15	16%	14	5%	4	13%	13
Had someone else buy it	18%	15	22%	20	15%	13	13%	11	12%	12
Took it from a store	9%	8	16%	14	23%	20	13%	11	8%	8
Took it from my home	7%	6	9%	8	11%	10	5%	4	7%	7
Took it from other person's home	7%	6	3%	3	1%	1	1%	1	2%	2
Parents/guardians gave it to me	0%	0	2%	2	1%	1	1%	1	1%	1
Other person 21 or older gave it to me	26%	22	17%	15	14%	12	27%	24	27%	26
Other person under 21 gave it to me	14%	12	14%	13	15%	13	31%	27	19%	18
Other	4%	4	0%	0	5%	4	5%	4	10%	10
How easy was it to get prescription-type drugs without a prescription?										
Very easy	14%	6	25%	14	22%	11	10%	4	29%	15
Easy	36%	15	37%	21	48%	24	41%	16	27%	14
Difficult	33%	14	35%	20	18%	9	44%	17	35%	18
Very difficult	17%	7	4%	2	12%	6	5%	2	8%	4

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
How did you obtain prescription drugs without a prescription? (Of those who had obtained prescription drugs without a prescription)*										
Received from another person	69%	29	79%	44	77%	37	87%	34	78%	40
Bought from another person	67%	28	61%	34	56%	27	51%	20	61%	31
Stole from a pharmacy	7%	3	9%	5	8%	4	13%	5	10%	5
Stole from another person	29%	12	36%	20	29%	14	31%	12	20%	10
Other	2%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	2%	1
TOTAL		42		56		48		39		51
Who has ever given you prescription-type drugs that were not prescribed to you? (Of those ever given prescription-type drugs by another person)*										
Family	3%	1	12%	5	11%	4	6%	2	13%	5
Friend	83%	24	79%	34	78%	28	88%	30	83%	33
Casual acquaintance	28%	8	65%	28	28%	10	29%	10	23%	9
Someone you didn't know	21%	6	26%	11	25%	9	12%	4	18%	7
TOTAL		29		43		36		34		40
Who have you ever taken or stolen prescription-type drugs from? (Of those who have ever stolen prescription drugs from another person)*										
Family	17%	2	55%	11	54%	7	50%	6	50%	5
Friends	50%	6	30%	6	31%	4	17%	2	30%	3
Casual acquaintance	42%	5	25%	5	38%	5	17%	2	20%	2
Someone you didn't know	33%	4	45%	9	54%	7	25%	3	30%	3
Other	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	17%	2	N/A	
TOTAL		12		20		13		12		10
Have you ever obtained a medical marijuana ID card?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		4%	4	6%	6	0%	0
No	N/A		N/A		96%	101	94%	98	100%	118
Do you currently have a valid medical marijuana ID card? (Of those who had obtained one)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		0%	0	67%	4	N/A	
No	N/A		N/A		100%	4	33%	2	N/A	

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Do you also have a card for growing marijuana? (Of those who had obtained one)					
Yes	N/A	N/A	0%	0	N/A
No	N/A	N/A	100%	4	N/A
Have you ever thought about getting a medical marijuana ID card?					
Yes	N/A	N/A	51%	52	N/A
No	N/A	N/A	49%	49	N/A
Why haven't you gotten a medical marijuana ID card?*					
Too expensive	N/A	N/A	0%	0	58%
Don't want to be part of system	N/A	N/A	0%	0	4%
No medical issues	N/A	N/A	6%	3	0%
Easier to get off the street	N/A	N/A	4%	2	0%
Better quality on the street	N/A	N/A	0%	0	0%
Too young	N/A	N/A	60%	30	74%
Cheaper on the street	N/A	N/A	0%	0	0%
Other	N/A	N/A	38%	20	75%
TOTAL	N/A	N/A	52	48	73

