

CJAGGREGATE DATA

Research findings from
the Criminal Justice
Research Division



2016 Juvenile Arrestee Drug Use in the San Diego Region

JUNE 2017

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Notes

Please take into account the following factors when interpreting this information:

- Some variables were only answered by a small number of respondents. Caution should be used when generalizing these findings.
- When distributions are skewed, the median is the more appropriate measure of central tendency, rather than the mean.

SOURCE: SANDAG, 2017

Demographics

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
TOTAL	106		118		134		134		120	
Gender										
Male	76%	81	81%	95	82%	110	80%	107	79%	95
Female	24%	25	19%	23	18%	24	20%	27	21%	25
Age										
Mean (SD)	15.75 (1.42)		15.81 (1.37)		15.91 (1.28)		16.01 (1.24)		15.77 (1.37)	
Median	16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
Range	12–18		12–19		11–19		12–19		12–18	
Race/Ethnicity										
Black	16%	17	24%	28	17%	22	15%	19	10%	12
White	23%	24	18%	21	24%	31	17%	21	21%	25
Hispanic	54%	57	55%	64	55%	72	62%	78	66%	77
Other	8%	8	3%	3	4%	5	6%	7	3%	3
Interview Conducted in English										
	100%	106	100%	118	97%	130	97%	130	98%	118
Highest Charge Level										
Felony	54%	56	48%	57	51%	62	52%	62	50%	60
Misdemeanor	46%	47	52%	61	49%	59	44%	53	49%	59
Status/other	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	4%	5	1%	1

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Highest Charge Type										
Violent	33%	34	39%	46	25%	33	25%	34	24%	29
Property	27%	28	19%	23	20%	27	7%	10	19%	23
Drug	3%	3	3%	3	4%	5	10%	14	4%	5
Status	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	10%	14	21%	25
Other	37%	38	39%	46	51%	69	47%	63	32%	38
During the past 12 months, where have you lived most of the time?[†]										
House, apartment, condo, duplex, or mobile home	83%	88	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Group home, shelter, treatment facility	7%	7	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Juvenile hall/detention facility	8%	8	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
On the street/homeless	3%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
During the past 30 days, where have you lived most of the time?										
House, apartment, condo, duplex, or mobile home	89%	93	85%	100	87%	116	86%	115	93%	112
Group home, shelter, treatment facility	6%	6	3%	3	3%	4	6%	8	2%	2
Juvenile hall/detention facility	3%	3	6%	7	7%	9	6%	8	3%	3
On the street/homeless	3%	3	5%	6	3%	4	2%	3	2%	2
Motel	0%	0	2%	2	1%	1	0%	0	1%	1
During the past 30 days, how many people have lived in your household on a regular basis, including yourself?										
Mean (SD)	4.80 (2.44)		4.77 (2.04)		4.67 (1.90)		5.04 (2.13)		5.17 (2.40)	
Median	4.00		4.00		4.00		5.00		5.00	
Range	2-18		2-12		2-13		2-15		2-18	

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
How are these people related to you?*										
Mother	71%	66	67%	66	77%	90	68%	78	66%	75
Father	37%	34	31%	31	37%	43	46%	53	35%	39
Stepmother	3%	3	3%	3	4%	5	7%	8	4%	4
Stepfather	12%	11	10%	10	9%	11	4%	5	7%	8
Foster Parent	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	0%	0
Spouse	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1
Boyfriend/girlfriend	3%	3	1%	1	2%	2	5%	6	4%	4
Grandparents	19%	18	14%	14	13%	15	9%	10	7%	8
Children	1%	1	1%	1	3%	4	2%	2	1%	1
Sibling(s)	78%	73	74%	73	74%	87	69%	79	68%	77
Other relative(s)	18%	17	16%	16	18%	21	17%	19	23%	26
Friend(s)/roommate(s)	44%	41	11%	11	4%	5	12%	14	11%	12
Other	5%	5	9%	9	6%	7	18%	21	12%	14
TOTAL		93		99		117		115		113
In what area of San Diego County do you currently live?										
Central	20%	20	24%	28	21%	28	28%	35	33%	39
North City	10%	10	13%	15	14%	19	15%	19	7%	8
South Suburban	17%	17	11%	13	14%	19	6%	8	13%	16
East Suburban	17%	17	16%	18	16%	21	18%	22	12%	14
North County West	10%	10	10%	12	12%	16	10%	12	13%	15
North County East	21%	21	21%	24	20%	26	18%	22	19%	23
East County	3%	3	0%	0	1%	1	1%	1	1%	1
Out of County	3%	3	5%	6	2%	3	4%	5	3%	4

	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012					
Where were you born?										
San Diego County	73%	77	76%	88	70%	94	73%	96	78%	90
Other California county	8%	9	6%	7	10%	13	10%	13	7%	8
Other state	12%	13	10%	12	10%	13	6%	8	6%	7
Other country	4%	4	8%	9	10%	14	11%	15	9%	11
Have you ever been in foster care?										
Yes	16%	17	12%	14	15%	20	13%	17	11%	13
No	84%	89	88%	104	85%	114	87%	117	89%	107
Do you have any children of your own?										
Yes	4%	4	6%	7	6%	8	7%	10	3%	3
No	96%	102	94%	111	94%	126	93%	124	97%	117
(Girls only) Are you pregnant?										
Yes	4%	1	0%	0	4%	1	4%	1	4%	1
No	88%	21	91%	21	92%	22	89%	24	83%	20
Don't know	8%	2	9%	2	4%	1	7%	2	13%	3
(Boys only) Do you have a girlfriend who is pregnant right now?										
Yes	8%	6	9%	8	6%	7	11%	12	6%	6
No	85%	68	88%	83	90%	99	87%	93	88%	84
Don't know	8%	6	3%	3	4%	4	2%	2	5%	5

*Percentages based on multiple responses

†New question in 2016

Urinalysis results

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
TOTAL	106		118		134		134		120	
Urinalysis Results										
Positive marijuana	35%	37	52%	61	47%	63	53%	71	48%	58
Positive meth	14%	15	8%	10	13%	18	10%	13	4%	5
Positive cocaine	1%	1	2%	2	2%	3	1%	1	3%	3
Positive opiates	3%	3	1%	1	1%	1	1%	2	3%	3
Positive PCP^	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		0%	0	1%	1
Positive alcohol^	N/A		N/A		0%	0	2%	1	N/A	
Positive any^	44%	47	57%	67	50%	67	56%	75	53%	64
Positive multiple^	8%	9	6%	7	13%	18	8%	11	5%	6

^In mid-year 2013, the test for PCP was replaced with a test for alcohol, and in 2013 and 2014 positive any and positive multiple only reflects those positive for marijuana, meth, cocaine, and opiates starting in 2013; the test for PCP was reinstated in 2015.

Drug use history

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
TOTAL	106		118		134		134		120	
Have you ever tried alcohol?										
Yes	86%	91	86%	102	90%	121	89%	119	90%	108
No	14%	15	14%	16	10%	13	11%	15	10%	12
How old were you the first time you used alcohol?										
Mean (SD)	12.08 (2.89)		12.89 (2.58)		12.77 (2.09)		12.81 (2.62)		12.65 (2.21)	
Median	13.00		13.00		13.00		13.00		13.00	
Range	4–16		2–17		6–16		2–17		5–17	
Have you used alcohol in the past year? (Of those who had ever used)										
Yes	77%	70	76%	78	81%	98	80%	95	79%	85
No	23%	21	24%	24	19%	23	20%	24	21%	23
Have you used alcohol in the past three days? (Of those who had used in last year)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		39%	33
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		61%	52
How many days have you used alcohol in the past 30 days? (Of those who had used in last year)										
Mean (SD)	5.18 (5.93)		6.03 (6.89)		6.15 (7.01)		6.61 (7.14)		6.55 (7.64)	
Median	3.00		4.00		3.00		3.00		4.00	
Range	1–30		1–29		1–29		1–28		1–30	
None	19%	13	22%	17	28%	27	19%	18	24%	20
Have you ever had five or more alcoholic drinks in one day? (Of those who had ever used)										
Yes	63%	57	68%	69	74%	89	78%	93	70%	76
No	37%	34	32%	33	26%	32	22%	26	30%	32

