

SANDAG

CJAGGREGATE

Research findings from
the Criminal Justice
Clearinghouse

2022 Juvenile Arrestee Drug Use in the San Diego Region

July 2023

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Notes:

Please take into account the following factors when interpreting this information:

- Some variables were only answered by a small number of respondents. Caution should be used when generalizing these findings.
- When distributions are skewed, the median is the more appropriate measure of central tendency, rather than the mean.
- Due to the COVID-19 pandemic a shorter version of the SAM instrument was conducted in 2020 and excluded questions are reflected as N/A 2020.
- Due to COVID-19 protocols and intake procedures at the East Mesa Juvenile Detention facility, urine samples were not collected in the 2022 interviewing cycles for youth. Additionally, urine samples were not collected from youth interviewed at the Achievement Centers as they have not been adjudicated. Accordingly, it is suggested that caution is used when comparing this year’s sample to previous years because youth responses were historically only included if they provided a urine sample.

Source: SANDAG, 2023

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Demographics

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Gender										
Male	71%	40	69%	38	74%	37	73%	74	77%	81
Female	29%	16	31%	17	26%	13	27%	28	23%	24
Age										
Mean (SD)	16.00 (1.10)		16.20 (1.15)		15.90 (1.18)		15.70 (1.37)		15.79 (1.29)	
Median	16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
Range	13-18		13-19		13-19		12-18		12-19	
Race/Ethnicity										
White	21%	12	15%	8	20%	10	23%	23	16%	17
Hispanic	61%	34	64%	35	58%	29	16%	16	17%	18
Black	18%	10	20%	11	16%	8	59%	58	60%	62
Other	0%	0	2%	1	6%	3	1%	1	7%	7
Interview conducted in English										
	98%	55	100%	55	98%	49	99%	101	95%	100
Highest charge level										
Felony	84%	37	76%	31	89%	31	72%	51	70%	64
Misdemeanor	16%	7	24%	10	11%	4	28%	20	30%	28
Highest charge type										
Violent	54%	30	51%	28	56%	28	32%	33	42%	44
Property	13%	7	11%	6	8%	4	6%	6	10%	10
Drug	2%	1	0%	0	2%	1	5%	5	6%	6
Other	32%	18	38%	21	34%	17	57%	58	43%	45
During the past 12 months, where have you lived most of the time?										
House, apartment, condo, duplex, or mobile home	84%	47	76%	42	70%	35	81%	83	83%	87
Group home, shelter, treatment facility	7%	4	11%	6	14%	7	8%	8	5%	5
Juvenile hall/detention facility	7%	4	11%	6	10%	5	9%	9	10%	11
On the street/homeless	2%	1	2%	1	6%	3	2%	2	1%	1

Demographics

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
During the past 30 days, where have you lived most of the time?										
House, apartment, condo, duplex, or mobile home	86%	48	82%	45	68%	34	83%	85	83%	87
Group home, shelter, treatment facility	5%	3	11%	6	16%	8	7%	7	9%	9
Juvenile hall/detention facility	0%	0	2%	1	6%	3	4%	4	4%	4
On the street/homeless	9%	5	6%	3	8%	4	3%	3	4%	4
Motel	0%	0	0%	0	2%	1	3%	3	1%	1
During the past 30 days, how many people have lived in your household on a regular basis, including yourself?										
Mean (SD)	4.17 (1.27)		4.28 (1.49)		4.91 (2.43)		4.76 (2.00)		5.08 (2.25)	
Median	4.00		4.00		5.00		4.00		5.00	
Range	2-7		1-8		2-18		2-11		1-15	
How were these people related to you?										
Mother	62%	34	71%	30	77%	27	82%	72	74%	66
Father	18%	10	31%	13	49%	17	38%	33	48%	43
Stepmother	4%	2	10%	4	0%	0	2%	2	1%	1
Stepfather	15%	8	21%	9	6%	2	15%	13	7%	6
Foster parent	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1	2%	2
Spouse	4%	2	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Boyfriend/girlfriend	4%	2	5%	2	3%	1	3%	3	6%	5
Grandparents	16%	9	14%	6	17%	6	20%	18	13%	12
Children	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Sibling(s)	62%	34	71%	30	54%	19	76%	67	72%	64
Other relative(s)	18%	10	17%	7	3%	1	15%	13	15%	13
Friend(s)/roommate(s)	7%	4	5%	2	14%	5	6%	5	11%	10
Other	5%	3	9%	4	29%	10	5%	4	11%	10
Total	55		42		35		88		89	

Demographics

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
In what area of San Diego County do you currently live?										
Central	36%	20	22%	12	24%	12	21%	21	20%	21
North City	9%	5	11%	6	10%	5	7%	7	8%	8
South Suburban	18%	10	13%	7	12%	6	21%	21	14%	15
East Suburban	16%	9	22%	12	14%	7	20%	20	20%	21
North County West	5%	3	6%	3	16%	8	11%	11	6%	6
North County East	16%	9	20%	11	14%	7	13%	13	24%	25
East County	0%	0	4%	2	4%	2	2%	2	4%	4
Out of County	0%	0	4%	2	6%	3	7%	7	5%	5
Where were you born?										
San Diego County	80%	45	76%	42	66%	33	79%	81	75%	79
Other California county	11%	6	9%	5	12%	6	7%	7	11%	12
Other state	5%	3	7%	4	10%	5	6%	6	9%	9
Other country	4%	2	7%	4	12%	6	8%	8	5%	5
Have you ever been in foster care?										
Yes	29%	16	25%	14	44%	22	24%	24	13%	14
No	71%	39	75%	41	56%	28	76%	78	87%	91
Do you have any children of your own?										
Yes	2%	1	0%	0	10%	5	3%	3	4%	4
No	98%	55	100%	55	90%	44	97%	98	96%	101
(Girls only) Are you pregnant?										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	8%	1	4%	1	4%	1
No	94%	15	100%	17	92%	12	93%	26	88%	21
Don't know	6%	1	0%	0	0%	0	4%	1	8%	2
(Boys only) Do you have a girlfriend who is pregnant right now?										
Yes	8%	3	8%	3	19%	7	9%	7	6%	5
No	90%	36	90%	34	76%	28	88%	65	89%	72
Don't know	3%	1	3%	1	5%	2	3%	2	5%	4

*Percentages based on multiple responses

Urinalysis Results

	2022	2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56	55		50		102		105	
Urinalysis Results									
Positive marijuana	N/A	55%	22	56%	28	57%	58	55%	58
Positive meth	N/A	3%	1	8%	4	11%	11	10%	10
Positive cocaine	N/A	5%	2	2%	1	5%	5	1%	1
Positive opiates	N/A	0%	0	2%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Positive PCP	N/A	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Positive any	N/A	58%	23	60%	30	62%	63	58%	61
Positive multiple	N/A	5%	2	8%	4	11%	11	8%	8

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Have you ever tried alcohol?										
Yes	86%	48	91%	50	94%	47	86%	88	88%	92
No	14%	8	9%	5	6%	3	14%	14	12%	13
How old were you the first time you used alcohol?										
Mean (SD)	12.02 (2.69)		13.11 (2.18)		12.00 (2.71)		12.69 (2.46)		12.44 (2.67)	
Median	13.00		13.00		12.00		13.00		13.00	
Range	6-16		8-17		4-16		5-17		3-17	
Have you used alcohol in the past year? (Of those who had ever used)										
Yes	79%	37	76%	38	87%	41	81%	71	85%	78
No	21%	10	24%	12	13%	6	19%	17	15%	14
How many days have you used alcohol in the past 30 days? (Of those who had used in last year)										
Mean (SD)	5.50 (6.89)		6.29 (5.78)		8.10 (9.07)		6.74 (7.07)		7.47 (8.25)	
Median	3.50		3.00		4.50		4.50		4.00	
Range	1-29		1-16		1-29		1-29		1-30	
None	50%	18	51%	18	27%	11	29%	20	24%	19
Have you ever had four/five or more alcoholic drinks in one day? (Of those who had ever used)^										
Yes	81%	38	64%	35	72%	34	71%	62	57%	52
No	19%	9	36%	20	28%	13	29%	25	43%	40
How old were you the first time you had four/five or more drinks in one day? (Of those who had ever had 4/5 or more drinks in a day)^										
Mean (SD)	13.26 (1.74)		13.81 (1.67)		13.03 (1.93)		13.64 (1.82)		13.76 (1.96)	
Median	14.00		14.00		13.00		14.00		14.00	
Range	10-16		10-17		8-16		9-17		9-18	
Have you had four/five or more drinks in one day in the past year? (Of those who had ever had 4/5 or more drinks in a day)^										
Yes	46%	17	50%	17	91%	31	79%	48	75%	39
No	54%	20	50%	17	9%	3	21%	13	25%	13

