

2021 Juvenile Arrestee Drug Use in the San Diego Region

October 2022

Table of contents

Demographics	4
Urinalysis results	7
Drug use history.....	8
Views on drugs	23
Treatment.....	28
Criminal history	31
Mental health and abuse.....	33
Other risks	35
School and activity related.....	39
Drug sales.....	42

Notes

Please take into account the following factors when interpreting this information:

- Some variables were only answered by a small number of respondents. Caution should be used when generalizing these findings.
- When distributions are skewed, the median is the more appropriate measure of central tendency, rather than the mean.
- Over time, the population of detained juveniles has changed, which may affect the pattern of results over time.
- The 2021 data includes youth who were interviewed at either Juvenile Hall or one of the three Achievement Centers (Central, La Mesa, and Escondido). Achievement Center youth were included in the sample in 2021 because the number of youth booked into Juvenile Hall has decreased considerably. It is important to note that Achievement Center youth have not been adjudicated and Achievement Centers are an alternative to detention. Because of this, urine samples for drug testing were not obtained from Achievement Center youth. As a result, all self-response data in 2021 are included regardless of if a urine sample was provided, while in prior years, only data from youth that provided a urine sample were included.

Demographics

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Total	55		50		102		105		106	
Gender										
Male	69%	38	74%	37	73%	74	77%	81	75%	79
Female	31%	17	26%	13	27%	28	23%	24	25%	27
Age										
Mean (SD)	16.20 (1.15)		15.90 (1.18)		15.70 (1.37)		15.79 (1.29)		15.65 (1.35)	
Median	16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
Range	13-19		13-19		12-18		12-19		13-19	
Race/Ethnicity										
White	15%	8	20%	10	23%	23	16%	17	23%	24
Hispanic	64%	35	58%	29	16%	16	17%	18	16%	17
Black	20%	11	16%	8	59%	58	60%	62	56%	59
Other	2%	1	6%	3	1%	1	7%	7	6%	6
Interview conducted in English										
	100%	55	98%	49	99%	101	95%	100	99%	105
Highest charge level										
Felony	76%	31	89%	31	72%	51	70%	64	40%	42
Misdemeanor	24%	10	11%	4	28%	20	30%	28	60%	64
Highest charge type										
Violent	51%	28	56%	28	32%	33	42%	44	35%	37
Property	11%	6	8%	4	6%	6	10%	10	11%	12
Drug	0%	0	2%	1	5%	5	6%	6	4%	4
Other	38%	21	34%	17	57%	58	43%	45	50%	53
During the past 12 months, where have you lived most of the time?										
House, apartment, condo, duplex, or mobile home	76%	42	70%	35	81%	83	83%	87	89%	94
Group home, shelter, treatment facility	11%	6	14%	7	8%	8	5%	5	4%	4
Juvenile hall/detention facility	11%	6	10%	5	9%	9	10%	11	4%	4
On the street/homeless	2%	1	6%	3	2%	2	1%	1	4%	4

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
During the past 30 days, where have you lived most of the time?										
House, apartment, condo, duplex, or mobile home	82%	45	68%	34	83%	85	83%	87	80%	85
Group home, shelter, treatment facility	11%	6	16%	8	7%	7	9%	9	8%	8
Juvenile hall/detention facility	2%	1	6%	3	4%	4	4%	4	7%	7
On the street/homeless	6%	3	8%	4	3%	3	4%	4	6%	6
Motel	0%	0	2%	1	3%	3	1%	1	0%	0
During the past 30 days, how many people have lived in your household on a regular basis, including yourself?										
Mean (SD)	4.28 (1.49)		4.91 (2.43)		4.76 (2.00)		5.08 (2.25)		5.33 (2.69)	
Median	4.00		5.00		4.00		5.00		5.00	
Range	1-8		2-18		2-11		1-15		2-16	
How were these people related to you?										
Mother	71%	30	77%	27	82%	72	74%	66	66%	57
Father	31%	13	49%	17	38%	33	48%	43	34%	29
Stepmother	10%	4	0%	0	2%	2	1%	1	3%	3
Stepfather	21%	9	6%	2	15%	13	7%	6	10%	9
Foster parent	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	2%	2	0%	0
Spouse	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Boyfriend/girlfriend	5%	2	3%	1	3%	3	6%	5	5%	4
Grandparents	14%	6	17%	6	20%	18	13%	12	16%	14
Children	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1
Sibling(s)	71%	30	54%	19	76%	67	72%	64	74%	64
Other relative(s)	17%	7	3%	1	15%	13	15%	13	17%	15
Friend(s)/roommate(s)	5%	2	14%	5	6%	5	11%	10	8%	7
Other	9%	4	29%	10	5%	4	11%	10	12%	10
Total	42		35		88		89		86	
In what area of San Diego County do you currently live?										
Central	22%	12	24%	12	21%	21	20%	21	23%	24
North City	11%	6	10%	5	7%	7	8%	8	10%	11
South Suburban	13%	7	12%	6	21%	21	14%	15	12%	13
East Suburban	22%	12	14%	7	20%	20	20%	21	15%	16
North County West	6%	3	16%	8	11%	11	6%	6	9%	10
North County East	20%	11	14%	7	13%	13	24%	25	26%	28
East County	4%	2	4%	2	2%	2	4%	4	3%	3
Out of County	4%	2	6%	3	7%	7	5%	5	1%	1

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Where were you born?										
San Diego County	76%	42	66%	33	79%	81	75%	79	75%	80
Other California county	9%	5	12%	6	7%	7	11%	12	7%	7
Other state	7%	4	10%	5	6%	6	9%	9	10%	11
Other country	7%	4	12%	6	8%	8	5%	5	8%	8
Have you ever been in foster care?										
Yes	25%	14	44%	22	24%	24	13%	14	13%	14
No	75%	41	56%	28	76%	78	87%	91	87%	92
Do you have any children of your own?										
Yes	0%	0	10%	5	3%	3	4%	4	6%	6
No	100%	55	90%	44	97%	98	96%	101	94%	99
(Girls only) Are you pregnant?										
Yes	0%	0	8%	1	4%	1	4%	1	0%	0
No	100%	17	92%	12	93%	26	88%	21	93%	25
Don't know	0%	0	0%	0	4%	1	8%	2	7%	2
(Boys only) Do you have a girlfriend who is pregnant right now?										
Yes	8%	3	19%	7	9%	7	6%	5	5%	4
No	90%	34	76%	28	88%	65	89%	72	92%	73
Don't know	3%	1	5%	2	3%	2	5%	4	3%	2

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Urinalysis results

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Total	40		50		102		105		106	
Urinalysis results										
Positive marijuana	55%	22	56%	28	57%	58	55%	58	45%	48
Positive meth	3%	1	8%	4	11%	11	10%	10	11%	12
Positive cocaine	5%	2	2%	1	5%	5	1%	1	5%	5
Positive opiates	0%	0	2%	1	0%	0	0%	0	3%	3
Positive PCP	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Positive any	58%	23	60%	30	62%	63	58%	61	53%	56
Positive multiple	5%	2	8%	4	11%	11	8%	8	10%	11

Drug use history

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Total	55		50		102		105		106	
Have you ever tried alcohol?										
Yes	91%	50	94%	47	86%	88	88%	92	90%	95
No	9%	5	6%	3	14%	14	12%	13	10%	11
How old were you the first time you used alcohol?										
Mean (SD)	13.11 (2.18)		12.00 (2.71)		12.69 (2.46)		12.44 (2.67)		12.73 (2.21)	
Median	13.00		12.00		13.00		13.00		13.00	
Range	8-17		4-16		5-17		3-17		5-17	
Have you used alcohol in the past year? (Of those who had ever used)										
Yes	76%	38	87%	41	81%	71	85%	78	82%	78
No	24%	12	13%	6	19%	17	15%	14	18%	17
How many days have you used alcohol in the past 30 days? (Of those who had used in last year)										
Mean (SD)	6.29 (5.78)		8.10 (9.07)		6.74 (7.07)		7.47 (8.25)		5.36 (5.59)	
Median	3.00		4.50		4.50		4.00		3.00	
Range	1-16		1-29		1-29		1-30		1-28	
None	51%	18	27%	11	29%	20	24%	19	27%	21
Have you ever had four/five or more alcoholic drinks in one day? (Of those who had ever used)^										
Yes	64%	35	72%	34	71%	62	57%	52	61%	58
No	36%	20	28%	13	29%	25	43%	40	39%	37
How old were you the first time you had four/five or more drinks in one day?^										
Mean (SD)	13.81 (1.67)		13.03 (1.93)		13.64 (1.82)		13.76 (1.96)		13.91 (1.55)	
Median	14.00		13.00		14.00		14.00		14.00	
Range	10-17		8-16		9-17		9-18		10-17	
<i>^In 2018, this question was changed so that males were asked "five drinks or more" and females were asked "four drinks or more." Prior to that there was no difference by gender.</i>										
Have you had four/five or more drinks in one day in the past year? (Of those who had ever had 4/5 or more drinks in a day)^										
Yes	50%	17	91%	31	79%	48	75%	39	76%	44
No	50%	17	9%	3	21%	13	25%	13	24%	14
How many days have you had four/five or more drinks in one day in the past 30 days? (Of those who had 4/5 or more drinks in a day in last year)^										
Mean (SD)	6.67 (5.47)		6.81 (7.46)		5.04 (5.78)		7.17 (8.56)		4.07 (4.50)	
Median	5.00		4.00		3.00		3.00		3.00	
Range	1-16		1-29		1-28		1-30		1-20	
None	65%	11	32%	10	40%	19	37%	14	35%	15