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Treatment

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
TOTAL	102		105		106		106		118	
Have you ever had treatment for alcohol or drugs?										
Yes	35%	36	30%	31	40%	42	34%	36	34%	39
No	65%	66	70%	74	60%	64	66%	70	66%	77
For what drugs? (Of those who ever had treatment)*										
Alcohol	53%	19	52%	16	55%	23	57%	20	38%	15
Marijuana	72%	26	84%	26	64%	27	86%	30	87%	34
Cocaine/crack	6%	2	10%	3	7%	3	14%	5	0%	0
Heroin	3%	1	0%	0	7%	3	0%	0	0%	0
Meth	22%	8	23%	7	45%	19	29%	10	23%	9
Other	19%	7	16%	5	7%	3	14%	5	5%	2
TOTAL	36		31		42		35		39	
How many times in your life have you been in treatment? (Of those who ever had treatment)										
Mean (SD)	1.72 (.97)		1.55 (.96)		2.66 (2.28)		2.67 (3.59)		2.13 (2.02)	
Median	1.00		1.00		2.00		2.00		2.00	
Range	1-5		1-5		1-12		1-18		1-10	
What kind of treatment was it? If multiple, most recent. (Of those who ever had treatment)										
In-patient	37%	13	37%	11	33%	14	44%	16	36%	14
Out-patient	46%	16	33%	10	50%	21	44%	16	54%	21
12-Step Program	14%	5	23%	7	10%	4	6%	2	8%	3
Incarceration Program	3%	1	7%	2	7%	3	6%	2	3%	1
Did you successfully complete the (most recent) program? (Of those who ever had treatment)										
Yes	51%	18	72%	21	43%	18	56%	20	51%	20
No	49%	17	28%	8	57%	24	44%	16	49%	19

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Why not? (Of those who did not complete treatment)*										
Program too long	12%	2	14%	1	4%	1	19%	3	16%	3
Program too strict	6%	1	14%	1	0%	0	6%	1	5%	1
Kicked out	18%	3	14%	1	13%	3	38%	6	26%	5
Wanted to start using again	18%	3	0%	0	17%	4	13%	2	21%	4
Got arrested/detained	35%	6	14%	1	38%	9	25%	4	11%	2
Still in program	17%	3	25%	2	21%	5	0%	0	16%	3
Other	18%	3	57%	4	13%	3	31%	5	11%	2
TOTAL		17		7		24		16		19
Was the treatment ordered by the court or did you go voluntarily? (Of those who ever had treatment)										
Court-ordered	74%	26	67%	20	76%	32	67%	24	74%	29
Voluntary	26%	9	33%	10	24%	10	33%	12	26%	10
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for alcohol? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	5%	4	8%	7	6%	6	3%	3	6%	6
No	95%	83	92%	84	94%	89	97%	87	94%	96
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for tobacco? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	3%	2	3%	2	8%	6	4%	3	7%	6
No	97%	69	97%	72	92%	71	96%	78	93%	80
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for marijuana? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	6%	6	6%	6	3%	3	1%	1	7%	7
No	94%	87	94%	89	97%	92	99%	89	93%	99
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for crack? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	10%	1	0%	0	0%	0
No	100%	11	100%	9	90%	9	100%	12	100%	15

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for powder cocaine? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	7%	2	4%	1	5%	2
No	100%	26	100%	28	93%	28	96%	23	95%	35
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for heroin? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	25%	1	0%	0	27%	3	17%	1	11%	1
No	75%	3	100%	2	73%	8	83%	5	89%	8
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for meth? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	15%	4	10%	2	17%	7	12%	4	18%	6
No	85%	22	90%	18	83%	34	88%	29	82%	28
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for ecstasy? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	2%	2	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
No	100%	19	11%	12	100%	19	100%	17	100%	30

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Criminal history

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
TOTAL	102		105		106		106		118	
Have you ever been arrested and booked before today?										
Yes	74%	75	64%	67	74%	78	74%	78	75%	89
No	26%	27	36%	38	26%	28	26%	28	25%	29
How many times have you ever been arrested and booked before today? (Of those previously arrested)										
Mean (SD)	4.39 (4.60)		4.55 (3.91)		5.13 (5.53)		4.96 (5.25)		4.64 (3.98)	
Median	3.00		3.00		3.00		3.50		3.00	
Range	1-30		1-18		1-30		1-30		1-18	
What were you arrested for the very first time?*										
Property	36%	27	39%	26	46%	33	49%	35	42%	37
Drugs	8%	6	12%	8	20%	14	17%	12	12%	11
Violence	57%	43	39%	26	32%	23	34%	24	29%	26
Weapons	9%	7	6%	4	4%	3	10%	7	8%	7
Status	4%	3	12%	8	11%	8	4%	3	11%	10
Other	1%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	18%	16
Have you ever been on probation?										
Yes	78%	78	63%	66	68%	72	70%	74	74%	87
No	22%	22	37%	38	32%	34	30%	32	26%	31
Are you currently on probation? (Of those ever on probation)										
Yes	92%	71	94%	62	94%	66	92%	68	90%	78
No	8%	6	6%	4	6%	4	8%	6	10%	9
Have you ever served time in juvenile hall or another detention facility?										
Yes	68%	69	54%	57	71%	75	58%	62	64%	75
No	32%	33	46%	48	29%	31	42%	44	36%	42