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
How old were you the first time you had five or more drinks in one day?										
Mean (SD)	13.20 (1.73)		13.90 (1.90)		13.42 (1.58)		13.58 (1.84)		13.43 (1.71)	
Median	14.00		14.00		13.00		14.00		13.00	
Range	8–16		9–19		10–17		8–17		9–16	
Have you had five or more drinks in one day in the past year? (Of those who had ever had 5 or more drinks in a day)										
Yes	65%	37	71%	48	73%	65	72%	67	74%	56
No	35%	20	29%	20	27%	24	28%	26	26%	20
Have you had five or more drinks in one day in the past three days? (Of those who had 5 or more drinks in a day in last year)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		30%	17
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		70%	39
How many days have you had five or more drinks in one day in the past 30 days? (Of those who had 5 or more drinks in a day in last year)										
Mean (SD)	5.41 (6.97)		6.31 (7.80)		6.24 (6.64)		6.25 (6.47)		6.57 (7.52)	
Median	2.00		3.00		4.00		4.00		3.00	
Range	1–29		1–29		1–29		1–28		1–30	
None	39%	14	33%	16	40%	27	27%	18	30%	16
Have you ever tried tobacco?										
Yes	78%	83	73%	86	73%	98	76%	102	73%	88
No	22%	23	27%	32	27%	36	24%	32	27%	32
How old were you the first time you used tobacco?										
Mean (SD)	12.98 (2.55)		12.72 (2.75)		12.65 (2.58)		13.33 (2.32)		13.07 (2.10)	
Median	13.00		13.00		13.00		14.00		13.00	
Range	3–17		5–18		3–17		6–17		7–17	
Have you used tobacco in the past year? (Of those who had ever used)										
Yes	86%	71	80%	67	81%	79	82%	84	83%	73
No	14%	12	20%	17	19%	19	18%	18	17%	15

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Have you used tobacco in the past three days? (Of those who used in last year)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		77%	56
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		23%	17
How many days have you used tobacco in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last year)										
Mean (SD)	16.95 (11.56)		17.12 (11.88)		17.70 (11.41)		16.60 (11.83)		18.38 (11.72)	
Median	15.00		20.00		20.00		15.00		24.50	
Range	1–30		1–30		1–30		1–30		1–30	
None	15%	11	13%	9	6%	5	10%	8	10%	7
Have you ever tried marijuana?										
Yes	86%	91	90%	106	92%	123	90%	120	93%	111
No	14%	15	10%	12	8%	11	10%	14	7%	9
How old were you the first time you used marijuana?										
Mean (SD)	12.40 (1.98)		12.17 (2.24)		12.14 (2.14)		12.30 (2.00)		12.96 (1.80)	
Median	13.00		12.00		12.00		12.00		13.00	
Range	7–16		5–17		6–16		7–16		8–17	
Have you used marijuana in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	78%	71	78%	83	82%	101	73%	87	77%	85
No	22%	20	22%	23	18%	22	27%	32	23%	26
Have you used marijuana in the past three days? (Of those who used in last year)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		52%	44
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		48%	41
How many days have you used marijuana in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last year)										
Mean (SD)	15.22 (11.58)		14.75 (11.88)		13.04 (11.16)		15.44 (11.95)		12.91 (11.85)	
Median	14.00		15.00		8.50		15.00		6.00	
Range	1–30		1–30		1–30		1–30		1–30	
None	31%	22	27%	22	19%	19	16%	14	20%	16

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Have you ever tried crack?										
Yes	12%	13	14%	16	5%	6	11%	15	14%	17
No	88%	92	86%	102	95%	127	89%	119	86%	103
How old were you the first time you used crack?										
Mean (SD)	14.46 (1.71)		14.60 (2.06)		13.67 (1.03)		14.64 (1.65)		14.18 (1.74)	
Median	15.00		15.00		14.00		15.00		15.00	
Range	10–16		9–17		12–15		11–17		11–17	
Have you used crack in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	62%	8	53%	8	83%	5	47%	7	47%	8
No	38%	5	47%	7	17%	1	53%	8	53%	9
Have you used crack in the past three days? (Of those who used in last year)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		100%	8
How many days have you used crack in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last year)										
Mean (SD)	3.00 (2.83)		1.25 (0.50)		1.00 (0.00)		4.00 (4.24)		1.00 (0.00)	
Median	3.00		1.00		1.00		4.00		1.00	
Range	1–5		1–2		1		1–7		1	
None	75%	6	43%	3	50%	2	71%	5	71%	5
Have you ever injected crack? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	7	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried powder cocaine?										
Yes	25%	26	31%	37	28%	37	28%	37	26%	31
No	75%	80	69%	81	72%	97	72%	97	74%	89

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
How old were you the first time you used powder cocaine?										
Mean (SD)	14.85 (1.59)		14.46 (1.61)		14.81 (1.53)		14.73 (1.35)		14.90 (1.64)	
Median	15.00		15.00		15.00		15.00		16.00	
Range	11–18		9–17		10–18		11–17		11–17	
Have you used powder cocaine in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	58%	15	51%	19	62%	23	62%	23	65%	20
No	42%	11	49%	18	38%	14	38%	14	35%	11
Have you used powder cocaine in the past three days? (Of those who used in last year)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		10%	2
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		90%	18
How many days have you used powder cocaine in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last year)										
Mean (SD)	5.20 (8.29)		3.43 (4.72)		1.80 (0.79)		2.09 (1.81)		1.60 (0.84)	
Median	2.00		2.00		2.00		1.00		1.00	
Range	1–20		1–14		1–3		1–7		1–3	
None	67%	10	63%	12	57%	13	50%	11	44%	8
Have you ever injected powder cocaine? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	3%	1
No	100%	15	100%	36	100%	34	100%	32	97%	28
Have you ever tried heroin?										
Yes	6%	6	8%	10	5%	7	7%	9	8%	9
No	94%	100	92%	108	95%	127	93%	125	92%	111
How old were you the first time you used heroin?										
Mean (SD)	14.33 (2.94)		14.60 (2.27)		15.86 (1.07)		15.89 (0.78)		14.67 (1.50)	
Median	15.50		15.00		16.00		16.00		15.00	
Range	9–17		9–17		14–17		15–17		13–17	

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Have you used heroin in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	67%	4	30%	3	71%	5	78%	7	44%	4
No	33%	2	70%	7	29%	2	22%	2	56%	5
Have you used heroin in the past three days? (Of those who used in last year)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		50%	2
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		50%	2
How many days have you used heroin in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last year)										
Mean (SD)	1.00 (0.00)		N/A		2.50 (0.71)		1.25 (0.50)		14.00 (13.89)	
Median	1.00		N/A		2.50		1.00		7.00	
Range	1		N/A		2-3		1-2		5-30	
None	75%	3	100%	3	60%	3	43%	3	25%	1
Have you ever injected heroin? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	75%	3	10%	1	20%	1	33%	3	38%	3
No	25%	1	90%	9	80%	4	67%	6	62%	5
Have you ever tried meth?										
Yes	32%	34	29%	34	33%	44	29%	39	28%	34
No	68%	72	71%	84	67%	90	71%	95	72%	86
How old were you the first time you used meth?										
Mean (SD)	14.71 (1.99)		14.30 (1.70)		14.63 (1.76)		15.18 (1.50)		14.06 (2.15)	
Median	15.00		14.50		15.00		15.00		14.50	
Range	8-18		9-17		7-17		11-17		8-17	
Have you used meth in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	76%	26	71%	24	77%	34	82%	32	56%	19
No	24%	8	29%	10	23%	10	18%	7	44%	15

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Have you used meth in the past three days? (Of those who used in last year)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		26%	5
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		74%	14
How many days have you used meth in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last year)										
Mean (SD)	11.20 (9.11)		11.08 (9.35)		7.08 (8.35)		11.31 (10.52)		6.00 (3.90)	
Median	7.00		7.50		4.00		10.50		6.00	
Range	3–30		1–30		1–29		1–30		1–10	
None	62%	16	52%	13	27%	9	48%	15	39%	7
Have you ever injected meth? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	15%	4	3%	1	10%	4	3%	1	9%	3
No	85%	22	97%	30	90%	35	97%	34	91%	29
Have you ever tried ecstasy?										
Yes	16%	17	28%	33	26%	35	34%	46	34%	41
No	84%	89	72%	85	74%	99	66%	88	66%	79
How old were you the first time you used ecstasy?										
Mean (SD)	14.18 (1.94)		14.43 (1.50)		13.86 (1.40)		14.36 (1.43)		14.24 (1.39)	
Median	14.00		15.00		14.00		14.50		14.00	
Range	11–17		12–17		10–16		12–17		11–17	
Have you used ecstasy in the past year?										
Yes	65%	11	39%	12	40%	14	36%	15	37%	15
No	35%	6	61%	19	60%	21	64%	27	63%	26
Have you used ecstasy in the past three days? (Of those who used in past year)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		7%	1
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		93%	14