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Have you ever tried tobacco?										
Yes	64%	35	68%	34	70%	71	71%	75	74%	78
No	36%	20	32%	16	30%	31	29%	30	26%	28
How old were you the first time you used tobacco?										
Mean (SD)	13.00 (2.46)		12.31 (2.36)		13.35 (2.12)		13.12 (2.62)		12.87 (2.28)	
Median	14.00		12.00		14.00		14.00		13.00	
Range	6-17		8-18		8-17		7-17		7-18	
Have you used tobacco in the past year? (Of those who had ever used)										
Yes	66%	23	79%	27	77%	55	83%	62	88%	69
No	34%	12	21%	7	23%	16	17%	13	12%	9
How many days have you used tobacco in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last year)										
Mean (SD)	16.63 (11.13)		14.22 (11.58)		16.15 (12.66)		15.80 (11.46)		16.11 (12.68)	
Median	15.00		12.50		17.00		12.00		14.00	
Range	1-29		1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	30%	7	28%	7	15%	8	21%	13	16%	11
Have you ever used marijuana?										
Yes	89%	49	88%	44	92%	94	90%	95	91%	96
No	11%	6	12%	6	8%	8	10%	10	9%	10
How old were you the first time you used marijuana?										
Mean (SD)	12.46 (2.02)		11.60 (2.11)		12.51 (2.05)		12.21 (2.41)		12.36 (2.06)	
Median	12.00		12.00		13.00		13.00		13.00	
Range	7-17		7-16		6-17		6-17		6-16	
Have you used marijuana in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	88%	43	93%	41	80%	75	89%	85	87%	83
No	12%	6	7%	3	20%	19	11%	10	13%	12
How many days have you used marijuana in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	18.19 (9.62)		18.57 (11.14)		14.65 (11.20)		16.11 (11.67)		16.52 (12.29)	
Median	20.00		25.00		14.00		15.00		15.00	
Range	1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	24%	10	15%	6	15%	11	21%	18	29%	24

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Have you ever used crack?										
Yes	4%	2	18%	9	11%	11	9%	9	10%	10
No	96%	53	82%	41	89%	91	91%	96	90%	95
How old were you the first time you used crack?										
Mean (SD)	13.50 (2.12)		14.00 (1.41)		13.82 (1.47)		14.00 (1.94)		14.00 (1.56)	
Median	13.50		14.00		14.00		14.00		14.50	
Range	12-15		12-16		12-16		11-16		11-16	
Have you used crack in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	78%	7	36%	4	56%	5	60%	6
No	100%	2	22%	2	64%	7	44%	4	40%	4
How many days have you used crack in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	N/A		4.67 (4.73)		4.00 (5.20)		10.67 (16.74)		1.50 (0.58)	
Median	N/A		3.00		1.00		1.00		1.50	
Range	N/A		1-10		1-10		1-30		1-2	
None	N/A		57%		25%		40%		33%	
		4		1		2		2		2
Have you ever injected crack? (Of those who used in past year)										
Yes	N/A		0%		25%		0%		17%	
		0		1		0		0		1
No	N/A		100%		75%		100%		83%	
		7		3		5		5		5
Have you ever used powder cocaine?										
Yes	20%	11	34%	17	25%	26	27%	28	28%	30
No	80%	44	66%	33	75%	76	73%	77	72%	76
How old were you the first time you used powder cocaine?										
Mean (SD)	14.20 (1.81)		14.13 (1.26)		13.96 (2.16)		14.43 (1.53)		14.67 (1.45)	
Median	14.50		14.00		14.00		14.50		15.00	
Range	11-17		12-16		7-17		11-17		11-17	
Have you used powder cocaine in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	46%	5	76%	13	62%	16	54%	15	70%	21
No	55%	6	24%	4	38%	10	46%	13	30%	9
How many days have you used powder cocaine in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	1.67 (0.60)		5.83 (7.78)		5.57 (9.13)		6.56 (9.46)		2.38 (3.16)	
Median	2.00		1.50		2.00		1.00		1.00	
Range	1-2		1-20		1-26		1-30		1-10	
None	40%		54%		56%		40%		60%	
		2		7		9		6		12
Have you ever injected powder cocaine? (Of those who used in the past year)										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	10%	2
No	100%	5	100%	13	100%	16	100%	15	90%	18

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Have you ever used heroin?										
Yes	0%	0	4%	2	4%	4	2%	2	10%	11
No	100%	55	96%	47	96%	98	98%	103	90%	95
How old were you the first time you used heroin?										
Mean (SD)	N/A		14.50 (0.71)		13.75 (2.22)		15.00 (N/A)		14.91 (1.64)	
Median	N/A		14.50		14.00		15.00		15.00	
Range	N/A		14-15		11-16		15		13-17	
Have you used heroin in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		100%		50%		0%		64%	
No	N/A		0%		50%		100%		36%	
How many days have you used heroin in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	N/A		29.00 (N/A)		6.00 (N/A)		N/A		9.33 (13.58)	
Median	N/A		29.00		6.00		N/A		2.00	
Range	N/A		29		6		N/A		1-25	
None	N/A		50%		0%		N/A		57%	
Have you ever injected heroin? (Of those who used in the past year)										
Yes	N/A		50%		50%		N/A		43%	
No	N/A		50%		50%		N/A		57%	
Have you ever used meth?										
Yes	18%	10	24%	12	25%	26	40%	42	32%	34
No	82%	45	76%	38	75%	76	60%	64	68%	72
How old were you the first time you used meth?										
Mean (SD)	13.70 (1.25)		13.73 (1.19)		14.15 (1.46)		13.80 (1.77)		14.38 (1.58)	
Median	14.00		13.00		14.00		14.00		14.50	
Range	12-16		12-16		11-17		10-16		11-17	
Have you used meth in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	30%	3	83%	10	69%	18	60%	12	55%	23
No	70%	7	17%	2	31%	8	40%	8	45%	19
How many days have you used meth in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	5.50 (6.36)		13.33 (10.75)		8.13 (5.11)		10.32 (11.22)		11.20 (9.11)	
Median	5.50		7.50		8.50		5.00		7.00	
Range	1-10		4-29		1-15		1-30		3-30	
None	33%	1	40%	4	0%	0	50%	19	62%	16
Have you ever injected meth? (Of those who used in the past year)										
Yes	0%	0	10%	1	11%	2	8%	1	30%	6
No	100%	3	90%	9	89%	16	92%	11	70%	14

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Have you ever tried ecstasy?										
Yes	11%	6	24%	12	19%	19	13%	14	18%	19
No	89%	49	76%	38	81%	83	87%	90	82%	87
Have you used ecstasy in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	8%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	6	92%	11	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried methadone?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	2%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	8%	4	4%	4	1%	1	4%	4
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	53	90%	45	96%	97	99%	102	96%	101
Have you tried methadone in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	N/A		20%	1	25%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		80%	4	75%	3	100%	1	100%	4
Have you ever tried Suboxone/Subutex?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	2%	1	0%	0	1%	1	1%	1
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	2%	1	1%	1	0%	0	1%	1
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	55	96%	48	99%	100	99%	101	98%	102
Have you tried Suboxone/Subutex in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	N/A		50%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		50%	1	100%	1	100%	1	100%	2
Have you ever tried codeine?										
Yes, prescribed	7%	4	2%	1	9%	9	9%	9	9%	9
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	22%	11	21%	21	31%	32	31%	32
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	93%	51	76%	38	71%	72	60%	62	60%	62
Have you tried codeine in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	7%	2	2%	1	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	33%	4	3%	1	17%	7	17%	6
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	4	67%	8	90%	27	80%	33	83%	29