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
How many days have you had four/five or more drinks in one day in the past 30 days? (Of those who had 4/5 or more drinks in a day in last year)^										
Mean (SD)	4.88 (4.32)		6.67 (5.47)		6.81 (7.46)		5.04 (5.78)		7.17 (8.56)	
Median	4.00		5.00		4.00		3.00		3.00	
Range	1-15		1-16		1-29		1-28		1-30	
None	53%	9	65%	11	32%	10	40%	19	37%	14
Have you ever tried tobacco?										
Yes	59%	33	64%	35	68%	34	70%	71	71%	75
No	41%	23	36%	20	32%	16	30%	31	29%	30
How old were you the first time you used tobacco?										
Mean (SD)	13.22 (2.17)		13.00 (2.46)		12.31 (2.36)		13.35 (2.12)		13.12 (2.62)	
Median	14.00		14.00		12.00		14.00		14.00	
Range	6-17		6-17		8-18		8-17		7-17	
Have you used tobacco in the past year? (Of those who had ever used)										
Yes	61%	20	66%	23	79%	27	77%	55	83%	62
No	39%	13	34%	12	21%	7	23%	16	17%	13
How many days have you used tobacco in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last year)										
Mean (SD)	18.64 (11.18)		16.63 (11.13)		14.22 (11.58)		16.15 (12.66)		15.80 (11.46)	
Median	20.00		15.00		12.50		17.00		12.00	
Range	2-29		1-29		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	45%	9	30%	7	28%	7	15%	8	21%	13
Have you ever used marijuana?										
Yes	93%	52	89%	49	88%	44	92%	94	90%	95
No	7%	4	11%	6	12%	6	8%	8	10%	10
How old were you the first time you used marijuana?										
Mean (SD)	12.14 (1.86)		12.46 (2.02)		11.60 (2.11)		12.51 (2.05)		12.21 (2.41)	
Median	12.00		12.00		12.00		13.00		13.00	
Range	7-16		7-17		7-16		6-17		6-17	
Have you used marijuana in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	90%	47	88%	43	93%	41	80%	75	89%	85
No	10%	5	12%	6	7%	3	20%	19	11%	10

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
How many days have you used marijuana in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	18.19 (10.09)		18.19 (9.62)		18.57 (11.14)		14.65 (11.20)		16.11 (11.67)	
Median	17.50		20.00		25.00		14.00		15.00	
Range	1-29		1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	23%	11	24%	10	15%	6	15%	11	21%	18
Have you ever used crack?										
Yes	5%	3	4%	2	18%	9	11%	11	9%	9
No	95%	53	96%	53	82%	41	89%	91	91%	96
How old were you the first time you used crack?										
Mean (SD)	12.67 (1.15)		13.50 (2.12)		14.00 (1.41)		13.82 (1.47)		14.00 (1.94)	
Median	12.00		13.50		14.00		14.00		14.00	
Range	12-14		12-15		12-16		12-16		11-16	
Have you used crack in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	33%	1	0%	0	78%	7	36%	4	56%	5
No	67%	2	100%	2	22%	2	64%	7	44%	4
How many days have you used crack in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	29.00 (N/A)		N/A		4.67 (4.73)		4.00 (5.20)		10.67 (16.74)	
Median	29.00		N/A		3.00		1.00		1.00	
Range	N/A		N/A		1-10		1-10		1-30	
None	0%	0	N/A		57%	4	25%	1	40%	2
Have you ever injected crack? (Of those who used in past year)										
Yes	0%	0	N/A		0%	0	25%	1	0%	0
No	100%	1	N/A		100%	7	75%	3	100%	5
Have you ever used powder cocaine?										
Yes	18%	10	20%	11	34%	17	25%	26	27%	28
No	82%	46	80%	44	66%	33	75%	76	73%	77
How old were you the first time you used powder cocaine?										
Mean (SD)	13.89 (2.03)		14.20 (1.81)		14.13 (1.26)		13.96 (2.16)		14.43 (1.53)	
Median	14.00		14.50		14.00		14.00		14.50	
Range	11-17		11-17		12-16		7-17		11-17	

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Have you used powder cocaine in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	50%	5	46%	5	76%	13	62%	16	54%	15
No	50%	5	55%	6	24%	4	38%	10	46%	13
How many days have you used powder cocaine in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	10.67 (15.89)		1.67 (0.60)		5.83 (7.78)		5.57 (9.13)		6.56 (9.46)	
Median	2.00		2.00		1.50		2.00		1.00	
Range	1-29		1-2		1-20		1-26		1-30	
None	40%	2	40%	2	54%	7	56%	9	40%	6
Have you ever injected powder cocaine? (Of those who used in the past year)										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
No	100%	5	100%	5	100%	13	100%	16	100%	15
Have you ever used heroin?										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	4%	2	4%	4	2%	2
No	100%	56	100%	55	96%	47	96%	98	98%	103
How old were you the first time you used heroin?										
Mean (SD)	N/A		N/A		14.50 (0.71)		13.75 (2.22)		15.00 (N/A)	
Median	N/A		N/A		14.50		14.00		15.00	
Range	N/A		N/A		14-15		11-16		15	
Have you used heroin in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		100%	2	50%	2	0%	0
No	N/A		N/A		0%	0	50%	2	100%	2
How many days have you used heroin in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	N/A		N/A		29.00 (N/A)		6.00 (N/A)		N/A	
Median	N/A		N/A		29.00		6.00		N/A	
Range	N/A		N/A		29		6		N/A	
None	N/A		N/A		50%	1	0%	0	N/A	
Have you ever injected heroin? (Of those who used in the past year)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		50%	1	50%	1	N/A	
No	N/A		N/A		50%	1	50%	1	N/A	

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Have you ever used meth?										
Yes	21%	12	18%	10	24%	12	25%	26	40%	42
No	79%	44	82%	45	76%	38	75%	76	60%	64
How old were you the first time you used meth?										
Mean (SD)	13.33 (1.07)		13.70 (1.25)		13.73 (1.19)		14.15 (1.46)		13.80 (1.77)	
Median	13.00		14.00		13.00		14.00		14.00	
Range	12-15		12-16		12-16		11-17		10-16	
Have you used meth in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	45%	5	30%	3	83%	10	69%	18	60%	12
No	55%	6	70%	7	17%	2	31%	8	40%	8
How many days have you used meth in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)										
Mean (SD)	8.00 (9.90)		5.50 (6.36)		13.33 (10.75)		8.13 (5.11)		10.32 (11.22)	
Median	8.00		5.50		7.50		8.50		5.00	
Range	1-15		1-10		4-29		1-15		1-30	
None	60%	3	33%	1	40%	4	0%	0	50%	19
Have you ever injected meth? (Of those who used in the past year)										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	10%	1	11%	2	8%	1
No	100%	5	100%	3	90%	9	89%	16	92%	11
Have you ever tried ecstasy?										
Yes	21%	12	11%	6	24%	12	19%	19	13%	14
No	79%	44	89%	49	76%	38	81%	83	87%	90
Have you used ecstasy in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	25%	3	0%	0	8%	1	N/A		N/A	
No	75%	9	100%	6	92%	11	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried methadone?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	2%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	8%	4	4%	4	1%	1
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	55	100%	53	90%	45	96%	97	99%	102

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Have you tried methadone in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	N/A		N/A		20%	1	25%	1	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		N/A		80%	4	75%	3	100%	1
Have you ever tried Suboxone/Subutex?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	2%	1	0%	0	1%	1
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	2%	1	1%	1	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	56	100%	55	96%	48	99%	100	99%	101
Have you tried Suboxone/Subutex in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	N/A		N/A		50%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		N/A		50%	1	100%	1	100%	1
Have you ever tried codeine?										
Yes, prescribed	7%	4	7%	4	2%	1	9%	9	9%	9
Yes, not prescribed	16%	9	0%	0	22%	11	21%	21	31%	32
Both prescribed and not prescribed	2%	1	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	75%	42	93%	51	76%	38	71%	72	60%	62
Have you tried codeine in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	7%	2	2%	1
Yes, not prescribed	7%	1	0%	0	33%	4	3%	1	17%	7
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	93%	13	100%	4	67%	8	90%	27	80%	33