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
How many days have you used ecstasy in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in past year)										
Mean (SD)	1.50 (0.71)		1.29 (0.49)		1.00 (0.00)		3.86 (4.18)		1.43 (0.54)	
Median	1.50		1.00		1.00		1.00		1.00	
Range	1–2		1–2		1		1–12		1–2	
None	82%	9	42%	5	79%	11	50%	7	46%	6
Have you ever injected ecstasy? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	11	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried LSD/acid?										
Yes	18%	19	13%	15	13%	18	11%	15	12%	14
No	82%	87	87%	102	87%	116	89%	117	88%	105
Have you used LSD/acid in the past year? (Of those who ever used)[§]										
Yes	N/A		73%	11	78%	14	50%	7	57%	8
No	N/A		27%	4	22%	4	50%	7	43%	6
Have you ever tried inhalants like glue, paint, aerosols, nitrous, whippets, or "poppers"?										
Yes	10%	11	5%	6	14%	19	12%	16	15%	18
No	90%	95	95%	112	86%	115	88%	117	85%	102
Have you used inhalants like glue, paint, aerosols, nitrous, whippets, or "poppers" in the past year? (Of those who ever used)[§]										
Yes	N/A		67%	4	58%	11	38%	6	59%	10
No	N/A		33%	2	42%	8	62%	10	41%	7
Have you used inhalants like glue, paint, aerosols, nitrous, whippets, or "poppers" in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	9%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	91%	10	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Have you ever tried hallucinogens like peyote, mescaline, or magic mushrooms?										
Yes	16%	17	11%	13	19%	25	11%	14	17%	20
No	84%	89	89%	105	81%	109	89%	119	83%	100
Have you used hallucinogens like peyote, mescaline, or magic mushrooms in the past year? (Of those who ever used)[§]										
Yes	N/A		46%	6	68%	17	62%	8	35%	7
No	N/A		54%	7	32%	8	38%	5	65%	13
Have you used hallucinogens like peyote, mescaline, or magic mushrooms in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	24%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	76%	13	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried GHB?										
Yes	3%	3	1%	1	16%	21	2%	3	3%	4
No	97%	103	99%	116	84%	113	98%	130	97%	116
Have you tried GHB in the past year? (Of those who ever used)[§]										
Yes	N/A		100%	1	71%	15	67%	2	50%	2
No	N/A		0%	0	29%	6	33%	1	50%	2
Have you used GHB in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried OxyContin or oxycodone?										
Yes, prescription	2%	2	4%	5	2%	3	2%	3	3%	3
Yes, no prescription	12%	13	15%	18	13%	17	13%	17	13%	16
No	86%	91	81%	95	85%	114	85%	113	84%	100

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Have you used OxyContin or oxycodone in the past year? (Of those who ever used)^{ll, §}										
Yes, prescription	N/A		9%	2	10%	2	5%	1	10%	2
Yes, no prescription	N/A		61%	14	55%	11	68%	13	55%	11
No	N/A		30%	7	35%	7	26%	5	30%	6
Have you tried OxyContin or oxycodone in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	13%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	87%	13	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried spice/K2?										
Yes	27%	29	48%	57	43%	58	39%	52	52%	62
No	73%	77	52%	61	57%	76	61%	81	48%	58
Have you used spice/K2 in the past year? (Of those who ever used)[§]										
Yes	N/A		75%	42	69%	40	63%	33	75%	46
No	N/A		25%	14	31%	18	37%	19	25%	15
Have you tried spice/K2 in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	17%	5	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	83%	24	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
(If yes to spice) Did you use spice as an alternative to marijuana?										
Yes	45%	13	83%	45	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	55%	16	17%	9	N/A		N/A		N/A	
(If yes to spice) Did you use spice to avoid a positive drug test?										
Yes	38%	11	43%	23	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	62%	18	57%	30	N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Before you began using heroin, were you hooked on prescription-type opiates? (Of those who ever tried heroin)										
Yes	33%	2	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	67%	4	100%	9	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Which prescription-type opiates were you hooked on? (Of those who ever hooked)*, †										
OxyContin	100%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Vicodin	100%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Dilaudid	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Fentanyl	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Percocet	50%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Demerol	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Morphine	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Methadone	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
TOTAL		2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Did you begin to use heroin as a substitute for prescription-type opiates?†										
Yes	50%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	50%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Why did you begin to use heroin as a substitute for prescription-type opiates?†										
Easier to get	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Cheaper	100%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Better high	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried methadone?										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	2%	2	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, no prescription	4%	4	4%	5	4%	5	8%	11	7%	8
No	96%	101	94%	111	96%	129	92%	122	93%	112

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Have you tried methadone in the past year? (Of those who ever used)[§]										
Yes, prescription	N/A		29%	2	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, no prescription	N/A		57%	4	40%	2	64%	7	50%	4
No	N/A		14%	1	60%	3	36%	4	50%	4
Have you tried methadone in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried codeine?										
Yes, prescription	11%	12	5%	6	4%	5	3%	4	3%	4
Yes, no prescription	20%	21	27%	32	18%	24	20%	27	9%	11
No	69%	73	68%	80	78%	105	77%	102	88%	105
Have you tried codeine in the past year? (Of those who ever used)[§]										
Yes, prescription	N/A		5%	2	7%	2	13%	4	13%	2
Yes, no prescription	N/A		55%	21	55%	16	65%	20	33%	5
No	N/A		39%	15	38%	11	22%	7	53%	8
Have you tried codeine in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes, prescription	9%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	15%	5	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	76%	25	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried Dilaudid?										
Yes, prescription	2%	2	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	3%	3	1%	1	1%	1	2%	2
No	98%	104	97%	115	99%	133	99%	132	98%	118

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Have you tried Dilaudid in the past year? (Of those who ever used)[§]										
Yes, prescription	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, no prescription	N/A		100%	3	100%	1	0%	0	100%	2
No	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	100%	1	0%	0
Have you tried Dilaudid in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried Percocet?										
Yes, prescription	5%	5	0%	0	4%	5	3%	4	1%	1
Yes, no prescription	7%	7	8%	10	10%	14	12%	16	9%	11
No	89%	94	92%	108	86%	115	85%	112	90%	108
Have you tried Percocet in the past year? (Of those who ever used)[§]										
Yes, prescription	N/A		0%	0	5%	1	15%	3	8%	1
Yes, no prescription	N/A		50%	5	37%	7	40%	8	42%	5
No	N/A		50%	5	58%	11	45%	9	50%	6
Have you tried Percocet in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes, prescription	8%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	8%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	83%	10	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried Vicodin?										
Yes, prescription	9%	10	6%	7	8%	11	9%	12	13%	16
Yes, no prescription	10%	11	18%	21	18%	24	22%	29	27%	32
No	80%	85	76%	90	74%	99	69%	92	60%	72

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Have you tried Vicodin in the past year? (Of those who ever used)[§]										
Yes, prescription	N/A		7%	2	11%	4	15%	6	25%	12
Yes, no prescription	N/A		46%	13	37%	13	51%	21	38%	18
No	N/A		46%	13	51%	18	34%	14	38%	18
Have you tried Vicodin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	10%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	90%	18	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried Demerol?										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	1%	1
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	1%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
No	100%	106	99%	116	100%	134	99%	132	99%	119
Have you tried Demerol in the past year? (Of those who ever used)[§]										
Yes, prescription	N/A		0%	0	N/A		100%	1	100%	1
Yes, no prescription	N/A		0%	0	N/A		0%	0	0%	0
No	N/A		100%	1	N/A		0%	0	0%	0
Have you tried Demerol in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	106	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried fentanyl?										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	0%	0
Yes, no prescription	1%	1	1%	1	0%	0	1%	1	1%	1
No	99%	105	99%	117	100%	134	98%	131	99%	119

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Have you tried fentanyl in the past year? (Of those who ever used)[§]										
Yes, prescription	N/A		0%	0	N/A		50%	1	0%	0
Yes, no prescription	N/A		0%	0	N/A		0%	0	100%	1
No	N/A		100%	1	N/A		50%	1	0%	0
Have you tried fentanyl in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried morphine?										
Yes, prescription	8%	9	5%	6	7%	10	6%	8	10%	12
Yes, no prescription	4%	4	7%	8	9%	12	9%	12	11%	13
No	88%	93	88%	104	84%	112	85%	113	79%	95
Have you tried morphine in the past year? (Of those who ever used)[§]										
Yes, prescription	N/A		14%	2	14%	3	21%	4	36%	9
Yes, no prescription	N/A		29%	4	27%	6	47%	9	40%	10
No	N/A		57%	8	59%	13	32%	6	24%	6
Have you tried morphine in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes, prescription	8%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	92%	12	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried amphetamines like Benzedrine, Dexedrine, or Ritalin?										
Yes, prescription	24%	25	11%	13	9%	12	11%	14	13%	15
Yes, no prescription	5%	5	6%	7	11%	15	9%	12	9%	10
No	72%	76	83%	95	80%	106	80%	107	79%	92

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Have you tried amphetamines like Benzedrine, Dexedrine, or Ritalin in the past year? (Of those who ever used)[§]										
Yes, prescription	N/A		16%	3	35%	9	31%	8	25%	6
Yes, no prescription	N/A		32%	6	35%	9	31%	8	29%	7
No	N/A		53%	10	31%	8	38%	10	46%	11
Have you tried amphetamines like Benzedrine, Dexedrine, or Ritalin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes, prescription	27%	8	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	3%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	70%	21	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried barbiturates like Seconal?										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, no prescription	2%	2	0%	0	1%	1	1%	1	2%	2
No	98%	104	100%	118	99%	133	99%	132	98%	118
Have you tried barbiturates like Seconal in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescription	N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, no prescription	N/A		N/A		0%	0	100%	1	100%	2
No	N/A		N/A		100%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Have you ever tried tranquilizers or sedatives like Xanax, Valium or Rohypnol/Roachas?										
Yes, prescription	7%	7	3%	3	2%	3	2%	2	0%	0
Yes, no prescription	24%	25	31%	36	14%	19	15%	20	18%	21
No	70%	73	67%	78	84%	112	83%	111	82%	99
Have you tried tranquilizers or sedatives like Xanax, Valium or Rohypnol/Roachas in the past year? (Of those who ever used)[§]										
Yes, prescription	N/A		8%	3	9%	2	9%	2	0%	0
Yes, no prescription	N/A		72%	28	55%	12	77%	17	76%	16
No	N/A		21%	8	36%	8	14%	3	24%	5