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Have you ever tried Dilaudid?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	4%	2	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	53	96%	47	100%	102	100%	104	98%	103
Have you tried Dilaudid in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A		0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A		0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		100%	2	N/A		N/A		100%	2
Have you ever tried Percocet?										
Yes, prescribed	2%	1	4%	2	0%	0	4%	4	3%	3
Yes, not prescribed	16%	9	24%	12	19%	19	19%	20	14%	15
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	82%	45	72%	36	81%	83	77%	80	83%	87
Have you tried Percocet in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	4%	1	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	20%	2	21%	3	5%	1	13%	3	17%	3
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	80%	8	79%	11	95%	18	83%	20	83%	15
Have you ever tried Vicodin?										
Yes, prescribed	2%	1	2%	1	2%	2	5%	5	4%	4
Yes, not prescribed	4%	2	8%	4	9%	9	9%	9	12%	13
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	94%	51	90%	45	89%	101	87%	91	84%	88
Have you tried Vicodin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	20%	1	0%	0	7%	1	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	3	80%	4	100%	11	93%	13	100%	17
Have you ever tried Demerol?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	2%	2	2%	2	2%	2
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	54	100%	49	98%	100	98%	102	98%	103

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Have you tried Demerol in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	NA		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		N/A		100%	2	100%	2	100%	2
Have you ever tried fentanyl?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	7%	4	16%	8	1%	1	3%	3	1%	1
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	93%	51	84%	42	99%	99	96%	100	99%	104
Have you tried fentanyl in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	38%	3	0%	0	0%	0	100%	1
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	4	62%	5	100%	1	100%	4	0%	0
Have you ever tried morphine?										
Yes, prescribed	11%	6	2%	1	2%	2	4%	4	6%	6
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	10%	5	4%	4	7%	7	3%	3
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	89%	49	88%	44	94%	96	90%	94	91%	96
Have you tried morphine in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	11%	1
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	17%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	6	83%	5	100%	6	100%	11	89%	8
Have you ever tried OxyContin or oxycodone?										
Yes, prescribed	2%	1	0%	0	2%	2	5%	5	4%	4
Yes, not prescribed	6%	3	14%	7	13%	13	14%	15	19%	20
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	93%	50	86%	42	85%	87	81%	85	77%	81
Have you tried OxyContin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	5%	1	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	29%	2	13%	2	10%	2	8%	2
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	4	71%	5	87%	13	85%	17	92%	22

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Have you ever tried amphetamines like Benzedrine, Dexedrine, or Ritalin?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	4%	2	1%	1	9%	9	9%	9
Yes, not prescribed	2%	1	6%	3	3%	3	4%	4	4%	4
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	98%	53	90%	45	96%	98	88%	92	88%	92
Have you tried amphetamines like Benzedrine, Dexedrine, or Ritalin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	20%	1	25%	1	8%	1	23%	3
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	20%	1	0%	0	0%	0	15%	2
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	1	60%	3	75%	3	92%	12	62%	8
Have you ever tried barbiturates like Seconal?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	2%	2	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	8%	4	0%	0	1%	1	1%	1
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	54	92%	46	98%	100	99%	103	99%	104
Have you tried barbiturates like Seconal in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	N/A		25%	1	50%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		75%	3	50%	1	100%	1	100%	1
Have you ever tried tramadol?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	2%	2	1%	1
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	4%	2	2%	2	7%	7	5%	5
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	54	96%	48	98%	100	91%	96	94%	99
Have you tried tramadol in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	17%	1
Yes, not prescribed	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		100%	2	100%	2	100%	9	83%	5
Have you ever tried tranquilizers or sedatives like Xanax, Valium, Rohypnol, or Roachas?										
Yes, prescribed	4%	2	8%	4	2%	2	5%	5	1%	1
Yes, not prescribed	29%	16	34%	17	33%	34	47%	46	38%	40
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	6%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	67%	37	52%	26	65%	51	49%	51	61%	64

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Have you tried tranquilizers or sedatives like Xanax, Valium, Rohypnol, or Roachas in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	4%	1	0%	0	4%	2	2%	1
Yes, not prescribed	18%	3	33%	8	25%	9	26%	14	32%	13
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	6%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	82%	14	63%	15	75%	27	70%	38	66%	27
Did you keep using tranquilizers or sedatives without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	N/A		67%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		33%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried Soma?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	2%	1	4%	2	1%	1	2%	2	1%	1
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	98%	54	96%	48	99%	100	98%	103	99%	104
Have you tried Soma in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	1	100%	2	100%	1	100%	2	100%	2
Have you ever tried Darvon or Darvocet?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	2%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	55	98%	49	100%	102	100%	105	100%	105
Have you tried Darvon or Darvocet in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Yes, not prescribed	N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Both prescribed and not prescribed	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		100%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried anti-depressants like Zoloft, Prozac, or Paxil?										
Yes, prescribed	16%	9	28%	14	18%	18	19%	20	18%	19
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	5%	5	2%	2
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	2%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	84%	46	70%	35	82%	83	76%	80	80%	84
Have you tried anti-depressants like Zoloft, Prozac, or Paxil in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	67%	6	47%	7	44%	8	24%	6	24%	5
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	33%	3	53%	8	56%	10	76%	19	76%	16

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Did you keep using anti-depressants without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	N/A		100%		1		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		0%		0		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried inhalants like glue, paint, aerosols, nitrous, or poppers?										
Yes	0%		0		10%		5		8%	
No	100%		55		90%		45		92%	
Have you tried inhalants like glue, paint, aerosols, nitrous, or poppers in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		20%		1		13%		1	
No	N/A		80%		4		87%		7	
Have you ever tried Ketamine/Special K?										
Yes	0%		0		0%		0		2%	
No	100%		54		100%		50		98%	
Have you tried Ketamine/Special K in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		0%		0		0%	
No	N/A		N/A		100%		2		100%	
Have you ever tried GHB/G?										
Yes	0%		0		8%		4		3%	
No	100%		55		92%		46		97%	
Have you tried GHB/G in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		0%		0		33%		1	
No	N/A		100%		4		67%		2	
Have you ever tried LSD/acid?										
Yes	22%		12		26%		13		19%	
No	78%		43		74%		37		81%	
Have you tried LSD/acid in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%		0		31%		4		32%	
No	100%		12		69%		9		68%	
Have you ever tried any other hallucinogen like peyote, mescaline, or magic mushrooms?										
Yes	20%		11		26%		13		13%	
No	80%		43		74%		37		87%	
Have you tried any other hallucinogen like peyote, mescaline, or magic mushrooms in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	9%		1		23%		3		15%	
No	91%		10		77%		10		85%	
Have you ever tried PCP/Angel Dust?										
Yes	4%		2		10%		5		6%	
No	96%		53		90%		45		94%	

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Have you tried PCP/Angel Dust in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	40%	2	17%	1	0%	0	0%	0
No	100%	2	60%	3	83%	5	100%	4	100%	7
Have you ever tried liquid cold medicine?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	10%	10	16%	17	10%	11
Yes, not prescribed	11%	6	18%	9	13%	13	18%	19	23%	24
No	89%	49	82%	41	77%	79	66%	69	67%	70
Have you tried liquid cold medicine in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	6%	2	9%	3
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	44%	4	17%	4	6%	2	23%	8
No	100%	6	56%	5	83%	19	89%	32	69%	24
Have you ever tried Coricidin?										
Yes	13%	7	10%	5	17%	17	13%	14	20%	21
No	87%	48	90%	45	83%	85	87%	91	80%	83
Have you tried Coricidin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	60%	3	18%	3	14%	2	19%	4
No	100%	7	40%	2	82%	14	86%	12	81%	17
Have you tried kratom?										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	N/A		N/A	
No	100%	55	100%	50	99%	101	N/A		N/A	
Have you tried kratom in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		N/A		100%	1	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried spice/K2?										
Yes	4%	2	10%	5	16%	16	14%	15	25%	26
No	96%	53	90%	45	84%	86	86%	90	75%	78
Have you tried spice/K2 in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	13%	2	7%	1	8%	2
No	100%	2	100%	5	88%	14	93%	14	92%	24
(If yes to spice) Did you use spice as an alternative to marijuana?										
Yes	0%	0	60%	3	13%	2	29%	4	46%	12
No	100%	2	40%	2	88%	14	71%	10	54%	14
(If yes to spice) Did you use spice to avoid a positive drug test?										
Yes	0%	0	80%	4	13%	2	0%	0	38%	10
No	100%	2	20%	1	88%	14	100%	14	62%	16

