Crime in the San Diego Region
2018 Mid-Year Crime Statistics

September 2018

What Information is Presented?

• Annualized crime rates per 1,000 population and mid-year numbers of reported crimes
• Region and jurisdictions
• FBI Index or Part I crimes
Not all Crime Reported to Law Enforcement

- 23% rapes
- 54% robberies
- 59% aggravated assaults
- 30% larceny thefts
- 50% residential burglaries
- 80% motor vehicle thefts

2018 Annualized Violent Crime Rate Up Slightly in 2018

Regional Violent Crime Rate Per 1,000

- 2008: 4.09
- 2009: 4.08
- 2010: 3.75
- 2011: 3.41
- 2012: 3.40
- 2013: 3.34
- 2014: 3.30
- 2015: 3.26
- 2016: 3.27
- 2017: 3.29
- 2018: 3.32
One-Year Increases at Mid-Year in Two of the Four Categories

Percent Change in Number of Crimes

How Did the San Diego Region Compare to Other Jurisdictions for Mid-Year Violent Crime Changes?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Homicide</th>
<th>Rape</th>
<th>Robbery</th>
<th>Agg Assault</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>San Diego Region</td>
<td>-5%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>-7%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles</td>
<td>-5%</td>
<td>-14%</td>
<td>-3%</td>
<td>-2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long Beach</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>-15%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Francisco</td>
<td>-38%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>-4%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oakland</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>-3%</td>
<td>-12%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2018 Annualized Property Crime Rate Down From 2017

Region Property Crime Rate Per 1,000

One-Year Decreases at Mid-Year in Two of the Three Categories

Percent Change in Number of Crimes
Petty Theft Down, Grand Theft Up

Over $400
+13%

$400 & under
-8%

Variation in One-Year Changes Across All Types of Larceny

Percent Change in Number of Crimes

-12% 4% 5% 4% -7%

Pickpocket (105) Shoplift (2,456) MV Parts (697) Bikes (1,246) Buildings (4,455) Other (2,000)
How Did the San Diego Region Compare to Other Jurisdictions for Mid-Year Property Crime Changes?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Burglary</th>
<th>Larceny</th>
<th>Motor Vehicle Theft</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>San Diego Region</td>
<td>-13%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>-3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles</td>
<td>-9%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>-9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long Beach</td>
<td>-25%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>-18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Francisco</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>-12%</td>
<td>-25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oakland</td>
<td>-15%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>-16%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Methamphetamine in the San Diego Region

S/A Rocky Herron, DEA San Diego

Production in Mexico

1. Precise production levels are unknown.
2. Mexican internal seizure quantities are breaking all records.
3. Seizures have recently occurred of 20+ metric ton quantities – “super” labs.
How it crosses the border

1. Crossed primarily by vehicle loads at Ports of Entry. 20lb to 80lb loads most common.
2. Seizures by CBP and Border Patrol are showing significant year-over-year increases.
3. Body carrying is a serious threat, particularly the use of San Diego high school students.
4. Much of the meth transits SD region destined for Los Angeles region.

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How it crosses the border

How it crosses the border
How it crosses the border
How it crosses the border

Juvenile - 6 lbs of methamphetamine (4/18)
Juvenile - 6.1 lbs of methamphetamine (5/18)

Juvenile - 6 lbs of methamphetamine (5/18)
Juvenile -1.4 lbs of heroin/fentanyl
1 lb methamphetamine (7/18)

Drug prices in San Diego

1. In 2008, a pound of “pure” meth from Mexico was offered by traffickers in San Diego at $12,000 to $15,000.

2. In 2017, a pound in San Diego was being offered at $2,500 to $2,200.

3. This week, we are being offered pounds at $1,500. We do not know what the price floor will be.

4. One pound is 454 grams. 50 mg – 100mg of meth are considered a standard (strong) dose range.

5. One pound contains 9,080 – 4,540 such doses. At $1,500 a pound, dose cost is $.17 to $.33.
Drug purity in San Diego

4 San Diego area meth seizures 2017-2018 = 98% average purity

Observations, Results and Conclusions:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exhibit</th>
<th>Substance(s) Identified</th>
<th>Net Weight</th>
<th>Substance Purity</th>
<th>Amount Pure Substance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>d-Methamphetamine Hydrochloride</td>
<td>9.71 kg ± 0.05 kg</td>
<td>99% ± 4%</td>
<td>9.63 kg ± 0.36 kg</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Observations, Results and Conclusions:

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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>d-Methamphetamine Hydrochloride</td>
<td>415 g ± 1 g</td>
<td>97% ± 4%</td>
<td>473 g ± 173 g</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Observations, Results and Conclusions:

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<th>Amount Pure Substance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>d-Methamphetamine Hydrochloride</td>
<td>412 g ± 15 g</td>
<td>99% ± 4%</td>
<td>412 g ± 15 g</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Overdose deaths

2016 ANNUAL REPORT
SAN DIEGO COUNTY MEDICAL EXAMINER  UNINTENTIONAL MEDICATION, DRUG, ALCOHOL DEATHS

UNINTENTIONAL ILLICIT DRUG DEATHS, 2000 – 2016

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DEA enforcement efforts

1. Develop investigations targeting local, regional and international meth traffickers.
2. Close cooperation with our law enforcement counterparts and our foreign offices.
3. The focus is on dismantling organizations and convicting the traffickers, using drug and money seizures to weaken the organizations and to build strong prosecutions.
4. OD Response Team (NTF 10). DEA group led by SDPD sergeant. Attempts to link dealers to deaths for prosecution.