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Have you tried tranquilizers or sedatives like Xanax, Valium or Rohypnol/Roachas in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes, prescription	6%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	47%	15	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	47%	15	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried Soma?										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	0%	0
Yes, no prescription	4%	4	3%	3	4%	6	5%	7	6%	7
No	96%	102	97%	115	96%	128	94%	123	94%	112
Have you tried Soma in the past year? (Of those who ever used)[§]										
Yes, prescription	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, no prescription	N/A		100%	3	67%	4	63%	5	71%	5
No	N/A		0%	0	33%	2	37%	3	29%	2
Have you tried Soma in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried antidepressants like Zoloft, Prozac, or Paxil?										
Yes, prescription	14%	15	7%	8	15%	20	12%	16	9%	11
Yes, no prescription	2%	2	1%	1	3%	4	2%	2	2%	2
No	84%	89	92%	109	82%	110	86%	115	89%	107
Have you tried antidepressants like Zoloft, Prozac, or Paxil in the past year? (Of those who ever tried)[§]										
Yes, prescription	N/A		89%	8	71%	17	67%	12	38%	5
Yes, no prescription	N/A		11%	1	17%	4	6%	1	15%	2
No	N/A		0%	0	13%	3	28%	5	46%	6

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Have you tried antidepressants like Zoloft, Prozac, or Paxil in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes, prescription	47%	8	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	6%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	47%	8	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried Ketamine/Special K?										
Yes	7%	7	3%	3	4%	6	2%	3	1%	1
No	93%	99	97%	114	96%	128	98%	130	99%	119
Have you tried Ketamine/Special K in the past year? (Of those who ever used)[§]										
Yes	N/A		33%	1	83%	5	67%	2	0%	0
No	N/A		67%	2	17%	1	33%	1	100%	1
Have you tried Ketamine/Special K in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	29%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	71%	5	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried PCP/Angel Dust?										
Yes	5%	5	2%	2	7%	10	5%	6	8%	10
No	95%	101	98%	116	93%	124	95%	127	92%	109
Have you tried PCP/Angel Dust in the past year? (Of those who ever used)[§]										
Yes	N/A		50%	1	30%	3	67%	4	40%	4
No	N/A		50%	1	70%	7	33%	2	60%	6
Have you ever tried liquid cold medicine?										
Yes, prescription	11%	12	3%	3	1%	1	5%	6	4%	5
Yes, no prescription	12%	13	17%	20	17%	23	15%	20	14%	17
No	76%	81	81%	95	82%	110	80%	107	82%	98

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Have you tried liquid cold medicine in the past year? (Of those who ever used)[§]										
Yes, prescription	N/A		9%	2	58%	14	15%	4	14%	3
Yes, no prescription	N/A		70%	16	4%	1	54%	14	64%	14
No	N/A		22%	5	38%	9	31%	8	23%	5
Have you tried liquid cold medicine in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes, prescription	8%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	24%	6	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	68%	17	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried Coricidin?										
Yes	10%	11	21%	25	24%	32	20%	26	22%	26
No	90%	95	79%	93	76%	102	80%	106	78%	94
Have you tried Coricidin in the past year? (Of those who ever used)[§]										
Yes	N/A		56%	14	53%	17	62%	16	77%	20
No	N/A		44%	11	47%	15	38%	10	23%	6
Have you tried Coricidin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes, prescription	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	18%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	82%	9	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried Suboxone/Subutex?										
Yes, prescription	2%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	2%	2	2%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	96%	100	0.98		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you tried Suboxone/Subutex in the past year? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		100%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Have ever tried tramadol?										
Yes, prescription	4%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	1%	1	4%	5	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	95%	100	96%	113	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you tried tramadol in the past year? (Of those who ever used)[§]										
Yes	N/A		60%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		40%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you tried tramadol in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)[†]										
Yes, prescription	20%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, no prescription	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	80%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Of all the substances you have tried, which one was the very first one you used?										
Alcohol	42%	41	26%	28	26%	33	22%	28	37%	43
Tobacco	19%	18	17%	18	21%	27	11%	14	16%	18
Marijuana	39%	38	56%	61	51%	65	62%	77	44%	51
Cocaine	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Meth/crystal	0%	0	0%	0	2%	2	1%	1	2%	2
Ecstasy	0%	0	1%	1	1%	1	1%	1	0%	0
Inhalants	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Other	0%	0	1%	1	0%	0	3%	4	1%	1

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Who were you with when you first used this substance? (The first one tried)*										
Alone	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		9%	10
Friend	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		61%	69
Sibling(s)	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		9%	10
Other youth relative	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		12%	13
Parent/guardian	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		4%	5
Stepparent	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Other adult relative	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		6%	7
Other	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		4%	4
TOTAL	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		113	
Have you ever had a drug overdose? (Not including alcohol)†										
Yes	8%	9	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	92%	97	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
What drug(s) have you overdosed on? (Of those who ever overdosed on an opiate)*, †										
Crack	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Powder cocaine	11%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Meth	44%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Heroin	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	67%	6	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever had naloxone/Narcan administered to you when you overdosed? (Of those who ever overdosed on an opiate)†										
Yes	100%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
If you wanted to obtain naloxone in San Diego County, would you know how to? (Of those who ever overdosed on an opiate)[†]										
Yes	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	100%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

*Percentages based on multiple responses

^{||}Question rephrased in 2012 or 2013

[§]In 2016, questions regarding past 12 month use for other drugs were rephrased to ask past 30 day use

[†]New question in 2016

Views on drugs

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
TOTAL	106		118		134		134		120	
What is your main source of information on what drugs do to you?										
Parents	2%	2	4%	5	3%	4	5%	7	10%	12
Friends	24%	25	30%	34	30%	37	42%	56	28%	34
School	15%	16	14%	16	26%	32	20%	26	18%	22
TV	4%	4	4%	5	3%	4	3%	14	9%	11
Movies	0%	0	1%	1	2%	3	0%	0	1%	1
Internet	15%	16	11%	12	7%	9	8%	10	4%	5
Radio	1%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	39%	41	35%	39	28%	35	22%	29	29%	35
How bad for you do you think alcohol is?										
Not at all bad	8%	9	13%	15	10%	13	9%	12	9%	11
A little bad	47%	50	46%	53	44%	59	54%	70	50%	59
Very bad	36%	38	31%	36	27%	36	24%	31	28%	33
Extremely bad	8%	9	10%	12	19%	25	13%	17	13%	15
How bad for you do you think tobacco is?										
Not at all bad	13%	14	6%	7	10%	13	10%	13	11%	13
A little bad	21%	22	25%	29	17%	23	30%	39	29%	35
Very bad	42%	44	42%	49	42%	55	33%	43	34%	41
Extremely bad	23%	24	27%	31	31%	41	28%	37	25%	30
How bad for you do you think marijuana is?										
Not at all bad	45%	48	57%	65	53%	69	42%	54	45%	54
A little bad	30%	32	25%	28	32%	41	37%	48	38%	46
Very bad	13%	14	11%	12	12%	15	15%	20	11%	13
Extremely bad	11%	12	8%	9	4%	5	6%	8	6%	7

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
How bad for you do you think crack is?										
Not at all bad	0%	0	2%	2	2%	3	2%	3	2%	2
A little bad	6%	6	3%	3	0%	0	2%	3	3%	4
Very bad	29%	30	31%	36	25%	33	32%	41	31%	37
Extremely bad	65%	68	64%	74	72%	94	64%	82	64%	76
How bad for you do you think powder cocaine is?										
Not at all bad	2%	2	3%	3	2%	2	2%	2	2%	2
A little bad	4%	4	3%	4	6%	8	7%	9	9%	10
Very bad	32%	32	38%	44	30%	39	36%	46	31%	36
Extremely bad	62%	63	56%	64	62%	81	56%	72	59%	69
How bad for you do you think heroin is?										
Not at all bad	0%	0	2%	2	2%	2	2%	2	2%	2
A little bad	0%	0	1%	1	1%	1	1%	1	2%	2
Very bad	13%	13	14%	16	12%	16	20%	26	17%	20
Extremely bad	87%	90	83%	95	85%	111	78%	102	80%	96
How bad for you do you think meth is?										
Not at all bad	1%	1	1%	1	1%	1	2%	2	2%	2
A little bad	4%	4	5%	6	3%	4	5%	6	8%	9
Very bad	16%	17	17%	19	19%	25	19%	25	18%	22
Extremely bad	79%	82	77%	88	77%	101	75%	97	73%	87
How bad for you do you think ecstasy is?										
Not at all bad	2%	2	5%	5	5%	6	2%	2	8%	9
A little bad	15%	15	19%	20	11%	14	21%	26	15%	17
Very bad	32%	32	35%	37	35%	45	33%	40	41%	47
Extremely bad	51%	51	42%	45	50%	64	45%	55	37%	42