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Before you began using heroin, were you hooked on prescription-type opiates? (Of those who ever tried heroin)										
Yes	N/A	50%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	
No	N/A	50%	1	100%	4	100%	2	100%	11	
Which prescription-type opiates were you hooked on? (Of those who were ever hooked)*										
OxyContin	N/A	100%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Vicodin	N/A	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Dilaudid	N/A	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Fentanyl	N/A	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Percocet	N/A	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Demerol	N/A	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Morphine	N/A	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Methadone	N/A	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Other	N/A	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Total	N/A	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Did you begin to use heroin as a substitute for prescription-type opiates?										
Yes	N/A	100%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
No	N/A	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Why did you begin to use heroin as a substitute for prescription-type opiates?										
Easier to get	N/A	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Cheaper	N/A	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Better high	N/A	100%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Other	N/A	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Of all the substances you have tried, which one was the very first one you used?										
Alcohol	16%	8	38%	18	27%	26	43%	43	25%	24
Tobacco	10%	5	10%	5	12%	11	9%	9	15%	14
Marijuana	74%	37	46%	22	58%	55	45%	45	56%	53
Cocaine	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Meth/crystal	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Ecstasy	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Inhalants	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Other	0%	0	6%	3	3%	3	2%	2	4%	4
Have you ever vaped?										
Yes	87%	48	84%	42	76%	78	N/A	N/A	N/A	
No	13%	7	16%	8	24%	24	N/A	N/A	N/A	

	2021		2020		2019		2018	2017
How many days have you vaped in the past 30 days?								
Mean (SD)	17.50 (11.44)		14.79 (12.65)		12.76 (11.62)		N/A	N/A
Median	15.50		12.00		10.00		N/A	N/A
Range	1-30		1-30		1-30		N/A	N/A
None	38%	18	31%	13	41%	32	N/A	N/A
What substances have you ever vaped?*								
Flavored nicotine	93%	43	83%	35	76%	197	N/A	N/A
Non-flavored nicotine	24%	11	29%	12	27%	70	N/A	N/A
THC/marijuana	80%	37	74%	31	68%	178	N/A	N/A
Other	0%	0	0%	0	5%	12	N/A	N/A
Total	46		42		78		N/A	N/A
Have you ever vaped at school? (Of those who have ever vaped)								
Yes	65%	31	67%	28	49%	38	N/A	N/A
No	35%	17	33%	14	51%	40	N/A	N/A
Do you prefer vaping or smoking nicotine?								
Vaping	83%	33	79%	30	65%	42	N/A	N/A
Smoking	18%	7	21%	8	35%	23	N/A	N/A
Why do you prefer vaping?*								
Prefer flavor/taste	24%	9	22%	6	38%	15	N/A	N/A
Better smell	27%	10	19%	5	18%	7	N/A	N/A
Less chemicals/safer than cigarettes	19%	7	15%	4	28%	11	N/A	N/A
Better high/feeling	11%	4	7%	2	13%	5	N/A	N/A
More smoke	0%	0	4%	1	10%	4	N/A	N/A
More subtle/less noticeable	3%	1	11%	3	13%	5	N/A	N/A
Total	37		27		39		N/A	N/A
Why do you prefer smoking cigarettes?*								
Less chemicals/safer than vaping	57%	4	29%	2	35%	6	N/A	N/A
Prefer flavor/taste	0%	0	57%	4	0%	0	N/A	N/A
Better high/feeling	29%	2	14%	1	6%	1	N/A	N/A
More smoke	0%	0	0%	0	18%	3	N/A	N/A
Less expensive	0%	0	0%	0	12%	2	N/A	N/A
Like experience of a cigarette	0%	0	0%	0	24%	4	N/A	N/A
Less messy	0%	0	0%	0	6%	1	N/A	N/A
Better smell	14%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	N/A
Too long to charge	0%	0	0%		6%		N/A	N/A
Total	7		7		17		N/A	N/A

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Do you think vaping is less harmful than smoking?										
Yes	54%	25	40%	17	35%	23		N/A		N/A
No	46%	21	60%	25	65%	42		N/A		N/A
How do you ever gotten sick from vaping?										
Yes	23%	11	26%	11		N/A		N/A		N/A
No	77%	37	74%	31		N/A		N/A		N/A
How do you usually get your vaping devices?										
Friends	65%	31	76%	32		N/A		N/A		N/A
Store	25%	12	21%	9		N/A		N/A		N/A
Online	6%	3	2%	1		N/A		N/A		N/A
Other	4%	2		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Have you ever had a drug overdose? (Not including alcohol)										
Yes	16%	9	18%	9	9%	9	8%	8	13%	14
No	84%	46	82%	41	91%	93	92%	97	87%	91
What drug(s) have you ever overdosed on? (Of those who ever overdosed on an opiate)*										
Crack	0%	0	22%	2	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Powder cocaine	11%	1	11%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Meth	0%	0	11%	1	33%	3	25%	2	38%	5
Heroin	0%	0	22%	2	0%	0	0%	0	8%	1
Marijuana	22%	2	11%	1	0%	0		N/A		N/A
Other	78%	7	67%	6	78%	7	100%	8	69%	9
Have you ever had naloxone/Narcan administered to you when you overdosed? (Of those who ever overdosed on an opiate)										
Yes	0%	0	56%	5		N/A	25%	1	0%	0
No	100%	9	44%	4		N/A	75%	3	100%	3
How many times have you had naloxone administered to you?										
Mean (SD)		N/A		2.50 (1.29)		N/A		N/A		N/A
Median		N/A		2.50		N/A		N/A		N/A
Range		N/A		1-4		N/A		N/A		N/A
Who administered naloxone to you?										
Family		N/A	0%	0		N/A		N/A		N/A
Friend		N/A	0%	0		N/A		N/A		N/A
Law enforcement		N/A	0%	0		N/A		N/A		N/A
Fire/EMS		N/A	100%	4		N/A		N/A		N/A
Service provider		N/A	0%	0		N/A		N/A		N/A
Healthcare provider		N/A	0%	0		N/A		N/A		N/A
Total		N/A		4		N/A		N/A		N/A
If you wanted to obtain naloxone in San Diego County, would you know how to? (Of those who ever overdosed on an opiate)										
Yes	11%	1	56%	5		N/A	0%	0	0%	0
No	89%	8	44%	4		N/A	100%	6	100%	3

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Views on drugs

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Total	55	50	102	105	106					
What is your main source of information on what drugs do to you?										
Parents	14%	5	12%	6	10%	10	2%	2	10%	10
Friends	47%	17	38%	19	26%	27	30%	30	19%	20
School	11%	4	8%	4	20%	20	17%	17	13%	14
TV	8%	3	2%	1	4%	4	5%	5	1%	1
Movies	0%	0	0%	0	2%	2	0%	0	1%	1
Internet	19%	7	14%	7	14%	14	22%	22	9%	9
Radio	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	1%	1
Other	0%	0	26%	13	25%	25	24%	24	47%	49
How bad for you do you think alcohol is?										
Not at all bad	6%	3	26%	13	16%	16	12%	12	13%	14
A little bad	45%	24	38%	19	47%	48	55%	56	50%	53
Very bad	42%	22	26%	13	29%	30	24%	24	29%	30
Extremely bad	8%	4	10%	5	8%	8	10%	10	8%	8
How bad for you do you think smoking tobacco is?										
Not at all bad	8%	4	16%	8	15%	15	11%	11	13%	13
A little bad	31%	16	16%	8	27%	28	29%	30	29%	30
Very bad	37%	19	48%	24	29%	30	48%	49	40%	42
Extremely bad	24%	12	20%	10	28%	29	12%	12	18%	19
How bad do you think vaping nicotine products are?										
Not at all bad	12%	6	20%	10	23%	23	N/A		N/A	
A little bad	25%	13	32%	16	37%	37	N/A		N/A	
Very bad	42%	22	28%	14	21%	21	N/A		N/A	
Extremely bad	21%	11	20%	10	20%	20	N/A		N/A	
How bad for you do you think marijuana is?										
Not at all bad	52%	28	49%	24	48%	49	56%	57	58%	61
A little bad	37%	20	31%	15	35%	36	33%	34	28%	30
Very bad	6%	3	10%	5	5%	5	8%	8	4%	4
Extremely bad	6%	3	10%	5	12%	12	3%	3	10%	11
How bad for you do you think crack is?										
Not at all bad	0%	0	8%	4	2%	2	2%	2	3%	3
A little bad	0%	0	6%	3	2%	2	3%	3	3%	3
Very bad	37%	18	23%	11	25%	24	28%	28	38%	39
Extremely bad	63%	31	63%	30	71%	68	67%	68	56%	57