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Have you ever tried Dilaudid?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	2%	1	0%	0	4%	2	0%	0	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	98%	54	100%	53	96%	47	100%	102	100%	104
Have you tried Dilaudid in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	N/A		N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Both prescribed and not prescribed	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	1	N/A		100%	2	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried Percocet?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	2%	1	4%	2	0%	0	4%	4
Yes, not prescribed	21%	12	16%	9	24%	12	19%	19	19%	20
Both prescribed and not prescribed	2%	1	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	77%	43	82%	45	72%	36	81%	83	77%	80
Have you tried Percocet in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0%	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	4%	1
Yes, not prescribed	15%	2	20%	2	21%	3	5%	1	13%	3
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	85%	11	80%	8	79%	11	95%	18	83%	20
Have you ever tried Vicodin?										
Yes, prescribed	2%	1	2%	1	2%	1	2%	2	5%	5
Yes, not prescribed	9%	5	4%	2	8%	4	9%	9	9%	9
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	89%	49	94%	51	90%	45	89%	101	87%	91

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Have you tried Vicodin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	20%	1	0%	0	7%	1
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	6	100%	3	80%	4	100%	11	93%	13
Have you ever tried Demerol?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	2%	2	2%	2
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		NA		N/A	
No	100%	55	100%	54	100%	49	98%	100	98%	102
Have you tried Demerol in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	N/A		NA		N/A		NA		N/A	
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		100%	2	100%	2
Have you ever tried fentanyl?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1
Yes, not prescribed	11%	6	7%	4	16%	8	1%	1	3%	3
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	89%	50	93%	51	84%	42	99%	99	96%	100
Have you tried fentanyl in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	38%	3	0%	0	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	6	100%	4	62%	5	100%	1	100%	4

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Have you ever tried morphine?										
Yes, prescribed	7%	4	11%	6	2%	1	2%	2	4%	4
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	10%	5	4%	4	7%	7
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	93%	52	89%	49	88%	44	94%	96	90%	94
Have you tried morphine in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	17%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	4	100%	6	83%	5	100%	6	100%	11
Have you ever tried OxyContin or oxycodone?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	2%	1	0%	0	2%	2	5%	5
Yes, not prescribed	11%	6	6%	3	14%	7	13%	13	14%	15
Both prescribed and not prescribed	2%	1	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	88%	49	93%	50	86%	42	85%	87	81%	85
Have you tried OxyContin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	5%	1
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	29%	2	13%	2	10%	2
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	7	100%	4	71%	5	87%	13	85%	17
Have you ever tried amphetamines like Benzedrine, Dexedrine, or Ritalin?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	4%	2	1%	1	9%	9
Yes, not prescribed	2%	1	2%	1	6%	3	3%	3	4%	4
ad	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	98%	55	98%	53	90%	45	96%	98	88%	92

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Have you tried amphetamines like Benzedrine, Dexedrine, or Ritalin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	20%	1	25%	1	8%	1
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	20%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	1	100%	1	60%	3	75%	3	92%	12
Have you ever tried barbiturates like Seconal?										
Yes, prescribed	2%	1	0%	0	0%	0	2%	2	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	8%	4	0%	0	1%	1
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	98%	55	100%	54	92%	46	98%	100	99%	103
Have you tried barbiturates like Seconal in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		25%	1	50%	1	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	1	N/A		75%	3	50%	1	100%	1
Have you ever tried tramadol?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	2%	2
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	4%	2	2%	2	7%	7
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	56	100%	54	96%	48	98%	100	91%	96
Have you tried tramadol in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		N/A		100%	2	100%	2	100%	9

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Have you ever tried tranquilizers or sedatives like Xanax, Valium, Rohypnol, or Roachas?										
Yes, prescribed	5%	3	4%	2	8%	4	2%	2	5%	5
Yes, not prescribed	27%	15	29%	16	34%	17	33%	34	47%	46
Both prescribed and not prescribed	4%	2	0%	0	6%	3	N/A		N/A	
No	64%	36	67%	37	52%	26	65%	51	49%	51
Have you tried tranquilizers or sedatives like Xanax, Valium, Rohypnol, or Roachas in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	4%	1	0%	0	4%	2
Yes, not prescribed	20%	4	18%	3	33%	8	25%	9	26%	14
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	6%	3	N/A		N/A	
No	80%	16	82%	14	63%	15	75%	27	70%	38
Did you keep using tranquilizers or sedatives without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	50%	1	N/A		67%	2	N/A		N/A	
No	50%	1	N/A		33%	1	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried Somas?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	4%	2	2%	1	4%	2	1%	1	2%	2
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	96%	54	98%	54	96%	48	99%	100	98%	103
Have you tried Somas in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	2	100%	1	100%	2	100%	1	100%	2

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Have you ever tried Darvon or Darvocet?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	2%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	56	100%	55	98%	49	100%	102	100%	105
Have you tried Darvon or Darvocet in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	N/A		N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Yes, not prescribed	N/A		N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Both prescribed and not prescribed	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		N/A		100%	1	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried anti-depressants like Zoloft, Prozac, or Paxil?										
Yes, prescribed	13%	7	16%	9	28%	14	18%	18	19%	20
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	5%	5
Both prescribed and not prescribed	2%	1	0%	0	2%	1	N/A		N/A	
No	86%	48	84%	46	70%	35	82%	83	76%	80
Have you tried anti-depressants like Zoloft, Prozac, or Paxil in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	50%	4	67%	6	47%	7	44%	8	24%	6
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
No	50%	4	33%	3	53%	8	56%	10	76%	19
Did you keep using anti-depressants without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?										
Yes	0%	0	N/A		100%	1	N/A		N/A	
No	100%	1	N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Have you ever tried inhalants like glue, paint, aerosols, nitrous, or poppers?										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	10%	5	8%	8	13%	14
No	100%	56	100%	55	90%	45	92%	94	87%	91

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Have you tried inhalants like glue, paint, aerosols, nitrous, or poppers in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		20%	1	13%	1	43%	6
No	N/A		N/A		80%	4	87%	7	57%	8
Have you ever tried Ketamine/Special K?										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	2%	2	1%	1
No	100%	56	100%	54	100%	50	98%	100	99%	103
Have you tried Ketamine/Special K in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		100%	2	100%	1
Have you ever tried GHB/G?										
Yes	4%	2	0%	0	8%	4	3%	3	2%	2
No	96%	54	100%	55	92%	46	97%	99	98%	103
Have you tried GHB/G in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	N/A		0%	0	33%	1	0%	0
No	100%	2	N/A		4%	4	67%	2	100%	2
Have you ever tried LSD/acid?										
Yes	30%	17	22%	12	26%	13	19%	19	21%	22
No	70%	39	78%	43	74%	37	81%	83	79%	83
Have you tried LSD/acid in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	12%	2	0%	0	31%	4	32%	6	18%	4
No	88%	15	100%	12	69%	9	68%	13	82%	18
Have you ever tried any other hallucinogen like peyote, mescaline, or magic mushrooms?										
Yes	29%	16	20%	11	26%	13	13%	13	19%	20
No	71%	39	80%	43	74%	37	87%	89	81%	85
Have you tried any other hallucinogen like peyote, mescaline, or magic mushrooms in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	25%	4	9%	1	23%	3	15%	2	25%	5
No	75%	12	91%	10	77%	10	85%	11	75%	15
Have you ever tried PCP/Angel Dust?										
Yes	9%	5	4%	2	10%	5	6%	6	4%	4
No	91%	51	96%	53	90%	45	94%	96	96%	101

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Have you tried PCP/Angel Dust in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	40%	2	17%	1	0%	0
No	100%	5	100%	2	60%	3	83%	5	100%	4
Have you ever tried liquid cold medicine?										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	10%	10	16%	17
Yes, not prescribed	13%	7	11%	6	18%	9	13%	13	18%	19
No	88%	49	89%	49	82%	41	77%	79	66%	69
Have you tried liquid cold medicine in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	6%	2
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	44%	4	17%	4	6%	2
No	100%	7	100%	6	56%	5	83%	19	89%	32
Have you ever tried Coricidin?										
Yes	11%	6	13%	7	10%	5	17%	17	13%	14
No	89%	50	87%	48	90%	45	83%	85	87%	91
Have you tried Coricidin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	60%	3	18%	3	14%	2
No	100%	6	100%	7	40%	2	82%	14	86%	12
Have you tried kratom?										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1		N/A
No	100%	56	100%	55	100%	50	99%	101		N/A
Have you tried kratom in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes		N/A		N/A		N/A	0%	0		N/A
No		N/A		N/A		N/A	100%	1		N/A
Have you ever tried spice/K2?										
Yes	7%	4	4%	2	10%	5	16%	16	14%	15
No	93%	52	96%	53	90%	45	84%	86	86%	90
Have you tried spice/K2 in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	13%	2	7%	1
No	100%	4	100%	2	100%	5	88%	14	93%	14