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
How bad for you do you think LSD/acid is?										
Not at all bad	4%	4	6%	6	4%	5	3%	4	4%	4
A little bad	15%	15	12%	13	11%	14	11%	13	12%	13
Very bad	26%	26	36%	38	27%	36	29%	34	32%	36
Extremely bad	56%	57	47%	50	58%	76	56%	66	53%	60
How bad for you do you think inhalants are?										
Not at all bad	0%	0	1%	1	2%	3	3%	4	2%	2
A little bad	5%	5	12%	12	6%	8	7%	9	11%	12
Very bad	35%	36	25%	26	19%	24	28%	35	32%	36
Extremely bad	60%	61	62%	63	72%	91	61%	75	55%	61
How bad for you do you think mushrooms are?										
Not at all bad	7%	7	11%	11	5%	6	7%	9	4%	5
A little bad	17%	17	16%	16	18%	24	11%	14	18%	20
Very bad	24%	24	26%	27	26%	34	34%	43	31%	35
Extremely bad	53%	54	47%	48	51%	66	48%	60	46%	52
How bad for you do you think GHB is?										
Not at all bad	2%	2	1%	1	3%	3	3%	3	0%	0
A little bad	8%	7	8%	7	6%	7	9%	9	15%	14
Very bad	32%	29	38%	32	33%	39	32%	33	33%	31
Extremely bad	58%	53	53%	45	58%	69	56%	58	52%	48
How bad for you do you think OxyContin is?										
Not at all bad	1%	1	4%	4	5%	6	1%	1	4%	4
A little bad	8%	8	12%	12	10%	12	10%	12	14%	15
Very bad	35%	33	43%	44	33%	41	39%	47	43%	46
Extremely bad	56%	53	41%	42	53%	66	50%	59	39%	42

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
How bad for you do you think painkillers are?										
Not at all bad	2%	2	6%	7	6%	8	5%	6	5%	6
A little bad	15%	15	23%	25	20%	26	20%	26	28%	32
Very bad	41%	42	36%	39	30%	38	35%	45	39%	44
Extremely bad	43%	44	34%	37	43%	55	40%	51	28%	32
How bad for you do you think tranquilizers are?										
Not at all bad	1%	1	5%	5	3%	4	3%	4	3%	3
A little bad	15%	15	23%	23	13%	16	13%	16	18%	20
Very bad	37%	38	32%	32	34%	42	33%	42	48%	52
Extremely bad	48%	49	41%	41	49%	60	52%	66	31%	34
How bad for you do you think spice/K2 is?										
Not at all bad	0%	0	6%	6	4%	5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
A little bad	7%	7	18%	19	12%	15	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Very bad	20%	19	28%	30	25%	31	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Extremely bad	73%	70	49%	53	59%	73	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
How easy is it usually to get alcohol? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	34%	24	49%	37	44%	41	47%	43	43%	46
Easy	54%	38	29%	22	33%	31	32%	29	34%	36
Difficult	9%	6	19%	14	19%	18	14%	13	18%	19
Very difficult	3%	2	3%	2	4%	4	7%	6	6%	6
How easy is it usually to get tobacco? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	51%	36	56%	37	62%	49	58%	48	66%	56
Easy	39%	27	32%	21	32%	25	33%	27	22%	19
Difficult	7%	5	11%	7	5%	4	10%	8	11%	9
Very difficult	3%	2	2%	1	1%	1	0%	0	1%	1

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
How easy is it usually to get marijuana? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	65%	46	59%	48	59%	59	61%	52	45%	49
Easy	31%	22	33%	27	26%	26	28%	24	44%	48
Difficult	4%	3	6%	5	13%	13	9%	8	10%	11
Very difficult	0%	0	1%	1	2%	2	2%	2	0%	0
How easy is it usually to get crack? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	13%	1	13%	1	0%	0	14%	1	15%	2
Easy	50%	4	25%	2	25%	1	29%	2	31%	4
Difficult	38%	3	50%	4	50%	2	43%	3	46%	6
Very difficult	0%	0	13%	1	25%	1	14%	1	8%	1
How easy is it usually to get powder cocaine? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	40%	6	11%	2	9%	2	20%	4	28%	8
Easy	40%	6	56%	10	23%	5	30%	6	10%	3
Difficult	20%	3	22%	4	41%	9	40%	8	45%	13
Very difficult	0%	0	11%	2	27%	6	10%	2	17%	5
How easy is it usually to get heroin? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	25%	1	33%	1	25%	1	43%	3	71%	5
Easy	25%	1	0%	0	25%	1	14%	1	0%	0
Difficult	50%	2	67%	2	25%	1	14%	1	14%	1
Very difficult	0%	0	0%	0	25%	1	29%	2	14%	1
How easy is it usually to get meth? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	40%	10	33%	8	29%	10	38%	11	32%	10
Easy	20%	5	42%	10	53%	18	24%	7	39%	12
Difficult	28%	7	17%	4	12%	4	31%	9	16%	5
Very difficult	12%	3	8%	2	6%	2	7%	2	13%	4

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
How easy is it usually to get ecstasy? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	18%	2	36%	4	7%	1	55%	6	43%	17
Easy	45%	5	18%	2	29%	4	27%	3	25%	10
Difficult	27%	3	45%	5	57%	8	18%	2	23%	9
Very difficult	9%	1	0%	0	7%	1	0%	0	10%	4
The last time you used alcohol, how did you get it? (Of those who had used alcohol)										
Bought from a store	5%	4	13%	13	9%	11	8%	9	5%	5
Had someone else buy it	13%	11	12%	12	32%	38	20%	24	22%	23
Took it from a store	13%	11	8%	8	9%	11	12%	14	10%	11
Took it from my home	5%	4	7%	7	6%	7	1%	1	5%	5
Took it from other person's home	1%	1	2%	2	1%	1	6%	7	1%	1
Parents/guardians gave it to me	1%	1	1%	1	0%	0	1%	1	0%	0
Other person 21 or older gave it to me	27%	24	27%	26	23%	28	34%	40	33%	35
Other person under 21 gave it to me	31%	27	19%	18	16%	19	15%	18	18%	19
Other	5%	4	10%	10	4%	5	4%	5	7%	7
How did you obtain prescription drugs without a prescription? (Of those who had obtained prescription drugs without a prescription)*										
Received from another person	87%	34	78%	40	76%	37	82%	41	85%	40
Bought from another person	51%	20	61%	31	45%	22	56%	28	34%	16
Stole from a pharmacy	13%	5	10%	5	8%	4	6%	3	13%	6
Stole from another person	31%	12	20%	10	33%	16	30%	15	30%	14
Other	0%	0	2%	1	2%	1	4%	2	0%	0
TOTAL		39		51		49		50		47

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Who had ever given you prescription-type drugs that were not prescribed to you? (Of those ever given prescription-type drugs by another person)*										
Family	6%	2	13%	5	8%	3	10%	4	5%	2
Friend	88%	30	83%	33	81%	30	85%	35	83%	33
Casual acquaintance	29%	10	23%	9	38%	14	54%	22	28%	11
Someone you didn't know	12%	4	18%	7	16%	6	32%	12	5%	2
TOTAL	34		40		37		41		40	
Who have you ever taken or stolen prescription-type drugs from? (Of those ever stolen prescription drugs from another person)										
Family	50%	6	50%	5	56%	9	60%	9	57%	8
Friends	17%	2	30%	3	31%	5	40%	6	43%	6
Casual acquaintance	17%	2	20%	2	31%	5	47%	7	14%	2
Someone you didn't know	25%	3	30%	3	13%	2	23%	3	29%	4
Other	17%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
TOTAL	12		10		16		15		14	
How easy was it to get prescription-type drugs without a prescription?										
Very easy	10%	4	29%	15	12%	6	22%	11	30%	14
Easy	41%	16	27%	14	39%	19	28%	14	30%	14
Difficult	44%	17	35%	18	31%	15	36%	18	28%	13
Very difficult	5%	2	8%	4	18%	9	14%	7	13%	6
Have you ever obtained a medical marijuana ID card?										
Yes	6%	6	0%	0	N/A		N/A		2%	2
No	94%	98	100%	118	N/A		N/A		98%	118
How easy was it to get your medical marijuana ID card? (Of those who had obtained one)										
Very easy	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Easy	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Difficult	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		100%	2
Very difficult	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Do you currently have a valid medical marijuana ID card? (Of those who had obtained one)										
Yes	67%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
No	33%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		100%	2
Do you also have a card for growing marijuana? (Of those who had obtained one)										
Yes	33%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	67%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever purchased marijuana from a local marijuana dispensary?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		50%	1
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		50%	1
How many times in the past 30 days have you purchased marijuana from a local dispensary?										
Mean (SD)	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		7.00 (.00)	
Median	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		7.00	
Range	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		7.00	
None	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Have you ever thought about getting a medical marijuana ID card?										
Yes	52%	51	62%	73	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	48%	47	38%	45	N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2016		2015		2014	2013	2012
Why haven't you gotten a medical marijuana ID card?*							
Too expensive	4%	2	58%	42	N/A	N/A	N/A
Don't want to be part of system	0%	0	4%	3	N/A	N/A	N/A
No medical issues	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Easier to get off the street	2%	1	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Better quality on the street	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Too young	67%	32	74%	52	N/A	N/A	N/A
Cheaper on the street	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	31%	15	75%	53	N/A	N/A	N/A
TOTAL	48		73		N/A	N/A	N/A