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Have you ever been in a gang or hung out with gang members?										
Yes	34%	35	41%	43	42%	45	37%	39	N/A	
No	66%	67	59%	62	58%	61	63%	67	N/A	
Have you been in a gang or hung out with gang members within the last 5 years? (Of those who ever had been in a gang or hung out with gang members)										
Yes	94%	33	95%	41	96%	43	100%	39	N/A	
No	6%	2	5%	2	4	2	0%	0	N/A	
At what age did you start hanging out with the gang? (Of those who ever had been in a gang or hung out with gang members)										
Mean (SD)	11.71 (1.98)		11.33 (3.07)		11.28 (2.98)		11.54 (3.14)		N/A	
Median	12.00		12.00		12.00		12.00		N/A	
Range	7-15		1-16		2-15		1-16		N/A	
What is your current status with the gang?										
Currently a member	38%	13	29%	12	43%	19	15%	6	16%	11
Used to be a member	15%	5	14%	6	5%	2	10%	4	13%	9
Currently hang out, never a member	35%	12	31%	13	41%	18	59%	23	46%	31
Used to hang out	12%	4	24%	10	11%	5	10%	4	22%	15
Used to be member, currently hang out	0%	0	2%	1	0%	0	5%	2	3%	2
Why did you leave or stop hanging out with the gang? (Of those who ever had been in a gang or hung out with gang members)*										
Grew out of it/tired of lifestyle	33%	3	38%	5	29%	2	50%	4	N/A	
Avoid/get out of criminal justice system	11%	1	38%	5	57%	4	25%	2	N/A	
Family intervention/for family	11%	1	31%	4	0%	0	25%	2	N/A	
Too dangerous	11%	1	38%	5	14%	1	13%	1	N/A	
Moved	44%	4	15%	2	14%	1	0%	0	N/A	
Other	0%	0	15%	2	14%	1	0%	0	N/A	
Have you ever participated in any gang prevention programs such as GREAT?										
Yes	7%	7	10%	11	12%	13	10%	11	N/A	
No	93%	95	90%	94	88%	93	90%	95	N/A	

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Have you ever been in a gang?					
Yes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	20% 24
No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	80% 94
Have you ever hung out with gang members? (If never in a gang)					
Yes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	49% 45
No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	51% 47
How long have you been in/hung out with a gang? (Of those in a gang or who hung out with gang members)					
Mean (in days) (SD)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,281.77 (1,061.96)
Median (in days)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,095.00
Range (in days)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	60–5,110
Do you feel you will ever be in a gang?					
Yes	N/A	3% 2	5% 3	3% 2	6% 5
No	N/A	97% 59	95% 58	97% 63	94% 78
Why do you feel you will never be in a gang? (Of those who said won't ever be in a gang)*					
Friends will think less of me	N/A	3% 2	2% 1	3% 2	6% 5
Dangerous	N/A	22% 13	28% 15	33% 20	32% 25
More likely to get in trouble	N/A	27% 16	30% 16	26% 16	35% 27
Other	N/A	64% 38	52% 28	57% 35	42% 32
TOTAL	N/A	59	54	61	77

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
What types of crime do/did you commit with the gang?*										
Property	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		50%	31
Drugs	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		29%	18
Violence	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		29%	18
Weapons	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		10%	6
Status	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		7%	4
Other	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		3%	2
None	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		35%	21
TOTAL	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		60–62	
Has your/the gang ever worked/cooperated with another gang to organize prostitution activities?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		8%	5
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		92%	56
Have you ever exchanged sex and/or sexual favors for money, drugs, or other things?										
Yes	4%	4	1%	1	3%	3	3%	3	4%	5
No	96%	98	99%	104	97%	103	97%	103	96%	113
(If yes) How old were you the first time?										
Mean (SD)	15.25 (1.71)		14.00 (0.00)		14.00 (1.00)		15.67 (1.16)		13.80 (1.30)	
Median	15.50		14.00		14.00		15.00		14.00	
Range	13-17		14		13-15		15–17		12–15	
Have you exchanged sex and/or sexual favors for money, drugs, or other things in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever had)										
Yes	50%	2	0%	0	67%	2	33%	1	20%	1
No	50%	2	100%	1	33%	1	67%	2	80%	4
(If yes to past 30 days) Do you want to stop or would you be interested in getting help to stop?										
Yes	50%	1	N/A		50%	1	100%	1	0%	0
No	50%	1	N/A		50%	1	0%	0	100%	1