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
How bad for you do you think powder cocaine is?										
Not at all bad	0%	0	6%	3	1%	1	3%	3	3%	3
A little bad	4%	2	19%	9	5%	5	8%	8	11%	11
Very bad	39%	20	21%	10	33%	32	29%	30	39%	41
Extremely bad	57%	29	53%	25	61%	60	60%	61	47%	49
How bad for you do you think heroin is?										
Not at all bad	0%	0	6%	3	0%	0	2%	2	2%	2
A little bad	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1
Very bad	20%	10	19%	9	15%	15	15%	15	22%	23
Extremely bad	80%	41	75%	36	85%	83	83%	86	75%	79
How bad for you do you think meth is?										
Not at all bad	0%	0	8%	4	2%	2	1%	1	2%	2
A little bad	0%	0	6%	3	2%	2	5%	5	7%	7
Very bad	21%	11	22%	11	18%	18	17%	18	24%	25
Extremely bad	79%	41	63%	31	78%	76	77%	80	67%	70
How bad for you do you think painkillers are (when taken not prescribed)?										
Not at all bad	2%	1	12%	6	5%	5	5%	5	8%	8
A little bad	10%	5	20%	10	14%	14	25%	25	21%	21
Very bad	46%	24	33%	16	36%	36	29%	29	47%	47
Extremely bad	42%	22	35%	17	44%	44	42%	42	24%	24
How bad for you do you think tranquilizers are (when taken not prescribed)?										
Not at all bad	2%	1	14%	7	5%	5	6%	6	11%	11
A little bad	2%	1	14%	7	14%	13	22%	23	16%	16
Very bad	45%	23	31%	15	27%	26	27%	28	45%	45
Extremely bad	51%	26	41%	20	54%	51	45%	46	29%	29
How bad for you do you think OxyContin is (when taken not prescribed)?										
Not at all bad	2%	1	11%	5	3%	3	2%	2	10%	9
A little bad	2%	1	14%	6	14%	13	15%	14	16%	15
Very bad	47%	22	34%	15	25%	23	30%	27	46%	42
Extremely bad	49%	23	41%	18	58%	54	53%	48	28%	26
How bad for you do you think ecstasy is?										
Not at all bad	2%	1	10%	5	4%	4	6%	6	4%	4
A little bad	13%	6	15%	7	9%	8	14%	14	19%	18
Very bad	47%	22	38%	18	27%	25	31%	31	43%	41
Extremely bad	38%	18	38%	18	61%	57	49%	49	34%	33

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
How bad for you do you think LSD/acid is?										
Not at all bad	2%	1	14%	7	8%	8	8%	8	9%	9
A little bad	22%	11	18%	9	14%	14	18%	18	18%	17
Very bad	41%	21	33%	16	20%	19	28%	28	39%	38
Extremely bad	35%	18	35%	17	58%	56	46%	46	34%	33
How bad for you do you think inhalants are?										
Not at all bad	0%	0	8%	4	3%	3	1%	1	2%	2
A little bad	14%	7	16%	8	11%	10	7%	7	14%	13
Very bad	41%	20	22%	11	20%	18	28%	27	32%	30
Extremely bad	45%	22	53%	26	66%	59	63%	60	53%	50
How bad for you do you think hallucinogens are?										
Not at all bad	9%	4	17%	8	4%	4	10%	10	10%	10
A little bad	29%	13	25%	12	14%	13	18%	18	28%	27
Very bad	40%	18	27%	13	30%	28	28%	28	25%	24
Extremely bad	22%	10	31%	15	52%	48	44%	44	37%	36
How bad for you do you think GHB is?										
Not at all bad	0%	0	12%	5	3%	3	1%	1	1%	1
A little bad	23%	10	21%	9	5%	5	8%	7	13%	11
Very bad	42%	18	33%	14	33%	30	43%	38	46%	39
Extremely bad	35%	15	33%	14	58%	53	48%	43	40%	34
How bad for you do you think spice/K2 is?										
Not at all bad	0%	0	9%	4	2%	2	3%	3	3%	3
A little bad	7%	3	7%	3	7%	6	6%	6	9%	9
Very bad	49%	22	43%	19	24%	21	40%	37	35%	35
Extremely bad	44%	20	41%	18	67%	58	51%	47	53%	54
How easy is it usually to get alcohol? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	45%	17	49%	19	51%	36	47%	36	42%	33
Easy	29%	11	26%	10	28%	20	40%	31	37%	29
Difficult	18%	7	23%	9	18%	13	9%	7	18%	14
Very difficult	8%	3	3%	1	3%	2	4%	3	3%	2
How easy is it usually to get tobacco? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	46%	10	44%	12	47%	26	47%	29	44%	30
Easy	41%	9	48%	13	45%	25	32%	20	43%	29
Difficult	5%	1	4%	1	7%	4	16%	10	10%	7
Very difficult	9%	2	4%	1	0%	0	5%	3	3%	2

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
How easy is it usually to get marijuana? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	54%	23	66%	27	57%	43	69%	59	57%	47
Easy	35%	15	34%	14	33%	25	21%	18	32%	26
Difficult	9%	4	0%	0	8%	6	6%	5	11%	9
Very difficult	2%	1	0%	0	1%	1	4%	3	0%	0
How easy is it usually to get crack? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	N/A		29%	2	67%	2	20%	1	17%	1
Easy	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	50%	3
Difficult	N/A		57%	4	33%	1	80%	4	33%	2
Very difficult	N/A		14%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
How easy is it usually to get powder cocaine? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	20%	1	15%	2	19%	3	20%	3	10%	2
Easy	20%	1	38%	5	31%	5	27%	4	40%	8
Difficult	60%	3	38%	5	38%	6	40%	6	40%	8
Very difficult	0%	0	8%	1	13%	2	13%	2	10%	2
How easy is it usually to get heroin? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	N/A		50%	1	50%	1	N/A		14%	1
Easy	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	N/A		43%	3
Difficult	N/A		50%	1	50%	1	N/A		43%	3
Very difficult	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	N/A		0%	0
How easy is it usually to get meth? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	0%	0	40%	4	44%	8	33%	4	50%	10
Easy	33%	1	40%	4	39%	7	33%	4	40%	8
Difficult	33%	1	20%	2	6%	1	33%	4	10%	2
Very difficult	33%	1	0%	0	11%	2	0%	0	0%	0
The last time you used alcohol, how did you get it? (Of those who had used alcohol)										
Bought from a store	17%	8	7%	3	15%	13	17%	15	16%	14
Had someone else buy it	17%	8	21%	9	18%	15	22%	20	15%	13
Took it from a store	9%	4	29%	12	9%	8	16%	14	23%	20
Took it from my home	7%	3	5%	2	7%	6	9%	8	11%	10
Took it from other person's home	7%	3	14%	6	7%	6	3%	3	1%	1
Parents/guardians gave it to me	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	2%	2	1%	1
Other person 21 or older gave it to me	28%	13	14%	6	26%	22	17%	15	14%	12
Other person under 21 gave it to me	9%	4	10%	4	14%	12	14%	13	15%	13
Other	4%	2	0%	0	4%	4	0%	0	5%	4

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
How easy was it to get prescription-type drugs without a prescription?										
Very easy	32%	6	19%	5	14%	6	25%	14	22%	11
Easy	21%	4	37%	10	36%	15	37%	21	48%	24
Difficult	32%	7	37%	10	33%	14	35%	20	18%	9
Very difficult	16%	4	7%	2	17%	7	4%	2	12%	6
How did you obtain prescription drugs without a prescription? (Of those who had obtained prescription drugs without a prescription)*										
Received from another person	88%	16	81%	21	69%	29	79%	44	77%	37
Bought from another person	69%	12	58%	15	67%	28	61%	34	56%	27
Stole from a pharmacy	6%	1	27%	7	7%	3	9%	5	8%	4
Stole from another person	25%	4	38%	10	29%	12	36%	20	29%	14
Other	6%	1	4%	1	2%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Total		20		26		42		56		48
Who has ever given you prescription-type drugs that were not prescribed to you? (Of those ever given prescription-type drugs by another person)*										
Family	13%	2	5%	1	3%	1	12%	5	11%	4
Friend	69%	11	86%	18	83%	24	79%	34	78%	28
Casual acquaintance	38%	6	52%	11	28%	8	65%	28	28%	10
Someone you didn't know	19%	3	24%	5	21%	6	26%	11	25%	9
Total		16		21		29		43		36
Who have you ever taken or stolen prescription-type drugs from? (Of those who have ever stolen prescription drugs from another person)*										
Family	25%	1	40%	4	17%	2	55%	11	54%	7
Friends	0%	0	40%	4	50%	6	30%	6	31%	4
Casual acquaintance	50%	2	70%	7	42%	5	25%	5	38%	5
Someone you didn't know	25%	1	30%	3	33%	4	45%	9	54%	7
Other	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Total		4		10		12		20		13
Did you ever think the pills you bought were counterfeit?										
Yes	42%	5	47%	7	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	58%	7	53%	8	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Have you ever obtained a medical marijuana ID card?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		4%	4
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		96%	101
Do you currently have a valid medical marijuana ID card? (Of those who had obtained one)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		100%	4
Have you ever thought about getting a medical marijuana ID card?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		51%	52
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		49%	49