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
(If yes to spice) Did you use spice as an alternative to marijuana?										
Yes	75%	3	0%	0	60%	3	13%	2	29%	4
No	25%	1	100%	2	40%	2	88%	14	71%	10
(If yes to spice) Did you use spice to avoid a positive drug test?										
Yes	50%	2	0%	0	80%	4	13%	2	0%	0
No	50%	2	100%	2	20%	1	88%	14	100%	14
Before you began using heroin, were you hooked on prescription-type opiates? (Of those who ever tried heroin)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		50%	1	0%	0	0%	0
No	N/A		N/A		50%	1	100%	4	100%	2
Which prescription-type opiates were you hooked on? (Of those who were ever hooked)*										
OxyContin	N/A		N/A		100%	1	N/A		N/A	
Vicodin	N/A		N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Dilaudid	N/A		N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Fentanyl	N/A		N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Percocet	N/A		N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Demerol	N/A		N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Morphine	N/A		N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Methadone	N/A		N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Other	N/A		N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Total	N/A		N/A		1		N/A		N/A	
Did you begin to use heroin as a substitute for prescription-type opiates?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		100%	1	N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Why did you begin to use heroin as a substitute for prescription-type opiates?										
Easier to get	N/A		N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Cheaper	N/A		N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Better high	N/A		N/A		100%	1	N/A		N/A	
Other	N/A		N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Of all the substances you have tried, which one was the very first one you used?										
Alcohol	20%	11	16%	8	38%	18	27%	26	43%	43
Tobacco	5%	3	10%	5	10%	5	12%	11	9%	9
Marijuana	70%	39	74%	37	46%	22	58%	55	45%	45
Cocaine	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Meth/crystal	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Ecstasy	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Inhalants	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Other	4%	2	0%	0	6%	3	3%	3	2%	2
Have you ever vaped?										
Yes	91%	51	87%	48	84%	42	76%	78	N/A	
No	9%	5	13%	7	16%	8	24%	24	N/A	
How many days have you vaped in the past 30 days?										
Mean (SD)	16.08 (9.72)		17.50 (11.44)		14.79 (12.65)		12.76 (11.62)		N/A	
Median	15.00		15.50		12.00		10.00		N/A	
Range	2-30		1-30		1-30		1-30		N/A	
None	27%	14	38%	18	31%	13	41%	32	N/A	
What substances have you ever vaped?*										
Flavored nicotine	82%	42	93%	43	83%	35	76%	197	N/A	
Non-flavored nicotine	33%	17	24%	11	29%	12	27%	70	N/A	
THC/marijuana	78%	40	80%	37	74%	31	68%	178	N/A	
Other	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	5%	12	N/A	
Total	51-52		46		42		78		N/A	
Have you ever vaped at school? (Of those who have ever vaped)										
Yes	75%	39	65%	31	67%	28	49%	38	N/A	
No	25%	13	35%	17	33%	14	51%	40	N/A	
Do you prefer vaping or smoking nicotine?										
Vaping	87%	39	83%	33	79%	30	65%	42	N/A	
Smoking	13%	6	18%	7	21%	8	35%	23	N/A	

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018
Total	56		55		50		102		105
Why do you prefer vaping?*									
Prefer flavor/taste	19%	6	24%	9	22%	6	38%	15	N/A
Better smell	32%	10	27%	10	19%	5	18%	7	N/A
Less chemicals/safer than cigarettes	16%	5	19%	7	15%	4	28%	11	N/A
Better high/feeling	3%	1	11%	4	7%	2	13%	5	N/A
More smoke	3%	1	0%	0	4%	1	10%	4	N/A
More subtle/less noticeable	26%	8	3%	1	11%	3	13%	5	N/A
Total	31		37		27		39		N/A
Why do you prefer smoking cigarettes?*									
Less chemicals/safer than vaping	40%	2	57%	4	29%	2	35%	6	N/A
Prefer flavor/taste	0%	0	0%	0	57%	4	0%	0	N/A
Better high/feeling	0%	0	29%	2	14%	1	6%	1	N/A
More smoke	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	18%	3	N/A
Less expensive	20%	1	0%	0	0%	0	12%	2	N/A
Like experience of a cigarette	40%	2	0%	0	0%	0	24%	4	N/A
Less messy	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	6%	1	N/A
Better smell	0%	0	14%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A
Too long to charge	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	6%	1	N/A
Total	5		7		7		17		N/A
Do you think vaping is less harmful than smoking?									
Yes	47%	23	54%	25	40%	17	35%	23	N/A
No	53%	26	46%	21	60%	25	65%	42	N/A
How you ever gotten sick from vaping?									
Yes	24%	12	23%	11	26%	11	N/A		N/A
No	76%	39	77%	37	74%	31	N/A		N/A
How do you usually get your vaping devices?									
Friends	64%	32	65%	31	76%	32	N/A		N/A
Store	28%	14	25%	12	21%	9	N/A		N/A
Online	6%	3	6%	3	2%	1	N/A		N/A
Other	2%	1	4%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A

Drug Use History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Have you ever had a drug overdose? (Not including alcohol)										
Yes	13%	7	16%	9	18%	9	9%	9	8%	8
No	88%	49	84%	46	82%	41	91%	93	92%	97
What drug(s) have you ever overdosed on? (Of those who ever overdosed on an opiate)*										
Crack	0%	0	0%	0	22%	2	0%	0	0%	0
Powder cocaine	0%	0	11%	1	11%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Meth	0%	0	0%	0	11%	1	33%	3	25%	2
Heroin	0%	0	0%	0	22%	2	0%	0	0%	0
Marijuana	14%	1	22%	2	11%	1	0%	0	N/A	
Other	86%	6	78%	7	67%	6	78%	7	100%	8
Have you ever had naloxone/Narcan administered to you when you overdosed? (Of those who ever overdosed on an opiate)										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	56%	5	N/A		25%	1
No	100%	6	100%	9	44%	4	N/A		75%	3
How many times have you had naloxone administered to you?										
Mean (SD)	N/A		N/A		2.50 (1.29)		N/A		N/A	
Median	N/A		N/A		2.50		N/A		N/A	
Range	N/A		N/A		1-4		N/A		N/A	
Who administered naloxone to you?										
Family	N/A		N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Friend	N/A		N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Law enforcement	N/A		N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Fire/EMS	N/A		N/A		100%	4	N/A		N/A	
Service provider	N/A		N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Healthcare provider	N/A		N/A		0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Total	N/A		N/A		4		N/A		N/A	
If you wanted to obtain naloxone in San Diego County, would you know how to? (Of those who ever overdosed on an opiate)										
Yes	0%	0	11%	1	56%	5	N/A		0%	0
No	100%	7	89%	8	44%	4	N/A		100%	6

* Percentages based on multiple responses

^ In 2018, this question was changed so that males were asked "five drinks or more" and females were asked "four drinks or more." Prior to that there was no difference by gender.