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Treatment

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
TOTAL	106		118		134		134		120	
Have you ever had treatment for alcohol or drugs?										
Yes	34%	36	34%	39	38%	51	28%	37	33%	39
No	66%	70	66%	77	62%	83	72%	97	68%	81
For what drugs? (Of those who ever had treatment)*										
Alcohol	57%	20	38%	15	48%	24	36%	13	61%	23
Marijuana	86%	30	87%	34	80%	40	56%	20	66%	25
Cocaine/crack	14%	5	0%	0	4%	2	3%	1	18%	7
Heroin	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	6%	2	13%	5
Meth	29%	10	23%	9	32%	16	22%	8	24%	9
Other	14%	5	5%	2	4%	2	19%	7	13%	4
TOTAL	35		39		50		36		38	
How many times in your life have you been in treatment? (Of those who ever had treatment)										
Mean (SD)	2.67 (3.59)		2.13 (2.02)		2.65 (2.09)		2.08 (1.91)		3.38 (4.49)	
Median	2.00		2.00		2.00		1.00		2.00	
Range	1-18		1-10		1-10		1-10		1-20	
What kind of treatment was it? If multiple, most recent. (Of those who ever had treatment)										
In-patient	44%	16	36%	14	24%	12	44%	16	23%	9
Out-patient	44%	16	54%	21	53%	26	25%	9	33%	13
12-Step Program	6%	2	8%	3	6%	3	19%	7	28%	11
Incarceration Program	6%	2	3%	1	16%	8	11%	4	15%	6
Did you successfully complete the (most recent) program? (Of those who ever had treatment)										
Yes	56%	20	51%	20	45%	23	57%	21	69%	27
No	44%	16	49%	19	55%	28	43%	16	31%	12

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Why not? (Of those who did not complete treatment)*										
Program too long	19%	3	16%	3	4%	1	13%	2	0%	0
Program too strict	6%	1	5%	1	4%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Kicked out	38%	6	26%	5	11%	3	13%	2	17%	2
Wanted to start using again	13%	2	21%	4	11%	3	19%	3	17%	2
Got arrested/detained	25%	4	11%	2	39%	11	19%	3	42%	5
Still in program	0%	0	16%	3	25%	7	25%	4	8%	1
Other	31%	5	11%	2	14%	4	13%	2	25%	3
TOTAL		16		19		28		16		12
Was the treatment ordered by the court or did you go voluntarily? (Of those who ever had treatment)										
Court-ordered	67%	24	74%	29	82%	41	30%	11	77%	30
Voluntary	33%	12	26%	10	18%	9	70%	26	23%	9
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for alcohol? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	3%	3	6%	6	9%	11	10%	11	10%	11
No	97%	87	94%	96	91%	108	90%	100	90%	96
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for tobacco? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	4%	3	7%	6	9%	8	7%	7	7%	6
No	96%	78	93%	80	91%	86	93%	90	93%	79
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for marijuana? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	1%	1	7%	7	15%	18	9%	10	10%	11
No	99%	89	93%	99	85%	102	91%	96	90%	97
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for crack? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	17%	1	13%	2	7%	1
No	100%	12	100%	15	83%	5	87%	13	93%	13

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for powder cocaine? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	4%	1	5%	2	3%	1	3%	1	7%	2
No	96%	23	95%	35	97%	33	97%	33	93%	28
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for heroin? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	17%	1	11%	1	0%	0	44%	4	25%	2
No	83%	5	89%	8	100%	5	56%	5	75%	6
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for meth? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	12%	4	18%	6	32%	13	22%	8	16%	5
No	88%	29	82%	28	68%	28	78%	28	84%	27
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for ecstasy? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	3%	1	0%	0
No	100%	17	100%	30	100%	30	97%	39	100%	40

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Criminal history

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
TOTAL	106		118		134		134		120	
Have you ever been arrested and booked before today?										
Yes	74%	78	75%	89	72%	96	69%	92	77%	92
No	26%	28	25%	29	28%	38	31%	42	23%	28
How many times have you ever been arrested and booked before today? (Of those previously arrested)										
Mean (SD)	4.96 (5.25)		4.64 (3.98)		4.90 (4.85)		4.05 (3.40)		3.57 (3.16)	
Median	3.50		3.00		3.00		3.00		3.00	
Range	1–30		1–18		1–20		1–16		1–20	
What were you arrested for the very first time?*										
Property	49%	35	42%	37	46%	61	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Drugs	17%	12	12%	11	8%	11	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Violence	34%	24	29%	26	42%	56	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Weapons	10%	7	8%	7	14%	18	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Status	4%	3	11%	10	5%	7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	0%	0	18%	16	28%	37	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Have you ever been on probation?										
Yes	70%	74	74%	87	76%	102	69%	93	77%	92
No	30%	32	26%	31	24%	32	31%	41	23%	28
Are you currently on probation? (Of those ever on probation)										
Yes	92%	68	90%	78	88%	90	95%	88	91%	83
No	8%	6	10%	9	12%	12	5%	5	9%	8
Have you ever committed any of the following crimes?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		77%	91
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		23%	27

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Have you ever committed any of the following crimes?*										
Shoplifting	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		79%	72
Vandalism	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		56%	51
Forgery	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		7%	6
Auto theft	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		27%	25
Burglary	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		36%	33
TOTAL	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A			91
Have you ever served time in juvenile hall or another detention facility?										
Yes	58%	62	64%	75	65%	87	65%	87	68%	81
No	42%	44	36%	42	35%	46	35%	46	32%	39
Have you ever been in a gang or hung out with gang members?†										
Yes	37%	39	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	63%	67	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever been in a gang or hung out with gang members within the last 5 years? (Of those who ever had been in a gang or hung out with gang members)†										
Yes	100%	39	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
At what age did you start hanging out with the gang? (Of those who ever had been in a gang or hung out with gang members)†										
Mean (SD)	11.54 (3.14)		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Median	12.00		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Range	1–16		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
What is your current status with the gang?										
Currently a member	15%	6	16%	11	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Used to be a member	10%	4	13%	9	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Currently hang out, never a member	59%	23	46%	31	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Used to hang out	10%	4	22%	15	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Used to be member, currently hang out	5%	2	3%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Why did you leave or stop hanging out with the gang? (Of those who ever had been in a gang or hung out with gang members)*, †										
Grew out of it/tired of lifestyle	50%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Avoid/get out of criminal justice system	25%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Family intervention/for family	25%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Too dangerous	13%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Moved	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever participated in any gang prevention programs such as GREAT? †										
Yes	10%	11	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	90%	95	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever been in a gang?										
Yes	N/A		20%	24	16%	21	18%	24	18%	22
No	N/A		80%	94	84%	113	82%	110	82%	97
Have you ever hung out with gang members? (If reported never in a gang)										
Yes	N/A		49%	45	32%	36	35%	39	23%	22
No	N/A		51%	47	68%	77	65%	71	77%	75
How long have you been in/hung out with a gang? (Of those in a gang or who hung out with gang members)										
Mean (in days) (SD)	N/A		1,281.77 (1,061.96)		1,323.30 (898.44)		1,445.70 (978.84)		1,141.5 (769.62)	
Median (in days)	N/A		1,095.00		1,080.00		1,440.00		1,080.00	
Range (in days)	N/A		60–5,110		30–3,600		30–4,4320		120–3,600	
Do you feel you will ever be in a gang?										
Yes	3%	2	6%	5	5%	5	5%	5	0%	0
No	97%	63	94%	78	95%	105	95%	104	100%	97