DEA prevention efforts

Drug Enforcement Administration

YO ELIJO MI FUTURO
I CHOOSE MY FUTURE

Administración para el Control de Drogas

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Tijuana, Mexico
8/5/18

Fallbrook High
8/5/18
Questions?

S/A Rocky Herron
DEA San Diego
858-616-4100
How is the Regional Growth Forecast Used?

- 2050 Regional Plan Transportation Network
- Regional Sustainably Communities Strategy land-use pattern
- San Diego County Water Authority facility planning
- Local planning efforts
- San Diego County Health and Human Services research efforts
The Region’s Evolution

Comparing Growth Projected in 1999 and 2018

2020: 3.9 million pop
2050: 4.0 million pop

Regional Demographic Growth Forecast
Regional Growth Forecast

- Population 4.0 Million
- Jobs 1.8 Million
- Housing Units 1.7 Million

Growth (2017-2050) = 700,000
Growth (2017-2050) = 360,000
Growth (2017-2050) = 452,000

Department of Finance Population Projections

Source: CA Department of Finance, 2017 Series Projections
Total Population Forecast Range

Range
4.3 mil
4.0 mil
3.7 mil

San Diego Region Population Pyramid
DOF Population Projections
Year = 2010
Race and Ethnic Composition

- White: 38.4% (2016), 38.4% (2050)
- Hispanic: 40.7% (2016), 40.7% (2050)
- Asian: 9.6% (2016), 9.6% (2050)
- Black: 4.8% (2016), 4.8% (2050)
- Two or More: 5.9% (2016), 3.3% (2050)
- American Indian: 0.4% (2016), 0.4% (2050)
- Pacific Islander: 0.4% (2016), 0.3% (2050)

Note: All race groups are "Non-Hispanic". All race/ethnicity groups are mutually exclusive.
Source: California Dept. of Finance Population Projections, 2017
Projected Population Growth in California by County—2016 to 2050

Source: California Dept. of Finance Population Projections, 2017

Projections

- Input from local jurisdictions
- Input from expert review
- National and local trends
### Expert Review Panel—Institutions Represented

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>March 2017 Panel—Data and Methods</th>
<th>February 2018—Assumptions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>California Department of Finance</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Center for Continuing Study of the California Economy</td>
<td>University of San Diego</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics &amp; Politics, Inc.</td>
<td>Southern California Association of Governments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National University</td>
<td>London/Moeder Advisors</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pt. Loma Nazarene University</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>San Diego State University</td>
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<td>San Francisco Federal Reserve</td>
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<td>UC San Diego</td>
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<tr>
<td>University of Florida</td>
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<tr>
<td>University of San Diego</td>
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<tr>
<td>WSP Parsons Brinkerhoff</td>
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</tbody>
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### Key Regional Assumptions

- **Population Grows Older and We Live Longer:**
  - 81 percent of the total pop growth will be in age 65+
  - Median age increases from 35 to 40
  - Average household size decreases as population ages

- **Acknowledge Second Homes and Vacation Rentals as “Un-Occupiable” Units**
  - ~ 57,000 units

- **Healthy Vacancy Rate** (4% effective rate long term)
  - Capacity for first time homebuyers
  - Permits residents to move between units
  - Moderates housing and rental prices
Age Composition of the Population

81% of the population growth is to ages 65+

Household Size Declines with Median Age

Source: Census 2010, Summary File 1
Healthy Housing Market Vacancy Rate

- State (HCD) uses a 5% vacancy rate
- Expert review panel recommended a 5% vacancy rate
- Board of Directors targets a 4% long-term vacancy rate

Housing Need Forecast

Range
- 1.8 mil
- 1.7 mil
- 1.6 mil

Historical  Forecast  Linear (Historical)
Residential Permits Issued San Diego County

11,628: annual average units needed 2000-2017 to support population growth

53,851 unit shortage

Source: Real Estate Research Council, SD Regional Chamber

Housing units needed 2017-2050

11,628: annual average units needed 2000-2017 to support population growth

53,851 unit shortage

Source: Real Estate Research Council, SD Regional Chamber
Jobs Forecast

- **Range**
  - 1.9 mil
  - 1.8 mil
  - 1.7 mil

- **Forecast**: 1.4 mil

Regional Growth Forecast

- **Population**: 4.0 Million
  - **Growth (2017-2050)** = 700,000
- **Jobs**: 1.8 Million
  - **Growth (2017-2050)** = 360,000
- **Housing Units**: 1.7 Million
  - **Growth (2017-2050)** = 452,000