View on Drugs

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
What is your main source of information on what drugs do to you?										
Parents	11%	6	14%	5	12%	6	10%	10	2%	2
Friends	38%	21	47%	17	38%	19	26%	27	30%	30
School	20%	11	11%	4	8%	4	20%	20	17%	17
TV	4%	2	8%	3	2%	1	4%	4	5%	5
Movies	2%	1	0%	0	0%	0	2%	2	0%	0
Internet	7%	4	19%	7	14%	7	14%	14	22%	22
Radio	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1
Other	18%	10	0%	0	26%	13	25%	25	24%	24
How bad for you do you think alcohol is?										
Not at all bad	4%	2	6%	3	26%	13	16%	16	12%	12
A little bad	44%	24	45%	24	38%	19	47%	48	55%	56
Very bad	41%	22	42%	22	26%	13	29%	30	24%	24
Extremely bad	11%	6	8%	4	10%	5	8%	8	10%	10
How bad for you do you think smoking tobacco is?										
Not at all bad	4%	2	8%	4	16%	8	15%	15	11%	11
A little bad	30%	16	31%	16	16%	8	27%	28	29%	30
Very bad	38%	20	37%	19	48%	24	29%	30	48%	49
Extremely bad	28%	15	24%	12	20%	10	28%	29	12%	12
How bad do you think vaping nicotine products are?										
Not at all bad	7%	4	12%	6	20%	10	23%	23	N/A	
A little bad	33%	18	25%	13	32%	16	37%	37	N/A	
Very bad	38%	21	42%	22	28%	14	21%	21	N/A	
Extremely bad	22%	12	21%	11	20%	10	20%	20	N/A	

View on Drugs

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
How bad for you do you think marijuana is?										
Not at all bad	46%	26	52%	28	49%	24	48%	49	56%	57
A little bad	46%	26	37%	20	31%	15	35%	36	33%	34
Very bad	5%	3	6%	3	10%	5	5%	5	8%	8
Extremely bad	2%	1	6%	3	10%	5	12%	12	3%	3
How bad for you do you think crack is?										
Not at all bad	0%	0	0%	0	8%	4	2%	2	2%	2
A little bad	2%	1	0%	0	6%	3	2%	2	3%	3
Very bad	39%	20	37%	18	23%	11	25%	24	28%	28
Extremely bad	59%	30	63%	31	63%	30	71%	68	67%	68
How bad for you do you think powder cocaine is?										
Not at all bad	2%	1	0%	0	6%	3	1%	1	3%	3
A little bad	7%	4	4%	2	19%	9	5%	5	8%	8
Very bad	33%	18	39%	20	21%	10	33%	32	29%	30
Extremely bad	57%	31	57%	29	53%	25	61%	60	60%	61
How bad for you do you think heroin is?										
Not at all bad	0%	0	0%	0	6%	3	0%	0	2%	2
A little bad	2%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Very bad	26%	14	20%	10	19%	9	15%	15	15%	15
Extremely bad	72%	39	80%	41	75%	36	85%	83	83%	86
How bad for you do you think meth is?										
Not at all bad	0%	0	0%	0	8%	4	2%	2	1%	1
A little bad	2%	1	0%	0	6%	3	2%	2	5%	5
Very bad	28%	15	21%	11	22%	11	18%	18	17%	18
Extremely bad	70%	37	79%	41	63%	31	78%	76	77%	80
How bad for you do you think painkillers are (when taken not prescribed)?										
Not at all bad	2%	1	2%	1	12%	6	5%	5	5%	5
A little bad	13%	7	10%	5	20%	10	14%	14	25%	25
Very bad	36%	19	46%	24	33%	16	36%	36	29%	29
Extremely bad	49%	26	42%	22	35%	17	44%	44	42%	42

View on Drugs

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
How bad for you do you think tranquilizers are (when taken not prescribed)?										
Not at all bad	0%	0	2%	1	14%	7	5%	5	6%	6
A little bad	6%	3	2%	1	14%	7	14%	13	22%	23
Very bad	42%	22	45%	23	31%	15	27%	26	27%	28
Extremely bad	53%	28	51%	26	41%	20	54%	51	45%	46
How bad for you do you think OxyContin is (when taken not prescribed)?										
Not at all bad	2%	1	2%	1	11%	5	3%	3	2%	2
A little bad	6%	3	2%	1	14%	6	14%	13	15%	14
Very bad	34%	17	47%	22	34%	15	25%	23	30%	27
Extremely bad	58%	29	49%	23	41%	18	58%	54	53%	48
How bad for you do you think ecstasy is?										
Not at all bad	0%	0	2%	1	10%	5	4%	4	6%	6
A little bad	25%	13	13%	6	15%	7	9%	8	14%	14
Very bad	41%	21	47%	22	38%	18	27%	25	31%	31
Extremely bad	33%	17	38%	18	38%	18	61%	57	49%	49
How bad for you do you think LSD/acid is?										
Not at all bad	4%	2	2%	1	14%	7	8%	8	8%	8
A little bad	35%	19	22%	11	18%	9	14%	14	18%	18
Very bad	35%	19	41%	21	33%	16	20%	19	28%	28
Extremely bad	26%	14	35%	18	35%	17	58%	56	46%	46
How bad for you do you think inhalants are?										
Not at all bad	0%	0	0%	0	8%	4	3%	3	1%	1
A little bad	25%	13	14%	7	16%	8	11%	10	7%	7
Very bad	44%	23	41%	20	22%	11	20%	18	28%	27
Extremely bad	31%	16	45%	22	53%	26	66%	59	63%	60
How bad for you do you think hallucinogens are?										
Not at all bad	10%	5	9%	4	17%	8	4%	4	10%	10
A little bad	39%	19	29%	13	25%	12	14%	13	18%	18
Very bad	35%	17	40%	18	27%	13	30%	28	28%	28
Extremely bad	16%	8	22%	10	31%	15	52%	48	44%	44

View on Drugs

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
How bad for you do you think GHB is?										
Not at all bad	0%	0	0%	0	12%	5	3%	3	1%	1
A little bad	38%	18	23%	10	21%	9	5%	5	8%	7
Very bad	40%	19	42%	18	33%	14	33%	30	43%	38
Extremely bad	23%	11	35%	15	33%	14	58%	53	48%	43
How bad for you do you think spice/K2 is?										
Not at all bad	0%	0	0%	0	9%	4	2%	2	3%	3
A little bad	19%	9	7%	3	7%	3	7%	6	6%	6
Very bad	49%	23	49%	22	43%	19	24%	21	40%	37
Extremely bad	32%	15	44%	20	41%	18	67%	58	51%	47
How easy is it usually to get alcohol? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	50%	17	45%	17	49%	19	51%	36	47%	36
Easy	32%	11	29%	11	26%	10	28%	20	40%	31
Difficult	12%	4	18%	7	23%	9	18%	13	9%	7
Very difficult	6%	2	8%	3	3%	1	3%	2	4%	3
How easy is it usually to get tobacco? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	53%	10	46%	10	44%	12	47%	26	47%	29
Easy	37%	7	41%	9	48%	13	45%	25	32%	20
Difficult	5%	1	5%	1	4%	1	7%	4	16%	10
Very difficult	5%	1	9%	2	4%	1	0%	0	5%	3
How easy is it usually to get marijuana? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	62%	29	54%	23	66%	27	57%	43	69%	59
Easy	34%	16	35%	15	34%	14	33%	25	21%	18
Difficult	4%	2	9%	4	0%	0	8%	6	6%	5
Very difficult	0%	0	2%	1	0%	0	1%	1	4%	3
How easy is it usually to get crack? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	100%	1	N/A		29%	2	67%	2	20%	1
Easy	0%	0	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Difficult	0%	0	N/A		57%	4	33%	1	80%	4
Very difficult	0%	0	N/A		14%	1	0%	0	0%	0

View on Drugs

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
How easy is it usually to get powder cocaine? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	20%	1	20%	1	15%	2	19%	3	20%	3
Easy	0%	0	20%	1	38%	5	31%	5	27%	4
Difficult	80%	4	60%	3	38%	5	38%	6	40%	6
Very difficult	0%	0	0%	0	8%	1	13%	2	13%	2
How easy is it usually to get heroin? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	N/A		N/A		50%	1	50%	1	N/A	
Easy	N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
Difficult	N/A		N/A		50%	1	50%	1	N/A	
Very difficult	N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
How easy is it usually to get meth? (Of those who ever used)										
Very easy	0%	0	0%	0	40%	4	44%	8	33%	4
Easy	60%	3	33%	1	40%	4	39%	7	33%	4
Difficult	20%	1	33%	1	20%	2	6%	1	33%	4
Very difficult	20%	1	33%	1	0%	0	11%	2	0%	0
The last time you used alcohol, how did you get it? (Of those who had used alcohol)										
Bought from a store	13%	6	17%	8	7%	3	15%	13	17%	15
Had someone else buy it	6%	3	17%	8	21%	9	18%	15	22%	20
Took it from a store	4%	2	9%	4	29%	12	9%	8	16%	14
Took it from my home	11%	5	7%	3	5%	2	7%	6	9%	8
Took it from other person's home	19%	9	7%	3	14%	6	7%	6	3%	3
Parents/guardians gave it to me	2%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	2%	2
Other person 21 or older gave it to me	32%	15	28%	13	14%	6	26%	22	17%	15
Other person under 21 gave it to me	11%	5	9%	4	10%	4	14%	12	14%	13
Other	2%	1	4%	2	0%	0	4%	4	0%	0