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Have you ever engaged in pimping activity?										
Yes	0%	0	7%	7	4%	4	1%	1	2%	2
No	100%	102	93%	96	96%	102	99%	104	98%	116
Do you know there are curfew laws in San Diego County?										
Yes	91%	93	92%	97	93%	98	91%	96	90%	106
No	9%	9	8%	8	7%	7	9%	10	10%	12
Have you ever been stopped by the police for being out past curfew (not counting today)?										
Yes	39%	40	37%	39	48%	50	49%	52	46%	54
No	61%	62	63%	66	52%	55	51%	54	54%	64
Have you ever committed a crime to get money to buy drugs?										
Yes	15%	15	11%	12	20%	21	13%	14	18%	21
No	85%	86	89%	93	80%	85	87%	92	82%	97
Have you ever received some type of diversion or alternative sanction when arrested?										
Yes	51%	37	58%	39	51%	35	58%	45	66%	59
No	49%	35	42%	28	49%	34	42%	33	34%	31
Have you ever used social media to plan or commit a crime?										
Yes	N/A		13%	13	10%	11	10%	10	9%	11
No	N/A		87%	91	90%	95	90%	95	91%	107

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Mental health and abuse

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
TOTAL	102		105		106		106		118	
Has your immediate family ever been involved with Child Protective Services (CPS)?										
Yes	36%	36	34%	35	32%	33	31%	32	27%	32
No	64%	64	66%	68	68%	71	69%	72	73%	86
Have you ever run away from home?										
Yes	51%	52	54%	57	51%	54	45%	48	52%	61
No	49%	50	46%	48	49%	52	55%	58	48%	57
Why did you run away? (Of those who ran away)*										
Abuse	13%	7	4%	2	9%	5	9%	4	10%	6
Avoid law enforcement	21%	11	22%	12	20%	11	21%	10	31%	19
Family argument	40%	21	47%	26	28%	15	30%	14	37%	23
Personal reason/mood	29%	15	25%	14	30%	16	26%	12	39%	24
Fun	18%	9	18%	10	11%	6	9%	4	7%	4
Drugs	13%	7	7%	4	15%	8	4%	2	10%	6
Other	2%	1	5%	3	6%	3	13%	6	5%	3
TOTAL	52		55		54		47		60–63	
Have you ever seriously thought about killing yourself?										
Yes	18%	18	17%	18	19%	20	18%	19	14%	16
No	82%	84	83%	87	81%	86	82%	87	86%	102
Have you ever tried to kill yourself?										
Yes	13%	13	12%	13	12%	13	15%	16	22%	26
No	87%	89	88%	92	88%	93	85%	90	78%	92

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Have you ever been diagnosed with ADD or ADHD?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		35%	36	39%	41	24%	27
No	N/A		N/A		65%	67	61%	64	76%	87
Have you ever been prescribed Ritalin or Adderall?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		23%	24	34%	36	15%	18
No	N/A		N/A		77%	79	66%	70	85%	100
Have you ever sold or given Ritalin or Adderall to someone else? (Of those prescribed Ritalin or Adderall)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		25%	6	22%	8	0%	0
No	N/A		N/A		75%	18	78%	28	100%	18
Have you ever seen a counselor, mental health professional, or doctor for emotional, behavior, or mental issues?										
Yes	41%	42	46%	46	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	59%	60	54%	56	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever had a therapist, counselor, doctor, or other mental health professional tell you that you have a mental, emotional, or psychological issue?										
Yes	31%	32	31%	33	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	69%	70	69%	72	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever been prescribed medication for a mental, emotional, or psychological issue?										
Yes	33%	34	30%	31	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	67%	68	70%	74	N/A		N/A		N/A	
(If yes) Did you take the medication as prescribed?										
Yes	71%	24	77%	24	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	29%	10	23%	7	N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015
In your lifetime, have you ever felt that your mental, emotional, or psychological health gets in the way of doing activities or accomplishing goals in your life?									
Yes	26%	27	53%	56	N/A		N/A		N/A
No	74%	75	47%	49	N/A		N/A		N/A
(If yes) During the past 30 days, have you felt that your mental, emotional, or psychological health has gotten in the way of doing activities or accomplishing goals in your life?									
Yes	67%	18	30%	17	N/A		N/A		N/A
No	33%	9	70%	39	N/A		N/A		N/A