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	
Why haven't you gotten a medical marijuana ID card?*						
Too expensive	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0%	0
Don't want to be part of system	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0%	0
No medical issues	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6%	3
Easier to get off the street	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4%	2
Better quality on the street	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0%	0
Too young	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	60%	30
Cheaper on the street	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0%	0
Other	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	38%	20
Total	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		52
<i>*Percentages based on multiple responses</i>						

Treatment

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Total	55		50		102		105		106	
Have you ever had treatment for alcohol or drugs?										
Yes	24%	13	31%	15	35%	36	30%	31	40%	42
No	76%	42	69%	34	65%	66	70%	74	60%	64
For what drugs? (Of those who ever had treatment)*										
Alcohol	31%	4	40%	6	53%	19	52%	16	55%	23
Marijuana	77%	10	80%	12	72%	26	84%	26	64%	27
Cocaine/crack	8%	1	27%	4	6%	2	10%	3	7%	3
Heroin	0%	0	7%	1	3%	1	0%	0	7%	3
Meth	15%	2	20%	3	22%	8	23%	7	45%	19
Other	23%	3	33%	5	19%	7	16%	5	7%	3
Total	13		15		36		31		42	
How many times in your life have you been in treatment? (Of those who ever had treatment)										
Mean (SD)	2.23 (1.54)		2.00 (1.04)		1.72 (.97)		1.55 (.96)		2.66 (2.28)	
Median	2.00		2.00		1.00		1.00		2.00	
Range	1-6		1-4		1-5		1-5		1-12	
What kind of treatment was it? If multiple, most recent. (Of those who ever had treatment)										
In-patient	9%	1	27%	4	37%	13	37%	11	33%	14
Out-patient	82%	9	60%	9	46%	16	33%	10	50%	21
12-Step program	9%	1	7%	1	14%	5	23%	7	10%	4
Incarceration program	0%	0	7%	1	3%	1	7%	2	7%	3
Did you successfully complete the (most recent) program? (Of those who ever had treatment)										
Yes	46%	6	53%	8	51%	18	72%	21	43%	18
No	54%	7	47%	7	49%	17	28%	8	57%	24
Why not? (Of those who did not complete treatment)*										
Program too long	43%	3	17%	1	12%	2	14%	1	4%	1
Program too strict	14%	1	17%	1	6%	1	14%	1	0%	0
Kicked out	0%	0	17%	1	18%	3	14%	1	13%	3
Wanted to start using again	29%	2	50%	3	18%	3	0%	0	17%	4
Got arrested/detained	14%	1	0%	0	35%	6	14%	1	38%	9
Still in program	14%	1	17%	1	17%	3	25%	2	21%	5
Other	29%	2	0%	0	18%	3	57%	4	13%	3
Total	7		6		17		7		24	
Was the treatment ordered by the court or did you go voluntarily? (Of those who ever had treatment)										
Court-ordered	77%	10	67%	10	74%	26	67%	20	76%	32
Voluntary	23%	3	33%	5	26%	9	33%	10	24%	10

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for alcohol? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	6%	3	11%	5	5%	4	8%	7	6%	6
No	94%	47	89%	42	95%	83	92%	84	94%	89
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for tobacco? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	6%	2	12%	4	3%	2	3%	2	8%	6
No	94%	33	88%	30	97%	69	97%	72	92%	71
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for marijuana? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	10%	5	22%	9	6%	6	6%	6	3%	3
No	90%	44	78%	32	94%	87	94%	89	97%	92
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for crack? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	11%	1	0%	0	0%	0	10%	1
No	100%	2	89%	8	100%	11	100%	9	90%	9
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for powder cocaine? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	19%	3	0%	0	0%	0	7%	2
No	100%	11	81%	13	100%	26	100%	28	93%	28
Do you think you need treatment or would you like to get treatment for heroin? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		0%	0	25%	1	0%	0	27%	3
No	N/A		100%	2	75%	3	100%	2	73%	8
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for meth? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	10%	1	25%	3	15%	4	10%	2	17%	7
No	90%	9	75%	9	85%	22	90%	18	83%	34

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Criminal history

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Total	55		50		102		105		106	
Have you ever been arrested and booked before today?										
Yes	84%	46	70%	35	74%	75	64%	67	74%	78
No	16%	9	30%	15	26%	27	36%	38	26%	28
How many times have you ever been arrested and booked before today? (Of those previously arrested)										
Mean (SD)	5.43 (7.72)		4.32 (4.80)		4.39 (4.60)		4.55 (3.91)		5.13 (5.53)	
Median	2.00		2.00		3.00		3.00		3.00	
Range	1-30		1-20		1-30		1-18		1-30	
What were you arrested for the very first time?										
Property	32%	14	45%	15	36%	27	39%	26	46%	33
Drugs	7%	3	6%	2	8%	6	12%	8	20%	14
Violence	55%	24	55%	18	57%	43	39%	26	32%	23
Weapons	16%	7	21%	7	9%	7	6%	4	4%	3
Status	14%	6	3%	1	4%	3	12%	8	11%	8
Other	2%	1	6%	2	1%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Have you ever been on probation?										
Yes	80%	44	64%	32	78%	78	63%	66	68%	72
No	20%	11	36%	18	22%	22	37%	38	0	34
Are you currently on probation? (Of those ever on probation)										
Yes	93%	41	84%	27	92%	71	94%	62	94%	66
No	7%	3	16%	5	8%	6	6%	4	0	4
Have you ever served time in juvenile hall or another detention facility?										
Yes	78%	43	68%	34	68%	69	54%	57	71%	75
No	22%	12	32%	16	32%	33	46%	48	0	31
Have you ever been in a gang or hung out with gang members?										
Yes	55%	30	54%	27	34%	35	41%	43	42%	45
No	46%	25	46%	23	66%	67	59%	62	1	61
Have you been in a gang or hung out with gang members within the last 5 years? (Of those who ever had been in a gang or hung out with gang members)										
Yes	97%	29	100%	27	94%	33	95%	41	96%	43
No	3%	1	0%	0	6%	2	5%	2	4	2
At what age did you start hanging out with the gang? (Of those who ever had been in a gang or hung out with gang members)										
Mean (SD)	10.79 (3.72)		11.12 (3.01)		11.71 (1.98)		11.33 (3.07)		11.28 (2.98)	
Median	12.00		12.00		12.00		12.00		12.00	
Range	1-14		1-15		7-15		1-16		2-15	

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
What is your current status with the gang?										
Currently a member	41%	12	37%	10	38%	13	29%	12	43%	19
Used to be a member	10%	3	11%	3	15%	5	14%	6	5%	2
Currently hang out, never a member	24%	7	37%	10	35%	12	31%	13	41%	18
Used to hang out	21%	6	15%	4	12%	4	24%	10	11%	5
Used to be member, currently hang out	3%	1	0%	0	0%	0	2%	1	0%	0
Why did you leave or stop hanging out with the gang? (Of those who ever had been in a gang or hung out with gang members)*										
Grew out of it/tired of lifestyle	56%	5	43%	3	33%	3	38%	5	29%	2
Avoid/get out of criminal justice system	22%	2	14%	1	11%	1	38%	5	57%	4
Family intervention/for family	0%	0	0%	0	11%	1	31%	4	0%	0
Too dangerous	22%	2	57%	4	11%	1	38%	5	14%	1
Moved	11%	1	14%	1	44%	4	15%	2	14%	1
Other	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	15%	2	14%	1
Have you ever participated in any gang prevention programs such as GREAT?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		7%	7	10%	11	12%	13
No	N/A		N/A		93%	95	90%	94	88%	93
Do you feel you will ever be in a gang?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		3%	2	5%	3
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		97%	59	95%	58
Why do you feel you will never be in a gang? (Of those who said won't ever be in a gang)*										
Friends will think less of me	N/A		N/A		N/A		3%	2	2%	1
Dangerous	N/A		N/A		N/A		22%	13	28%	15
More likely to get in trouble	N/A		N/A		N/A		27%	16	30%	16
Other	N/A		N/A		N/A		64%	38	52%	28
Total	N/A		N/A		N/A		59		54	
Have you ever exchanged sex and/or sexual favors for money, drugs, or other things?										
Yes	11%	6	6%	3	4%	4	1%	1	3%	3
No	89%	49	94%	47	96%	98	99%	104	97%	103
(If yes) How old were you the first time?										
Mean (SD)	14.00 (1.41)		14.33 (.58)		15.25 (1.71)		14.00 (0.00)		14.00 (1.00)	
Median	14.00		14.00		15.50		14.00		14.00	
Range	12-16		14-15		13-17		14		13-15	
Have you exchanged sex and/or sexual favors for money, drugs, or other things in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever had)										
Yes	50%	3	67%	2	50%	2	0%	0	67%	2
No	50%	3	33%	1	50%	2	100%	1	33%	1
(If yes to past 30 days) Do you want to stop or would you be interested in getting help to stop?										
Yes	67%	2	100%	2	50%	1	N/A		50%	1
No	33%	1	0%	0	50%	1	N/A		50%	1