View on Drugs

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
How easy was it to get prescription-type drugs without a prescription?										
Very easy	27%	7	32%	6	19%	5	14%	6	25%	14
Easy	31%	8	21%	4	37%	10	36%	15	37%	21
Difficult	27%	7	32%	7	37%	10	33%	14	35%	20
Very difficult	15%	4	16%	4	7%	2	17%	7	4%	2
How did you obtain prescription drugs without a prescription? (Of those who had obtained prescription drugs without a prescription)*										
Received from another person	83%	19	88%	16	81%	21	69%	29	79%	44
Bought from another person	48%	11	69%	12	58%	15	67%	28	61%	34
Stole from a pharmacy	0%	0	6%	1	27%	7	7%	3	9%	5
Stole from another person	30%	7	25%	4	38%	10	29%	12	36%	20
Other	0%	0	6%	1	4%	1	2%	1	0%	0
Total	23		20		26		42		56	
Who has ever given you prescription-type drugs that were not prescribed to you? (Of those ever given prescription-type drugs by another person)*										
Family	26%	5	13%	2	5%	1	3%	1	12%	5
Friend	74%	14	69%	11	86%	18	83%	24	79%	34
Casual acquaintance	32%	6	38%	6	52%	11	28%	8	65%	28
Someone you didn't know	5%	1	19%	3	24%	5	21%	6	26%	11
Total	19		16		21		29		43	
Who have you ever taken or stolen prescription-type drugs from? (Of those who have ever stolen prescription drugs from another person)*										
Family	57%	4	25%	1	40%	4	17%	2	55%	11
Friends	43%	3	0%	0	40%	4	50%	6	30%	6
Casual acquaintance	43%	3	50%	2	70%	7	42%	5	25%	5
Someone you didn't know	0%	0	25%	1	30%	3	33%	4	45%	9
Other	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Total	7		4		10		12		20	
Did you ever think the pills you bought were counterfeit?										
Yes	45%	5	42%	5	47%	7	N/A		N/A	
No	55%	6	58%	7	53%	8	N/A		N/A	

* Percentages based on multiple response

Treatment

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Have you ever had treatment for alcohol or drugs?										
Yes	23%	13	24%	13	31%	15	35%	36	30%	31
No	77%	43	76%	42	69%	34	65%	66	70%	74
For what drugs? (Of those who ever had treatment)*										
Alcohol	38%	5	31%	4	40%	6	53%	19	52%	16
Marijuana	69%	9	77%	10	80%	12	72%	26	84%	26
Cocaine/crack	23%	3	8%	1	27%	4	6%	2	10%	3
Heroin	0%	0	0%	0	7%	1	3%	1	0%	0
Meth	15%	2	15%	2	20%	3	22%	8	23%	7
Other	31%	4	23%	3	33%	5	19%	7	16%	5
Total	13		13		15		36		31	
How many times in your life have you been in treatment? (Of those who ever had treatment)										
Mean (SD)	2.23 (1.48)		2.23 (1.54)		2.00 (1.04)		1.72 (.97)		1.55 (.96)	
Median	2.00		2.00		2.00		1.00		1.00	
Range	1-6		1-6		1-4		1-5		1-5	
What kind of treatment was it? If multiple, most recent. (Of those who ever had treatment)										
In-patient	25%	3	9%	1	27%	4	37%	13	37%	11
Out-patient	67%	8	82%	9	60%	9	46%	16	33%	10
12-Step program	8%	1	9%	1	7%	1	14%	5	23%	7
Incarceration program	0%	0	0%	0	7%	1	3%	1	7%	2
Did you successfully complete the (most recent) program? (Of those who ever had treatment)										
Yes	46%	6	46%	6	53%	8	51%	18	72%	21
No	54%	7	54%	7	47%	7	49%	17	28%	8

Treatment

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Why not? (Of those who did not complete treatment)*										
Program too long	33%	2	43%	3	17%	1	12%	2	14%	1
Program too strict	17%	1	14%	1	17%	1	6%	1	14%	1
Kicked out	0%	0	0%	0	17%	1	18%	3	14%	1
Wanted to start using again	17%	1	29%	2	50%	3	18%	3	0%	0
Got arrested/detained	33%	2	14%	1	0%	0	35%	6	14%	1
Still in program	17%	1	14%	1	17%	1	17%	3	25%	2
Other	17%	1	29%	2	0%	0	18%	3	57%	4
Total	6		7		6		17		7	
Was the treatment ordered by the court or did you go voluntarily? (Of those who ever had treatment)										
Court-ordered	85%	11	77%	10	67%	10	74%	26	67%	20
Voluntary	15%	2	23%	3	33%	5	26%	9	33%	10
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for alcohol? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	4%	2	6%	3	11%	5	5%	4	8%	7
No	96%	46	94%	47	89%	42	95%	83	92%	84
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for tobacco? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	6%	2	6%	2	12%	4	3%	2	3%	2
No	94%	31	94%	33	88%	30	97%	69	97%	72
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for marijuana? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	6%	3	10%	5	22%	9	6%	6	6%	6
No	94%	48	90%	44	78%	32	94%	87	94%	89
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for crack? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	11%	1	0%	0	0%	0
No	100%	3	100%	2	89%	8	100%	11	100%	9
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for powder cocaine? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	19%	3	0%	0	0%	0
No	100%	10	100%	11	81%	13	100%	26	100%	28
Do you think you need treatment or would you like to get treatment for heroin? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		0%	0	25%	1	0%	0
No	N/A		N/A		100%	2	75%	3	100%	2

Treatment

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Do you think you need treatment or would like to get treatment for meth? (Of those who ever used)										
Yes	8%	1	10%	1	25%	3	15%	4	10%	2
No	92%	11	90%	9	75%	9	85%	22	90%	18

* Percentages based on multiple responses

Criminal History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Have you ever been arrested and booked before today?										
Yes	80%	45	84%	46	70%	35	74%	75	64%	67
No	20%	11	16%	9	30%	15	26%	27	36%	38
How many times have you ever been arrested and booked before today? (Of those previously arrested)										
Mean (SD)	4.42 (6.32)		5.43 (7.72)		4.32 (4.80)		4.39 (4.60)		4.55 (3.91)	
Median	2.00		2.00		2.00		3.00		3.00	
Range	1-30		1-30		1-20		1-30		1-18	
What were you arrested for the very first time?										
Property	45%	20	32%	14	45%	15	36%	27	39%	26
Drugs	11%	5	7%	3	6%	2	8%	6	12%	8
Violence	55%	24	55%	24	55%	18	57%	43	39%	26
Weapons	9%	4	16%	7	21%	7	9%	7	6%	4
Status	18%	8	14%	6	3%	1	4%	3	12%	8
Other	0%	0	2%	1	6%	2	1%	1	0%	0
Have you ever been on probation?										
Yes	80%	44	80%	44	64%	32	78%	78	63%	66
No	20%	11	20%	11	36%	18	22%	22	37%	38
Are you currently on probation? (Of those ever on probation)										
Yes	93%	41	93%	41	84%	27	92%	71	94%	62
No	7%	3	7%	3	16%	5	8%	6	6%	4
Have you ever served time in juvenile hall or another detention facility?										
Yes	91%	41	78%	43	68%	34	68%	69	54%	57
No	9%	4	22%	12	32%	16	32%	33	46%	48
Have you ever been in a gang or hung out with gang members?										
Yes	45%	25	55%	30	54%	27	34%	35	41%	43
No	55%	31	46%	25	46%	23	66%	67	59%	62