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Other risk

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
TOTAL	102		105		106		106		118	
In your lifetime, have your parents ever used illegal drugs? (Other than marijuana added in 2019)										
Yes	19%	19	28%	27	27%	26	37%	36	37%	42
No	81%	79	72%	71	73%	71	63%	62	63%	71
What drugs have they used? (Of those who had parents who used drugs)*										
Marijuana	N/A	N/A	88%	21	71%	17	72%	26	84%	32
Cocaine	59%	10	42%	10	33%	8	39%	13	39%	15
Heroin	41%	7	29%	7	33%	8	24%	8	11%	4
Meth	88%	15	75%	18	58%	14	55%	18	53%	20
Other	11%	2	13%	3	13%	3	9%	3	18%	7
TOTAL	17		24		24		33–36		38	
To your knowledge, did your parents use recreational marijuana before it was legal; in California, after, or both?										
Before	8%	7	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
After	5%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Both	15%	13	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Never used to knowledge	73%	64	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
In your lifetime, have your parents ever abused alcohol?										
Yes	28%	28	29%	30	28%	28	30%	31	32%	36
No	72%	72	71%	74	72%	73	70%	71	68%	78
Have you ever used drugs with your parents or guardians? (Of those who used drugs)										
Yes	4%	4	6%	6	6%	6	7%	7	6%	6
No	96%	93	94%	96	94%	97	93%	87	94%	100

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Have you ever used drugs in your own home? (Of those who used drugs)										
Yes	39%	38	53%	54	39%	40	47%	44	44%	46
No	61%	60	47%	48	61%	63	53%	50	56%	59
Have you ever used drugs at your own home while your parents or guardians were home? (Of those who used drugs at home)										
Yes	62%	23	70%	38	50%	20	59%	26	61%	28
No	38%	14	30%	16	50%	20	41%	18	39%	18
Did your parents or guardians know you were using at home? (Of those who used drugs at home)										
Yes	45%	17	33%	14	55%	11	52%	13	57%	16
No	55%	21	67%	29	45%	9	48%	12	43%	12
Have you ever crossed the border to drink alcohol?										
Yes	6%	5	11%	12	9%	9	6%	6	5%	6
No	94%	83	89%	93	91%	96	94%	100	95%	105
(If yes) How old were you the first time you crossed the border to drink alcohol?										
Mean (SD)	15.25 (1.50)		14.17 (1.70)		14.22 (1.39)		14.00 (1.90)		15.17 (1.47)	
Median	15.00		15.00		14.00		14.00		15.50	
Range	14-17		10-16		13-17		11-16		13-17	
Have you ever crossed the border to bring drugs from another country into the U.S. illegally?										
Yes	2%	2	8%	8	5%	5	2%	2	2%	2
No	98%	100	92%	97	95%	100	98%	104	98%	114
(If yes) How old were you the first time you crossed the border to get drugs illegally?										
Mean (SD)	14.50 (.71)		15.12 (1.36)		15.20 (1.79)		15.00 (0.00)		15.00 (0.00)	
Median	14.50		15.50		15.00		15.00		15.00	
Range	14-15		13-17		13-17		15-15		15-15	

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
What drugs did you bring across the border?										
Marijuana	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Crack cocaine	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Powder cocaine	100%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Heroin	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Meth	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Ecstasy	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
LSD	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
OxyContin	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
TOTAL		1		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Why did you bring the drugs across the border?										
Person use	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
To sell myself	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Someone paid me to	100%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
TOTAL		2		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Have you ever been approached to transport/smuggle/conceal or participate in bringing drugs across the U.S.-Mexican Border?										
Yes	8%	8	11%	12	10%	11	8%	9	9%	10
No	92%	94	89%	93	90%	94	92%	97	91%	106