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Have you ever engaged in pimping activity?										
Yes	4%	2	4%	2	0%	0	7%	7	4%	4
No	96%	53	96%	48	100%	102	93%	96	96%	102
Do you know there are curfew laws in San Diego County?										
Yes	85%	47	84%	42	91%	93	92%	97	93%	98
No	15%	8	16%	8	9%	9	8%	8	7%	7
Have you ever been stopped by the police for being out past curfew (not counting today)?										
Yes	38%	21	44%	22	39%	40	37%	39	48%	50
No	62%	34	56%	28	61%	62	63%	66	52%	55
Have you ever committed a crime to get money to buy drugs?										
Yes	13%	7	22%	11	15%	15	11%	12	20%	21
No	87%	48	78%	39	85%	86	89%	93	80%	85
Have you ever received some type of diversion or alternative sanction when arrested?										
Yes	63%	29	40%	14	51%	37	58%	39	51%	35
No	35%	16	60%	21	49%	35	42%	28	49%	34
Have you ever used social media to plan or commit a crime?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		13%	13	10%	11
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		87%	91	90%	95

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Mental health and abuse

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Total	55		50		102		105		106	
Has your immediate family ever been involved with Child Welfare Services (CWS)?										
Yes	42%	22	48%	24	36%	36	34%	35	32%	33
No	59%	31	52%	26	64%	64	66%	68	68%	71
Have you ever run away from home?										
Yes	49%	27	54%	27	51%	52	54%	57	51%	54
No	51%	28	46%	23	49%	50	46%	48	49%	52
Why did you run away? (Of those who ran away)*										
Abuse	8%	2	32%	8	13%	7	4%	2	9%	5
Avoid law enforcement	4%	1	12%	3	21%	11	22%	12	20%	11
Family argument	52%	13	44%	11	40%	21	47%	26	28%	15
Personal reason/mood	60%	15	20%	5	29%	15	25%	14	30%	16
Fun	20%	5	20%	5	18%	9	18%	10	11%	6
Drugs	8%	2	12%	3	13%	7	7%	4	15%	8
Other	0%	0	0%	0	2%	1	5%	3	6%	3
Total	25		25		52		55		54	
Have you ever seriously thought about killing yourself?										
Yes	20%	11	26%	13	18%	18	17%	18	19%	20
No	80%	44	74%	37	82%	84	83%	87	81%	86
Have you ever tried to kill yourself?										
Yes	13%	7	6%	3	13%	13	12%	13	12%	13
No	87%	48	94%	47	87%	89	88%	92	88%	93
Have you ever been diagnosed with ADD or ADHD?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		35%	36
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		65%	67
Have you ever been prescribed Ritalin or Adderall?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		23%	24
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		77%	79
Have you ever sold or given Ritalin or Adderall to someone else? (Of those prescribed Ritalin or Adderall)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		25%	6
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		75%	18
Have you ever seen a counselor, mental health professional, or doctor for emotional, behavior, or mental issues?										
Yes	40%	22	56%	28	41%	42	46%	46		N/A
No	60%	33	44%	22	59%	60	54%	56		N/A

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017
Have you ever had a therapist, counselor, doctor, or other mental health professional tell you that you have a mental, emotional, or psychological issue?									
Yes	31%	17	46%	23	31%	32	31%	33	N/A
No	69%	38	54%	27	69%	70	69%	72	N/A
Have you ever been prescribed medication for a mental, emotional, or psychological issue?									
Yes	31%	17	48%	24	33%	34	30%	31	N/A
No	69%	38	52%	26	67%	68	70%	74	N/A
(If yes) Did you take the medication as prescribed?									
Yes	82%	14	71%	17	71%	24	77%	24	N/A
No	18%	3	29%	7	29%	10	23%	7	N/A
In your lifetime, have you ever felt that your mental, emotional, or psychological health gets in the way of doing activities or accomplishing goals in your life?									
Yes	42%	23	42%	21	26%	27	53%	56	N/A
No	58%	32	58%	29	74%	75	47%	49	N/A
(If yes) During the past 30 days, have you felt that your mental, emotional, or psychological health has gotten in the way of doing activities or accomplishing goals in your life?									
Yes	65%	15	52%	11	67%	18	30%	17	N/A
No	35%	8	48%	10	33%	9	70%	39	N/A
<i>*Percentages based on multiple responses</i>									

Other risks

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Total	55		50		102		105		106	
In your lifetime, have your parents ever used illegal drugs?										
Yes	25%	13	42%	20	19%	19	28%	27	27%	26
No	75%	39	58%	28	81%	79	72%	71	73%	71
What drugs have they used? (Of those who had parents who used drugs)*										
Marijuana	N/A		N/A		N/A		88%	21	71%	17
Cocaine	25%	3	55%	11	59%	10	42%	10	33%	8
Heroin	33%	4	15%	3	41%	7	29%	7	33%	8
Meth	50%	6	80%	16	88%	15	75%	18	58%	14
Other	17%	2	5%	1	11%	2	13%	3	13%	3
TOTAL	12		20		17		24		24	
To your knowledge, did your parents use recreational marijuana before it was legal; in California, after, or both?										
Before	7%	4	8%	4	8%	7	N/A		N/A	
After	0%	0	0%	0	5%	4	N/A		N/A	
Both	20%	11	34%	17	15%	13	N/A		N/A	
Never used to knowledge	73%	40	58%	29	73%	64	N/A		N/A	
In your lifetime, have your parents ever abused alcohol?										
Yes	34%	18	55%	27	28%	28	29%	30	28%	28
No	66%	35	45%	22	72%	72	71%	74	72%	73
Have you ever used drugs with your parents or guardians? (Of those who used drugs)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		4%	4	6%	6	6%	6
No	N/A		N/A		96%	93	94%	96	94%	97
Have you ever used drugs in your own home? (Of those who used drugs)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		39%	38	53%	54	39%	40
No	N/A		N/A		61%	60	47%	48	61%	63
Have you ever used drugs at your own home while your parents or guardians were home? (Of those who used drugs at home)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		62%	23	70%	38	50%	20
No	N/A		N/A		38%	14	30%	16	50%	20
Did your parents or guardians know you were using at home? (Of those who used drugs at home)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		45%	17	33%	14	55%	11
No	N/A		N/A		55%	21	67%	29	45%	9
Have you ever crossed the border to drink alcohol?										
Yes	6%	3	13%	6	6%	5	11%	12	9%	9
No	94%	51	87%	41	94%	83	89%	93	91%	96

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
(If yes) How old were you the first time you crossed the border to drink alcohol?										
Mean (SD)	15.33 (.60)		12.40 (3.91)		15.25 (1.50)		14.17 (1.70)		14.22 (1.39)	
Median	15.00		13.00		15.00		15.00		14.00	
Range	15-16		6-16		14-17		10-16		13-17	
Have you ever crossed the border to bring drugs from another country into the U.S. illegally?										
Yes	0%	0	10%	5	2%	2	8%	8	5%	5
No	100%	55	90%	44	98%	100	92%	97	95%	100
(If yes) How old were you the first time you crossed the border to get drugs illegally?										
Mean (SD)	N/A		14.40 (.55)		14.50 (.71)		15.12 (1.36)		15.20 (1.79)	
Median	N/A		14.00		14.50		15.50		15.00	
Range	N/A		14-15		14-15		13-17		13-17	
What drugs did you bring across the border?										
Marijuana	N/A	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Crack cocaine	N/A	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Powder cocaine	N/A	40%	2	100%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Heroin	N/A	20%	1	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Meth	N/A	100%	5	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Ecstasy	N/A	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
LSD	N/A	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
OxyContin	N/A	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	N/A	20%	1	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total	N/A	5	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Why did you bring the drugs across the border?										
Person use	N/A	20%	1	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
To sell myself	N/A	40%	2	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Someone paid me to	N/A	100%	5	100%	2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	N/A	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total	N/A	5	2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Have you ever been approached to transport/smuggle/conceal or participate in bringing drugs across the U.S.-Mexican Border?										
Yes	7%	4	18%	9	8%	8	11%	12	10%	11
No	93%	51	82%	40	92%	94	89%	93	90%	94