Criminal History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Have you been in a gang or hung out with gang members within the last 5 years? (Of those who ever had been in a gang or hung out with gang members)										
Yes	92%	23	97%	29	100%	27	94%	33	95%	41
No	8%	2	3%	1	0%	0	6%	2	5%	2
At what age did you start hanging out with the gang? (Of those who ever had been in a gang or hung out with gang members)										
Mean (SD)	10.72 (3.42)		10.79 (3.72)		11.12 (3.01)		11.71 (1.98)		11.33 (3.07)	
Median	11.00		12.00		12.00		12.00		12.00	
Range	1-14		1-14		1-15		7-15		1-16	
What is your current status with the gang?										
Currently a member	25%	6	41%	12	37%	10	38%	13	29%	12
Used to be a member	13%	3	10%	3	11%	3	15%	5	14%	6
Currently hang out, never a member	38%	9	24%	7	37%	10	35%	12	31%	13
Used to hang out	17%	4	21%	6	15%	4	12%	4	24%	10
Used to be member, currently hang out	8%	2	3%	1	0%	0	0%	0	2%	1
Why did you leave or stop hanging out with the gang? (Of those who ever had been in a gang or hung out with gang members)*										
Grew out of it/tired of lifestyle	56%	5	56%	5	43%	3	33%	3	38%	5
Avoid/get out of criminal justice system	11%	1	22%	2	14%	1	11%	1	38%	5
Family intervention/for family	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	11%	1	31%	4
Too dangerous	11%	1	22%	2	57%	4	11%	1	38%	5
Moved	22%	2	11%	1	14%	1	44%	4	15%	2
Other	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	15%	2
Have you ever participated in any gang prevention programs such as GREAT?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		7%	7	10%	11
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		93%	95	90%	94
Do you feel you will ever be in a gang?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		3%	2
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		97%	59

Criminal History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Why do you feel you will never be in a gang? (Of those who said won't ever be in a gang)*										
Friends will think less of me	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		3%	2
Dangerous	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		22%	13
More likely to get in trouble	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		27%	16
Other	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		64%	38
Total	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		59	
Have you ever exchanged sex and/or sexual favors for money, drugs, or other things?										
Yes	9%	5	11%	6	6%	3	4%	4	1%	1
No	91%	51	89%	49	94%	47	96%	98	99%	104
(If yes) How old were you the first time?										
Mean (SD)	13.60 (1.14)		14.00 (1.41)		14.33 (.58)		15.25 (1.71)		14.00 (0.00)	
Median	14.00		14.00		14.00		15.50		14.00	
Range	12-15		12-16		14-15		13-17		14	
Have you exchanged sex and/or sexual favors for money, drugs, or other things in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever had)										
Yes	40%	2	50%	3	67%	2	50%	2	0%	0
No	60%	3	50%	3	33%	1	50%	2	100%	1
(If yes to past 30 days) Do you want to stop or would you be interested in getting help to stop?										
Yes	20%	1	67%	2	100%	2	50%	1	N/A	
No	80%	4	33%	1	0%	0	50%	1	N/A	
Have you ever engaged in pimping activity?										
Yes	2%	1	4%	2	4%	2	0%	0	7%	7
No	98%	55	96%	53	96%	48	100%	102	93%	96
Do you know there are curfew laws in San Diego County?										
Yes	80%	45	85%	47	84%	42	91%	93	92%	97
No	20%	11	15%	8	16%	8	9%	9	8%	8
Have you ever been stopped by the police for being out past curfew (not counting today)?										
Yes	36%	20	38%	21	44%	22	39%	40	37%	39
No	64%	36	62%	34	56%	28	61%	62	63%	66
Have you ever committed a crime to get money to buy drugs?										
Yes	11%	6	13%	7	22%	11	15%	15	11%	12
No	89%	50	87%	48	78%	39	85%	86	89%	93

Criminal History

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Have you ever received some type of diversion or alternative sanction when arrested?										
Yes	59%	26	63%	29	40%	14	51%	37	58%	39
No	41%	18	35%	16	60%	21	49%	35	42%	28
Have you ever used social media to plan or commit a crime?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		13%	13
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		87%	91

* Percentages based on multiple responses

Mental Health and Abuse

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Has your immediate family ever been involved with Child Welfare Services (CWS)?										
Yes	36%	20	42%	22	48%	24	36%	36	34%	35
No	64%	36	59%	31	52%	26	64%	64	66%	68
Have you ever run away from home?										
Yes	45%	25	49%	27	54%	27	51%	52	54%	57
No	55%	30	51%	28	46%	23	49%	50	46%	48
Why did you run away? (Of those who ran away)*										
Abuse	13%	3	8%	2	32%	8	13%	7	4%	2
Avoid law enforcement	9%	2	4%	1	12%	3	21%	11	22%	12
Family argument	67%	16	52%	13	44%	11	40%	21	47%	26
Personal reason/mood	64%	16	60%	15	20%	5	29%	15	25%	14
Fun	28%	7	20%	5	20%	5	18%	9	18%	10
Drugs	8%	2	8%	2	12%	3	13%	7	7%	4
Other	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	2%	1	5%	3
Total	24		25		25		52		55	
Have you ever seriously thought about killing yourself?										
Yes	25%	14	20%	11	26%	13	18%	18	17%	18
No	75%	42	80%	44	74%	37	82%	84	83%	87
Have you ever tried to kill yourself?										
Yes	14%	8	13%	7	6%	3	13%	13	12%	13
No	86%	48	87%	48	94%	47	87%	89	88%	92
Have you ever seen a counselor, mental health professional, or doctor for emotional, behavior, or mental issues?										
Yes	36%	20	40%	22	56%	28	41%	42	46%	46
No	64%	36	60%	33	44%	22	59%	60	54%	56
Have you ever had a therapist, counselor, doctor, or other mental health professional tell you that you have a mental, emotional, or psychological issue?										
Yes	29%	16	31%	17	46%	23	31%	32	31%	33
No	71%	40	69%	38	54%	27	69%	70	69%	72

Mental Health and Abuse

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Have you ever been prescribed medication for a mental, emotional, or psychological issue?										
Yes	34%	19	31%	17	48%	24	33%	34	30%	31
No	66%	37	69%	38	52%	26	67%	68	70%	74
(If yes) Did you take the medication as prescribed?										
Yes	84%	16	82%	14	71%	17	71%	24	77%	24
No	16%	3	18%	3	29%	7	29%	10	23%	7
In your lifetime, have you ever felt that your mental, emotional, or psychological health gets in the way of doing activities or accomplishing goals in your life?										
Yes	38%	21	42%	23	42%	21	26%	27	53%	56
No	63%	35	58%	32	58%	29	74%	75	47%	49
(If yes) During the past 30 days, have you felt that your mental, emotional, or psychological health has gotten in the way of doing activities or accomplishing goals in your life?										
Yes	62%	13	65%	15	52%	11	67%	18	30%	17
No	38%	8	35%	8	48%	10	33%	9	70%	39

* Percentages based on multiple responses

Other Risks

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
In your lifetime, have your parents ever used illegal drugs?										
Yes	32%	17	25%	13	42%	20	19%	19	28%	27
No	68%	36	75%	39	58%	28	81%	79	72%	71
What drugs have they used? (Of those who had parents who used drugs)*										
Marijuana	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		88%	21
Cocaine	18%	3	25%	3	55%	11	59%	10	42%	10
Heroin	35%	6	33%	4	15%	3	41%	7	29%	7
Meth	76%	13	50%	6	80%	16	88%	15	75%	18
Other	12%	2	17%	2	5%	1	11%	2	13%	3
Total	17		12		20		17		24	
To your knowledge, did your parents use recreational marijuana before it was legal; in California, after, or both?										
Before	4%	2	7%	4	8%	4	8%	7	N/A	
After	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	5%	4	N/A	
Both	35%	16	20%	11	34%	17	15%	13	N/A	
Never used to knowledge	61%	28	73%	40	58%	29	73%	64	N/A	
In your lifetime, have your parents ever abused alcohol?										
Yes	46%	25	34%	18	55%	27	28%	28	29%	30
No	54%	29	66%	35	45%	22	72%	72	71%	74
Have you ever used drugs with your parents or guardians? (Of those who used drugs)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		4%	4	6%	6
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		96%	93	94%	96
Have you ever used drugs in your own home? (Of those who used drugs)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		39%	38	53%	54
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		61%	60	47%	48
Have you ever used drugs at your own home while your parents or guardians were home? (Of those who used drugs at home)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		62%	23	70%	38
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		38%	14	30%	16