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
In the last 12 months, did you*										
go to school drunk or high?	38%	39	43%	43	38%	38	39%	39	37%	42
miss school because of drinking or using drugs?	22%	22	30%	30	25%	25	25%	25	32%	35
get in trouble with your parents for drinking or using drugs?	49%	50	50%	53	50%	53	43%	46	56%	66
get sick or have a hangover because of drinking or using drugs?	33%	34	42%	44	41%	43	39%	41	32%	37
pass out while drinking or using drugs?	19%	19	21%	22	26%	27	24%	25	29%	34
not remember what happened while drinking or using drugs?	32%	33	35%	37	43%	45	35%	37	33%	39
get in a physical fight while or after drinking or using drugs?	35%	35	32%	33	37%	39	25%	26	31%	37
drive a car while or after drinking or using drugs?	23%	23	15%	16	17%	18	17%	18	16%	19
ride in a car with a driver who had been drinking or using drugs?	39%	39	39%	41	40%	42	44%	46	35%	41
later feel bad about something you did while drunk or high?	29%	30	24%	25	30%	31	32%	34	33%	39
participate in sexual acts while or after drinking or using drugs?	30%	31	34%	35	33%	34	38%	40	42%	50
have any health problems as a result of drinking or using drugs?	6%	6	9%	9	8%	8	9%	10	6%	7
TOTAL	101-102		101-105		101-105		100-106		111-118	
When participating in sexual acts while drunk or high, how often did you use condoms? (Of those who participated in sexual acts while or after drinking/using drugs)										
Always	35%	11	27%	9	32%	11	21%	8	30%	15
Most of the time	13%	4	15%	5	18%	6	23%	9	22%	11
Some of the time	23%	7	33%	11	18%	6	28%	11	18%	9
Never	29%	9	24%	8	32%	11	28%	11	30%	15
Have you ever been approached by someone offering to pimp or prostitute you?										
Yes	5%	5	4%	4	8%	8	8%	9	4%	5
No	95%	97	96%	101	92%	98	92%	97	96%	113

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
(If yes) Did this happen at*										
School	0%	0	50%	2	0%	0	11%	1	40%	2
Mall or shopping center	20%	1	0%	0	13%	1	11%	1	40%	2
Park or recreational center	20%	1	25%	1	0%	0	0%	0	20%	1
Internet/online	40%	2	50%	2	13%	1	56%	5	20%	1
Other	20%	1	25%	1	75%	6	56%	5	60%	3
TOTAL		5		4		8		9		5
Have any of your brothers/sisters ever been arrested and booked into Juvenile Hall? (Of those with brothers and/or sisters)										
Yes	32%	31	32%	30	43%	43	33%	33	31%	35
No	68%	65	68%	65	57%	56	67%	67	69%	79
Have any of your brothers/sisters ever been arrested and booked into an adult detention facility? (Of those with brothers and/or sisters)										
Yes	26%	25	28%	27	24%	24	27%	28	26%	30
No	74%	71	72%	69	76%	77	73%	74	74%	86
Have either of your parents or guardians ever been arrested and booked?										
Yes	45%	44	60%	60	48%	48	50%	52	53%	60
No	55%	53	40%	40	52%	51	50%	52	47%	54
Have you ever carried a gun?										
Yes	21%	21	25%	26	25%	26	16%	17		N/A
No	79%	81	75%	78	75%	80	84%	89		N/A
How did you obtain the gun? (Of those who ever carried a gun)										
Friend	53%	10	58%	15	46%	11	44%	7		N/A
Family member	5%	1	8%	2	0%	0	19%	3		N/A
Bought off street	47%	9	27%	7	46%	11	25%	4		N/A
Stolen	16%	3	12%	3	0%	0	6%	1		N/A
Other	11%	1	12%	3	13%	3	12%	2		N/A

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015
How easy do you think it was to get a gun? (Of those who ever carried a gun)									
Very easy	30%	6	42%	11	32%	8	59%	10	N/A
Easy	60%	12	42%	11	52%	13	41%	7	N/A
Difficult	10%	2	15%	4	12%	3	0%	0	N/A
Very difficult	0%	0	0%	0	4%	1	0%	0	N/A