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Why do you feel you will never be in a gang? (Of those who said won't ever be in a gang)*										
Friends will think less of me	3%	2	6%	5	4%	4	3%	3	2%	2
Dangerous	33%	20	32%	25	34%	35	28%	28	25%	23
More likely to get in trouble	26%	16	35%	27	47%	48	29%	29	22%	20
Other	57%	35	42%	32	42%	43	49%	59	59%	55
TOTAL	61		77		102		101		93	
What types of crime do/did you commit with the gang?										
Property	N/A		50%	31	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Drugs	N/A		29%	18	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Violence	N/A		29%	18	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Weapons	N/A		10%	6	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Status	N/A		7%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	N/A		3%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A	
None	N/A		35%	21	N/A		N/A		N/A	
TOTAL	N/A		60-62		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Has your/the gang ever worked/cooperated with another gang to organize prostitution activities?										
Yes	N/A		8%	5	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		92%	56	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever exchanged sex and/or sexual favors for money, drugs, or other things?										
Yes	3%	3	4%	5	1%	2	3%	4	6%	7
No	97%	103	96%	113	99%	132	97%	130	94%	113
(If yes) How old were you the first time?										
Mean (SD)	15.67 (1.16)		13.80 (1.30)		14.50 (0.71)		14.25 (0.50)		15.00 (2.00)	
Median	15.00		14.00		14.50		14.00		15.00	
Range	15-17		12-15		14-15		14-15		12-18	

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Have you exchanged sex and/or sexual favors for money, drugs, or other things in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever had)										
Yes	33%	1	20%	1	50%	1	50%	2	29%	2
No	67%	2	80%	4	50%	1	50%	2	71%	5
(If yes to past 30 days) Do you want to stop or would you be interested in getting help to stop?										
Yes	100%	1	0%	0	100%	1	50%	1	0%	0
No	0%	0	100%	1	0%	0	50%	1	100%	1
Have you ever engaged in pimping activity?										
Yes	1%	1	2%	2	5%	7	1%	1	3%	4
No	99%	104	98%	116	95%	127	99%	133	97%	116
Do you know there are curfew laws in San Diego County?										
Yes	91%	96	90%	106	93%	125	93%	124	91%	109
No	9%	10	10%	12	7%	9	7%	9	9%	11
Have you ever been stopped by the police for being out past curfew (not counting today)?										
Yes	49%	52	46%	54	49%	65	52%	70	58%	68
No	51%	54	54%	64	51%	69	48%	64	42%	50
Have you ever committed a crime to get money to buy drugs?										
Yes	13%	14	18%	21	25%	34	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	87%	92	82%	97	75%	100	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Have you ever received some type of diversion or alternative sanction when arrested?										
Yes	58%	45	66%	59	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	42%	33	34%	31	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Have you ever used social media to plan or commit a crime?										
Yes	10%	10	9%	11	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	90%	95	91%	107	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

*Percentages based on multiple responses

†New question in 2016

Mental health and abuse

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
TOTAL	106		118		134		134		120	
Has your immediate family ever been involved with Child Welfare Services (CWS)?										
Yes	31%	32	27%	32	30%	40	25%	33	25%	30
No	69%	72	73%	86	70%	93	75%	99	75%	88
Have you ever run away from home?										
Yes	45%	48	52%	61	49%	66	37%	50	48%	58
No	55%	58	48%	57	51%	68	63%	84	52%	62
Why did you run away? (Of those who ran away)*										
Abuse	9%	4	10%	6	3%	2	4%	2	9%	5
Avoid law enforcement	21%	10	31%	19	26%	17	22%	11	21%	12
Family argument	30%	14	37%	23	42%	28	49%	24	33%	19
Personal reason	26%	12	39%	24	38%	25	35%	17	39%	22
Fun	9%	4	7%	4	11%	7	4%	2	9%	5
Drugs	4%	2	10%	6	11%	7	2%	1	7%	4
Other	13%	6	5%	3	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
TOTAL	47		60-63		66		49		57	
Have you ever seriously thought about killing yourself?										
Yes	18%	19	14%	16	17%	23	10%	14	10%	12
No	82%	87	86%	102	83%	111	90%	120	90%	108
Have you ever tried to kill yourself?										
Yes	15%	16	22%	26	11%	15	7%	9	8%	10
No	85%	90	78%	92	89%	119	93%	125	92%	110

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Have you ever been diagnosed with ADD or ADHD?										
Yes	39%	41	24%	27	26%	34	29%	38	22%	26
No	61%	64	76%	87	74%	97	71%	94	78%	93
Have you ever been prescribed Ritalin or Adderall?										
Yes	34%	36	15%	18	18%	24	17%	22	17%	20
No	66%	70	85%	100	82%	108	83%	107	83%	98
Have you ever sold or given Ritalin or Adderall to someone else? (Of those prescribed Ritalin or Adderall)										
Yes	22%	8	0%	0	8%	2	14%	3	15%	3
No	78%	28	100%	18	92%	22	86%	19	85%	17

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Other risk

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
TOTAL	106		118		134		134		120	
In your lifetime, have your parents ever used illegal drugs?										
Yes	37%	36	37%	42	35%	44	30%	39	31%	36
No	63%	62	63%	71	65%	82	70%	90	69%	80
What drugs have they used? (Of those who had parents who used drugs)*										
Marijuana	72%	26	84%	32	79%	33	64%	25	79%	26
Cocaine	39%	13	39%	15	21%	9	41%	16	18%	6
Heroin	24%	8	11%	4	14%	6	21%	8	15%	5
Meth	55%	18	53%	20	52%	22	44%	17	42%	14
Other	9%	3	18%	7	5%	2	8%	3	9%	3
TOTAL	33–36		38		42		39		33	
In your lifetime, have your parents ever abused alcohol?										
Yes	30%	31	32%	36	32%	42	30%	39	32%	38
No	70%	71	68%	78	68%	91	70%	93	68%	81
Have you ever used drugs with your parents or guardians? (Of those who used drugs)										
Yes	7%	7	6%	6	4%	5	6%	7	6%	7
No	93%	87	94%	100	96%	121	94%	114	94%	104
Have you ever used drugs in your own home? (Of those who used drugs)										
Yes	47%	44	44%	46	52%	66	44%	53	43%	48
No	53%	50	56%	59	48%	60	56%	68	57%	63
Have you ever used drugs at your own home while your parents or guardians were home? (Of those who used drugs at home)										
Yes	59%	26	61%	28	56%	37	62%	33	58%	28
No	41%	18	39%	18	44%	29	38%	20	42%	20

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Did your parents or guardians know you were using at home? (Of those who used drugs at home)										
Yes	52%	13	57%	16	55%	21	55%	18	46%	22
No	48%	12	43%	12	45%	17	45%	15	54%	26
Do you keep drugs in your home? (Of those who used drugs at home)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		22%	24
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		78%	87
Have you ever crossed the border to drink alcohol?										
Yes	6%	6	5%	6	8%	10	8%	10	8%	9
No	94%	100	95%	105	92%	118	92%	117	92%	110
(If yes) How old were you the first time you crossed the border to drink alcohol?										
Mean (SD)	14.00 (1.90)		15.17 (1.47)		14.60 (1.35)		15.00 (1.56)		15.89 (1.76)	
Median	14.00		15.50		14.50		15.00		16.00	
Range	11–16		13–17		12–17		13–18		13–18	
Have you ever crossed the border to get drugs illegally?										
Yes	2%	2	2%	2	2%	3	2%	2	2%	2
No	98%	104	98%	114	98%	130	98%	130	98%	118
(If yes) How old were you the first time you crossed the border to get drugs illegally?										
Mean (SD)	15.00 (0.00)		15.00 (0.00)		13.00 (5.20)		16.50 (0.71)		15.50 (1.00)	
Median	15.00		15.00		16.00		16.50		15.50	
Range	15–15		15–15		7–16		16–17		15–16	

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
What type of drugs? (Of those who crossed border to get drugs)*										
Marijuana	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		50%	1
Crack	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Powder cocaine	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Heroin	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		100%	2
Meth	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Ecstasy	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
LSD/acid	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Steroids	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
OxyContin	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Other	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
TOTAL	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A			2
Have you ever been approached to transport/smuggle/conceal or participate in bringing drugs across the U.S.-Mexican Border?										
Yes	8%	9	9%	10	8%	10	8%	11	8%	10
No	92%	97	91%	106	92%	123	92%	123	92%	109

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
In the last 12 months, did you*										
go to school drunk or high?	39%	39	37%	42	42%	55	31%	39	26%	31
miss school because of drinking or using drugs?	25%	25	32%	35	34%	44	22%	27	23%	27
get in trouble with your parents for drinking or using drugs?	43%	46	56%	66	53%	71	49%	65	46%	55
get sick or have a hangover because of drinking or using drugs?	39%	41	32%	37	50%	67	38%	50	40%	48
pass out while drinking or using drugs?	24%	25	29%	34	31%	42	26%	34	27%	32
not remember what happened while drinking or using drugs?	35%	37	33%	39	39%	52	40%	53	29%	35
get in a physical fight while or after drinking or using drugs?	25%	26	31%	37	38%	51	35%	47	28%	34
drive a car while or after drinking or using drugs?	17%	18	16%	19	19%	26	14%	18	13%	16
ride in a car with a driver who had been drinking or using drugs?	44%	46	35%	41	37%	49	47%	62	32%	38
later feel bad about something you did while drunk or high?	32%	34	33%	39	40%	53	35%	47	35%	42
participate in sexual acts while or after drinking or using drugs?	38%	40	42%	50	41%	55	42%	56	35%	42
have any health problems as a result of drinking or using drugs?	9%	10	6%	7	10%	13	4%	5	9%	11
TOTAL	100-106		111-118		130		123-134		116-120	
When participating in sexual acts while drunk or high, how often do you use condoms? (Of those who participated in sexual acts while or after drinking/using drugs)										
Always	21%	8	30%	15	23%	12	25%	13	23%	9
Most of the time	23%	9	22%	11	26%	14	21%	11	23%	9
Some of the time	28%	11	18%	9	36%	19	33%	17	28%	11
Never	28%	11	30%	15	15%	8	21%	11	28%	11
Have you ever been approached by someone offering to pimp or prostitute you?										
Yes	8%	9	4%	5	7%	10	5%	7	5%	6
No	92%	97	96%	113	93%	124	95%	127	95%	114