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
In the last 12 months, did you*										
go to school drunk or high?	37%	20	50%	24	38%	39	43%	43	38%	38
miss school because of drinking or using drugs?	20%	11	44%	21	22%	22	30%	30	25%	25
get in trouble with your parents for drinking or using drugs?	39%	21	48%	24	49%	50	50%	53	50%	53
get sick or have a hangover because of drinking or using drugs?	39%	21	42%	21	33%	34	42%	44	41%	43
pass out while drinking or using drugs?	28%	15	38%	19	19%	19	21%	22	26%	27
not remember what happened while drinking or using drugs?	41%	22	40%	20	32%	33	35%	37	43%	45
get in a physical fight while or after drinking or using drugs?	35%	19	54%	27	35%	35	32%	33	37%	39
drive a car while or after drinking or using drugs?	26%	14	28%	14	23%	23	15%	16	17%	18
ride in a car with a driver who had been drinking or using drugs?	46%	24	58%	29	39%	39	39%	41	40%	42
later feel bad about something you did while drunk or high?	26%	14	29%	14	29%	30	24%	25	30%	31
participate in sexual acts while or after drinking or using drugs?	40%	21	33%	16	30%	31	34%	35	33%	34
have any health problems as a result of drinking or using drugs?	8%	4	8%	4	6%	6	9%	9	8%	8
Total	55		48-50		101-102		101-105		101-105	
When participating in sexual acts while drunk or high, how often did you use condoms? (Of those who participated in sexual acts while or after drinking/using drugs)										
Always	29%	6	20%	3	35%	11	27%	9	32%	11
Most of the time	24%	5	13%	2	13%	4	15%	5	18%	6
Some of the time	24%	5	33%	5	23%	7	33%	11	18%	6
Never	24%	5	33%	5	29%	9	24%	8	32%	11
Have you ever been approached by someone offering to pimp or prostitute you?										
Yes	15%	8	10%	5	5%	5	4%	4	8%	8
No	86%	47	90%	45	95%	97	96%	101	92%	98
(If yes) Did this happen at*										
School	13%	1	20%	1	0%	0	50%	2	0%	0
Mall or shopping center	13%	1	20%	1	20%	1	0%	0	13%	1
Park or recreational center	0%	0	0%	0	20%	1	25%	1	0%	0
Internet/online	25%	2	0%	0	40%	2	50%	2	13%	1
Street	25%	2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	38%	3	100%	5	20%	1	25%	1	75%	6
Total	8		5		5		4		8	
Have any of your brothers/sisters ever been arrested and booked into Juvenile Hall? (Of those with brothers and/or sisters)										
Yes	35%	18	27%	13	32%	31	32%	30	43%	43
No	65%	34	73%	36	68%	65	68%	65	57%	56
Have any of your brothers/sisters ever been arrested and booked into an adult detention facility? (Of those with brothers and/or sisters)										
Yes	42%	22	20%	10	26%	25	28%	27	24%	24
No	59%	31	80%	39	74%	71	72%	69	76%	77

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Have either of your parents or guardians ever been arrested and booked?										
Yes	57%	30	71%	35	45%	44	60%	60	48%	48
No	43%	23	29%	14	55%	53	40%	40	52%	51
Have you ever carried a gun?										
Yes	44%	24	44%	22	21%	21	25%	26	25%	26
No	56%	30	56%	28	79%	81	75%	78	75%	80
How did you obtain the gun? (Of those who ever carried a gun)										
Friend	48%	11	38%	8	53%	10	58%	15	46%	11
Family member	9%	2	10%	2	5%	1	8%	2	0%	0
Bought off street	26%	6	29%	6	47%	9	27%	7	46%	11
Stolen	4%	1	19%	4	16%	3	12%	3	0%	0
Other	9%	2	5%	1	11%	1	12%	3	13%	3
How easy do you think it was to get a gun? (Of those who ever carried a gun)										
Very easy	50%	12	57%	12	30%	6	42%	11	32%	8
Easy	38%	9	19%	4	60%	12	42%	11	52%	13
Difficult	8%	2	19%	4	10%	2	15%	4	12%	3
Very difficult	4%	1	5%	1	0%	0	0%	0	4%	1
<i>*Percentages based on multiple responses</i>										

School and activity related

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Total	55		50		102		105		106	
Are you currently enrolled in school?										
Yes	76%	42	74%	37	75%	76	83%	87	75%	79
No	24%	13	26%	13	25%	26	17%	18	25%	27
Reason for not attending school (Of those who don't attend school)										
Graduated/GED	0%	0	8%	1	8%	2	17%	3	7%	2
Expelled/suspended	50%	6	23%	3	42%	11	28%	5	33%	9
Dropped out	50%	6	62%	8	31%	8	39%	7	41%	11
Other	0%	0	8%	1	19%	5	17%	3	19%	5
Do you plan to return to school or get your GED? (Of those who don't attend school)										
Yes	92%	12	75%	9	100%	21	100%	15	92%	22
No	8%	1	25%	3	0%	0	0%	0	8%	2
Have you ever skipped school or been truant?										
Yes	78%	43	86%	43	82%	83	82%	86	83%	88
No	22%	12	14%	7	18%	18	18%	19	17%	18
How many days have you skipped school or been truant in the past month? (Of those who have ever skipped school)										
Mean (SD)	6.50 (6.16)		7.03 (7.51)		6.13 (6.80)		6.59 (7.24)		8.25 (7.97)	
Median	5.00		2.50		3.00		2.00		3.00	
Range	1-20		1-20		1-20		1-20		1-20	
None	0%	0	3%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Have you ever been referred to the School Attendance Review Board (SARB)? (Of those who have ever skipped school)										
Yes	20%	8	21%	9	21%	17	33%	27	37%	32
No	81%	33	79%	33	79%	64	67%	54	63%	54
Do you have a job?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		16%	17	8%	8
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		84%	88	92%	98
What type of job do you have? (Of those with a job)										
Full-time	N/A		N/A		N/A		12%	2	13%	1
Part-time	N/A		N/A		N/A		82%	14	63%	5
Odd jobs	N/A		N/A		N/A		6%	1	25%	2
Have you ever brought a weapon to school?										
Yes	25%	14	38%	19	24%	24	25%	26	31%	33
No	75%	41	62%	31	76%	78	75%	79	69%	73

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
What type of weapon have you brought to school? (Of those who brought a weapon to school)*										
Gun	14%	2	37%	7	4%	1	16%	4	12%	4
Knife/switchblade	93%	13	89%	17	83%	20	88%	22	79%	26
Brass knuckles	7%	1	5%	1	4%	1	8%	2	3%	1
Other	0%	0	0%	0	33%	5	8%	2	21%	7
Total		14		19		24		25		33
Why did you bring the weapon to school? (Of those who brought a weapon to school)*										
Protection	64%	9	81%	13	58%	14	64%	16	44%	14
Retaliation	14%	2	13%	2	4%	1	8%	2	0%	0
Threaten	14%	2	6%	1	4%	1	12%	3	3%	1
Status	14%	2	19%	3	13%	3	16%	4	13%	4
Forgot I had	58%	7	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	7%	1	0%	0	29%	7	86%	6	41%	13
Total		14		16		24		25		32
Have you ever received an Individual Education Program (IEP) or attended any Special Education classes?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		25%	25	37%	39	43%	45
No	N/A		N/A		75%	77	63%	66	57%	60
<i>*Percentages based on multiple responses</i>										

Drug sales

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
Total	55		50		102		105		106	
Have you ever sold drugs?										
Yes	33%	18	46%	23	29%	30	31%	33	34%	36
No	67%	37	54%	27	71%	72	69%	72	66%	69
Have you ever been a runner/middleman? (Of those who had ever sold or been middleman)										
Yes	15%	8	32%	16	19%	19	18%	19	17%	18
No	86%	47	68%	34	81%	83	82%	86	83%	87
What drugs have you ever sold or been a runner/middleman for? (Of those who sold or were a runner/middleman)										
Marijuana	89%	17	96%	22	80%	28	87%	34	95%	36
Crack	0%	0	13%	3	11%	4	10%	4	16%	6
Powder cocaine	16%	3	57%	13	21%	7	18%	7	16%	6
Heroin	0%	0	17%	4	15%	5	13%	5	13%	5
Meth	16%	3	57%	13	36%	12	28%	11	32%	12
Ecstasy	0%	0	9%	2	3%	1	10%	4	8%	3
LSD/acid	11%	2	17%	4	3%	1	5%	2	5%	2
OxyContin	5%	1	4%	1	3%	1	5%	2	11%	4
Other	32%	6	26%	6	37%	13	45%	17	55%	21
Total	19		23		35		39		38	
Have you sold drugs or been a runner/middleman in the past 30 days? (Of those who sold or were a runner/middleman)										
Yes	5%	1	35%	8	24%	9	25%	10	29%	11
No	95%	20	65%	15	76%	28	75%	30	71%	27

*Percentages based on multiple responses