*Percentages based on multiple responses

School and activity related

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
TOTAL	102		105		106		106		118	
Are you currently enrolled in school?										
Yes	75%	76	83%	87	75%	79	77%	82	79%	93
No	25%	26	17%	18	25%	27	23%	24	21%	25
Reason for not attending school (Of those who don't attend school)										
Graduated/GED	8%	2	17%	3	7%	2	13%	3	4%	1
Expelled/suspended	42%	11	28%	5	33%	9	26%	6	25%	6
Dropped out	31%	8	39%	7	41%	11	39%	9	63%	15
Other	19%	5	17%	3	19%	5	22%	5	8%	2
Do you plan to return to school or get your GED? (Of those who don't attend school)										
Yes	100%	21	100%	15	92%	22	100%	19	86%	19
No	0%	0	0%	0	8%	2	0%	0	14%	3
Have you ever skipped school or been truant?										
Yes	82%	83	82%	86	83%	88	79%	84	86%	101
No	18%	18	18%	19	17%	18	21%	22	14%	17
How many days have you skipped school or been truant in the past month? (Of those who have ever skipped school)										
Mean (SD)	6.13 (6.80)		6.59 (7.24)		8.25 (7.97)		4.25 (5.31)		5.04 (5.28)	
Median	3.00		2.00		3.00		2.00		3.00	
Range	1-20		1-20		1-20		1-20		1-20	
None	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	26%	19	36%	30
Have you ever been referred to the School Attendance Review Board (SARB)? (Of those who have ever skipped school)										
Yes	21%	17	33%	27	37%	32	32%	26	37%	37
No	79%	64	67%	54	63%	54	68%	56	63%	64

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
Do you have a job?										
Yes	N/A		16%	17	8%	8	12%	13	14%	16
No	N/A		84%	88	92%	98	88%	93	86%	101
What type of job do you have? (Of those with a job)										
Full-time	N/A		12%	2	13%	1	38%	5	19%	3
Part-time	N/A		82%	14	63%	5	54%	7	56%	9
Odd jobs	N/A		6%	1	25%	2	8%	1	25%	4
Have you ever brought a weapon to school?										
Yes	24%	24	25%	26	31%	33	27%	29	24%	28
No	76%	78	75%	79	69%	73	73%	77	76%	89
What type of weapon have you brought to school? (Of those who brought a weapon to school)*										
Gun	4%	1	16%	4	12%	4	7%	2	11%	3
Knife/switchblade	83%	20	88%	22	79%	26	96%	27	89%	25
Brass knuckles	4%	1	8%	2	3%	1	4%	1	7%	2
Other	33%	5	8%	2	21%	7	7%	2	25%	7
TOTAL		24		25		33		28		28
Why did you bring the weapon to school? (Of those who brought a weapon to school)*										
Protection	58%	14	64%	16	44%	14	52%	14	52%	14
Retaliation	4%	1	8%	2	0%	0	11%	3	7%	2
Threaten	4%	1	12%	3	3%	1	4%	1	11%	3
Status	13%	3	16%	4	13%	4	22%	6	11%	3
Other	29%	7	86%	6	41%	13	26%	7	37%	10
TOTAL		24		25		32		27		27

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015					
Have you ever received an Individual Education Program (IEP) or attended any Special Education classes?										
Yes	25%	25	37%	39	43%	45	30%	31	34%	40
No	75%	77	63%	66	57%	60	70%	74	66%	77

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Drug sales

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	
TOTAL	102		105		106		106		118	
Have you ever sold drugs?										
Yes	29%	30	31%	33	34%	36	34%	36	37%	44
No	71%	72	69%	72	66%	69	66%	69	63%	74
Have you ever been a runner/middleman?										
Yes	19%	19	18%	19	17%	18	23%	24	19%	22
No	81%	83	82%	86	83%	87	77%	81	81%	96
What drugs have you ever sold or been a runner/middleman for? (Of those who sold or were a runner/middleman)										
Marijuana	80%	28	87%	34	95%	36	93%	38	98%	46
Crack	11%	4	10%	4	16%	6	5%	2	11%	5
Powder cocaine	21%	7	18%	7	16%	6	22%	9	15%	7
Heroin	15%	5	13%	5	13%	5	7%	3	13%	6
Meth	36%	12	28%	11	32%	12	29%	12	26%	12
Ecstasy	3%	1	10%	4	8%	3	5%	2	17%	8
LSD/acid	3%	1	5%	2	5%	2	17%	7	0%	0
OxyContin	3%	1	5%	2	11%	4	5%	2	4%	2
Other	37%	13	45%	17	55%	21	29%	12	23%	11
TOTAL	35		39		38		41		47	
Have you sold drugs or been a runner/middleman in the past 30 days? (Of those who sold or were a runner/middleman)										
Yes	24%	9	25%	10	29%	11	34%	14	23%	11
No	76%	28	75%	30	71%	27	66%	27	77%	36

*Percentages based on multiple responses