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
(If yes) Did this happen at*										
School	11%	1	40%	2	20%	2	0%	0	0%	0
Mall or shopping center	11%	1	40%	2	20%	2	0%	0	17%	1
Park or recreational center	0%	0	20%	1	20%	2	20%	1	17%	1
Internet/online	56%	5	20%	1	20%	2	0%	0	0%	0
Other	56%	5	60%	3	40%	4	80%	4	67%	4
TOTAL		9		5		10		5		6
Have any of your brothers/sisters ever been arrested and booked into Juvenile Hall? (Of those with brothers and/or sisters)										
Yes	33%	33	31%	35	28%	36	33%	43	38%	43
No	67%	67	69%	79	72%	92	67%	88	62%	70
Have any of your brothers/sisters ever been arrested and booked into an adult detention facility? (Of those with brothers and/or sisters)										
Yes	27%	28	26%	30	24%	31	20%	26	26%	28
No	73%	74	74%	86	76%	96	80%	104	74%	81
Have either of your parents or guardians ever been arrested and booked?										
Yes	50%	52	53%	60	48%	61	46%	60	59%	68
No	50%	52	47%	54	52%	67	54%	71	41%	48
Overall, how would you rate your relationship with your parents or guardians?										
Excellent		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	23%	28
Very good		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	22%	26
Good		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	40%	48
Not very good		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	10%	12
Very bad		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	5%	6

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Who would you be most likely to turn to if you needed help?										
Parent/legal guardian	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		50%	60
Friend	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		9%	11
Sibling or youth relative	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		10%	12
Other adult relative	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		13%	15
No one	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		3%	3
Teacher	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		2%	2
Girlfriend/boyfriend	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		9%	11
Other	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		4%	5
In the last 12 months...										
were you involved in a serious accident?	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		10%	12
did your parents get divorced?	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		3%	4
did you experience the death of a parent, guardian or sibling?	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		12%	14
were you expelled from school?	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		19%	23
Have you ever carried a gun?†										
Yes	16%	17	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	84%	89	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
How did you obtain the gun? (Of those who ever carried a gun)†										
Friend	44%	7	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Family member	19%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Bought off street	25%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Store/gun shop	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	19%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
How easy do you think it was to get a gun? (Of those who ever carried a gun)[†]					
Very easy	59%	10	N/A	N/A	N/A
Easy	41%	7	N/A	N/A	N/A
Difficult	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Very difficult	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A

*Percentages based on multiple responses

[†]New question in 2016

School and activity related

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
TOTAL	106		118		134		134		120	
Do you currently attend school?										
Yes	77%	82	79%	93	87%	114	78%	105	81%	97
No	23%	24	21%	25	13%	17	22%	29	19%	23
Reason for not attending school (Of those who don't attend school)										
Graduated/GED	13%	3	4%	1	33%	5	14%	4	14%	3
Expelled/suspended	26%	6	25%	6	20%	3	14%	4	38%	8
Dropped out	39%	9	63%	15	47%	7	50%	14	33%	7
Other	22%	5	8%	2	0%	0	21%	6	14%	3
Do you plan to return to school or get your GED? (Of those who don't attend school)										
Yes	100%	19	86%	19	91%	10	N/A		N/A	
No	0%	0	14%	3	9%	1	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever skipped school or been truant?										
Yes	79%	84	86%	101	85%	114	83%	111	91%	109
No	21%	22	14%	17	15%	20	17%	23	9%	11
How many days have you skipped school or been truant in the past month? (Of those who have ever skipped school)										
Mean (SD)	4.25 (5.31)		5.04 (5.28)		5.80 (5.67)		7.56 (6.59)		6.11 (5.99)	
Median	2.00		3.00		3.00		5.50		4.00	
Range	1-20		1-20		1-20		1-20		1-20	
None	26%	19	36%	30	46%	46	42%	35	46%	38
Have you ever been referred to the School Attendance Review Board (SARB)? (Of those who have ever skipped school)										
Yes	32%	26	37%	37	33%	37	27%	30	43%	46
No	68%	56	63%	64	67%	76	73%	81	57%	62

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
What was your most recent GPA?										
Mean (SD)	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		2.29 (1.03)	
Median	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		2.45	
Range	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0.0–4.30	
Do you like school?										
A lot	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		23%	28
Somewhat	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		45%	54
A little	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		16%	19
Not at all	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		16%	19
Do you have a job?										
Yes	12%	13	14%	16	8%	11	13%	18	13%	16
No	88%	93	86%	101	92%	123	87%	116	87%	104
What kind of job do you have? (Of those with a job)										
Full-time	38%	5	19%	3	18%	2	19%	3	27%	4
Part-time	54%	7	56%	9	64%	7	81%	13	47%	7
Odd jobs	8%	1	25%	4	18%	2	0%	0	27%	4
Are you currently involved in any extra curricular activities?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		33%	40
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		67%	80
Which activities? (Of those who participate)*										
Sports team	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		48%	19
School club	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		8%	3
Dance, choir, theater	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		8%	3
Church	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		53%	21
TOTAL	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		40	

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
Have you ever been bullied at school?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		9%	11
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		91%	109
Have you ever been bullied before or after school while on or near school grounds?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		10%	12
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		90%	108
Have you ever been bullied through the internet, online or through phone messages?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		7%	8
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		93%	112
Have you ever brought a weapon to school?										
Yes	27%	29	24%	28	25%	34	28%	37	24%	29
No	73%	77	76%	89	75%	100	72%	96	76%	91
What type of weapon have you brought to school? (Of those who brought a weapon to school)*										
Gun	7%	2	11%	3	18%	6	8%	3	7%	2
Knife/switchblade	96%	27	89%	25	76%	26	86%	31	93%	26
Brass knuckles	4%	1	7%	2	6%	2	11%	4	0%	0
Other	7%	2	25%	7	15%	5	0%	0	4%	1
TOTAL		28		28		34		36		28
Why did you bring the weapon to school? (Of those who brought a weapon to school)*										
Protection	52%	14	52%	14	56%	19	61%	22	57%	16
Retaliation	11%	3	7%	2	9%	3	14%	5	11%	3
Threaten	4%	1	11%	3	15%	5	6%	2	4%	1
Status	22%	6	11%	3	21%	7	14%	5	18%	5
Other	26%	7	37%	10	24%	8	25%	9	31%	8
TOTAL		27		27		34		36		28

	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012					
Have you ever received an Individual Education Program (IEP) or attended any Special Education classes?										
Yes	30%	31	34%	40	21%	28	34%	45	19%	23
No	70%	74	66%	77	79%	106	66%	88	81%	95

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Drug sales

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
TOTAL	106		118		134		134		120	
Have you ever sold drugs?										
Yes	34%	36	37%	44	37%	50	37%	50	35%	42
No	66%	69	63%	74	63%	84	63%	84	65%	78
Have you ever been a runner/middleman?										
Yes	23%	24	19%	22	19%	25	28%	37	25%	30
No	77%	81	81%	96	81%	109	72%	96	75%	90
What drugs have you ever sold or been a runner/middleman for? (Of those who sold or were a runner/middleman)										
Marijuana	93%	38	98%	46	94%	51	90%	53	96%	46
Crack	5%	2	11%	5	15%	8	10%	6	4%	2
Powder cocaine	22%	9	15%	7	15%	8	8%	5	10%	5
Heroin	7%	3	13%	6	4%	2	2%	1	4%	2
Meth	29%	12	26%	12	35%	19	29%	17	25%	12
Ecstasy	5%	2	17%	8	19%	10	14%	8	21%	10
LSD/acid	17%	7	0%	0	4%	2	0%	0	4%	2
OxyContin	5%	2	4%	2	11%	6	2%	1	4%	2
Xanax	22%	9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	10%	4	23%	11	19%	10	12%	7	15%	7
TOTAL	41		47		54		59		48	
Have you sold drugs or been a runner/middleman in the past 30 days? (Of those who sold or were a runner/middleman)										
Yes	34%	14	23%	11	19%	10	29%	17	25%	12
No	66%	27	77%	36	81%	44	71%	41	75%	36

	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
(If yes) How much money have you made selling drugs in the past 30 days?					
Mean (SD)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$612.50 (\$1,116.07)
Median	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$145.00
Range	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$10-\$4,000
None	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0% 0

*Percentages based on multiple responses

^sIn 2016, Xanax is presented separate from other drugs.