Other Risks

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Did your parents or guardians know you were using at home? (Of those who used drugs at home)										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		45%	17	33%	14
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		55%	21	67%	29
Have you ever crossed the border to drink alcohol?										
Yes	19%	9	6%	3	13%	6	6%	5	11%	12
No	81%	39	94%	51	87%	41	94%	83	89%	93
(If yes) How old were you the first time you crossed the border to drink alcohol?										
Mean (SD)	14.22 (1.39)		15.33 (.60)		12.40 (3.91)		15.25 (1.50)		14.17 (1.70)	
Median	15.00		15.00		13.00		15.00		15.00	
Range	12-16		15-16		6-16		14-17		10-16	
Have you ever crossed the border to bring drugs from another country into the U.S. illegally?										
Yes	4%	2	0%	0	10%	5	2%	2	8%	8
No	96%	54	100%	55	90%	44	98%	100	92%	97
(If yes) How old were you the first time you crossed the border to get drugs illegally?										
Mean (SD)	15.50 (.71)		N/A		14.40 (.55)		14.50 (.71)		15.12 (1.36)	
Median	15.50		N/A		14.00		14.50		15.50	
Range	15-16		N/A		14-15		14-15		13-17	
What drugs did you bring across the border?										
Marijuana	50%	1	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
Crack cocaine	0%	0	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
Powder cocaine	0%	0	N/A		40%	2	100%	0	N/A	
Heroin	0%	0	N/A		20%	1	0%	0	N/A	
Meth	50%	1	N/A		100%	5	0%	0	N/A	
Ecstasy	0%	0	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
LSD	0%	0	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
OxyContin	0%	0	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
Other	0%	0	N/A		20%	1	0%	0	N/A	
Total	2		N/A		5		1		N/A	

Other Risks

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Why did you bring the drugs across the border?										
Personal use	50%	1	N/A		20%	1	0%	0	N/A	
To sell myself	0%	0	N/A		40%	2	0%	0	N/A	
Someone paid me to	0%	0	N/A		100%	5	100%	2	N/A	
Other	50%	1	N/A		0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
Total	2		N/A		5		2		N/A	
Have you ever been approached to transport/smuggle/conceal or participate in bringing drugs across the U.S.-Mexican Border?										
Yes	20%	11	7%	4	18%	9	8%	8	11%	12
No	80%	45	93%	51	82%	40	92%	94	89%	93
In the last 12 months, did you*										
go to school drunk or high?	52%	29	37%	20	50%	24	38%	39	43%	43
miss school because of drinking or using drugs?	32%	18	20%	11	44%	21	22%	22	30%	30
get in trouble with your parents for drinking or using drugs?	43%	24	39%	21	48%	24	49%	50	50%	53
get sick or have a hangover because of drinking or using drugs?	38%	21	39%	21	42%	21	33%	34	42%	44
pass out while drinking or using drugs?	27%	15	28%	15	38%	19	19%	19	21%	22
not remember what happened while drinking or using drugs?	36%	20	41%	22	40%	20	32%	33	35%	37
get in a physical fight while or after drinking or using drugs?	39%	22	35%	19	54%	27	35%	35	32%	33
drive a car while or after drinking or using drugs?	32%	18	26%	14	28%	14	23%	23	15%	16
ride in a car with a driver who had been drinking or using drugs?	52%	29	46%	24	58%	29	39%	39	39%	41
later feel bad about something you did while drunk or high?	36%	20	26%	14	29%	14	29%	30	24%	25
participate in sexual acts while or after drinking or using drugs?	46%	26	40%	21	33%	16	30%	31	34%	35
have any health problems as a result of drinking or using drugs?	9%	5	8%	4	8%	4	6%	6	9%	9
Total	55-56		55		48-50		101-102		101-105	

Other Risks

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
When participating in sexual acts while drunk or high, how often did you use condoms? (Of those who participated in sexual acts while or after drinking/using drugs)										
Always	19%	5	29%	6	20%	3	35%	11	27%	9
Most of the time	38%	10	24%	5	13%	2	13%	4	15%	5
Some of the time	31%	8	24%	5	33%	5	23%	7	33%	11
Never	12%	3	24%	5	33%	5	29%	9	24%	8
Have you ever been approached by someone offering to pimp or prostitute you?										
Yes	16%	9	15%	8	10%	5	5%	5	4%	4
No	84%	47	86%	47	90%	45	95%	97	96%	101
(If yes) Did this happen at*										
School	44%	4	13%	1	20%	1	0%	0	50%	2
Mall or shopping center	22%	2	13%	1	20%	1	20%	1	0%	0
Park or recreational center	22%	2	0%	0	0%	0	20%	1	25%	1
Internet/online	56%	5	25%	2	0%	0	40%	2	50%	2
Street	11%	1	25%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	22%	2	38%	3	100%	5	20%	1	25%	1
Total	9		8		5		5		4	
Have any of your brothers/sisters ever been arrested and booked into Juvenile Hall? (Of those with brothers and/or sisters)										
Yes	34%	18	35%	18	27%	13	32%	31	32%	30
No	66%	35	65%	34	73%	36	68%	65	68%	65
Have any of your brothers/sisters ever been arrested and booked into an adult detention facility? (Of those with brothers and/or sisters)										
Yes	45%	24	42%	22	20%	10	26%	25	28%	27
No	55%	29	59%	31	80%	39	74%	71	72%	69
Have either of your parents or guardians ever been arrested and booked?										
Yes	57%	31	57%	30	71%	35	45%	44	60%	60
No	43%	23	43%	23	29%	14	55%	53	40%	40
Have you ever carried a gun?										
Yes	31%	17	44%	24	44%	22	21%	21	25%	26
No	69%	38	56%	30	56%	28	79%	81	75%	78

Other Risks

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
How did you obtain the gun? (Of those who ever carried a gun)										
Friend	67%	10	48%	11	38%	8	53%	10	58%	15
Family member	0%	0	9%	2	10%	2	5%	1	8%	2
Bought off street	20%	3	26%	6	29%	6	47%	9	27%	7
Stolen	7%	1	4%	1	19%	4	16%	3	12%	3
Other	7%	1	9%	2	5%	1	11%	1	12%	3
How easy do you think it was to get a gun? (Of those who ever carried a gun)										
Very easy	38%	6	50%	12	57%	12	30%	6	42%	11
Easy	50%	8	38%	9	19%	4	60%	12	42%	11
Difficult	13%	2	8%	2	19%	4	10%	2	15%	4
Very difficult	0%	0	4%	1	5%	1	0%	0	0%	0

* Percentages based on multiple responses

School and Activity Related

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Are you currently enrolled in school?										
Yes	82%	46	76%	42	74%	37	75%	76	83%	87
No	18%	10	24%	13	26%	13	25%	26	17%	18
Reason for not attending school (Of those who don't attend school)										
Graduated/GED	0%	0	0%	0	8%	1	8%	2	17%	3
Expelled/suspended	50%	5	50%	6	23%	3	42%	11	28%	5
Dropped out	50%	5	50%	6	62%	8	31%	8	39%	7
Other	0%	0	0%	0	8%	1	19%	5	17%	3
Do you plan to return to school or get your GED? (Of those who don't attend school)										
Yes	80%	8	92%	12	75%	9	100%	21	100%	15
No	20%	2	8%	1	25%	3	0%	0	0%	0
Have you ever skipped school or been truant?										
Yes	73%	41	78%	43	86%	43	82%	83	82%	86
No	27%	15	22%	12	14%	7	18%	18	18%	19
How many days have you skipped school or been truant in the past month? (Of those who have ever skipped school)										
Mean (SD)	6.26 (6.36)		6.50 (6.16)		7.03 (7.51)		6.13 (6.80)		6.59 (7.24)	
Median	4.00		5.00		2.50		3.00		2.00	
Range	0-20		1-20		1-20		1-20		1-20	
None	40%	14	0%	0	3%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Have you ever been referred to the School Attendance Review Board (SARB)? (Of those who have ever skipped school)										
Yes	33%	13	20%	8	21%	9	21%	17	33%	27
No	68%	27	81%	33	79%	33	79%	64	67%	54
Do you have a job?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		16%	17
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		84%	88

School and Activity Related

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
What type of job do you have? (Of those with a job)										
Full-time	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		12%	2
Part-time	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		82%	14
Odd jobs	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		6%	1
Have you ever brought a weapon to school?										
Yes	30%	17	25%	14	38%	19	24%	24	25%	26
No	70%	39	75%	41	62%	31	76%	78	75%	79
What type of weapon have you brought to school? (Of those who brought a weapon to school)*										
Gun	12%	2	14%	2	37%	7	4%	1	16%	4
Knife/switchblade	88%	15	93%	13	89%	17	83%	20	88%	22
Brass knuckles	29%	5	7%	1	5%	1	4%	1	8%	2
Other	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	33%	5	8%	2
Total	17		14		19		24		25	
Why did you bring the weapon to school? (Of those who brought a weapon to school)*										
Protection	76%	13	64%	9	81%	13	58%	14	64%	16
Retaliation	29%	5	14%	2	13%	2	4%	1	8%	2
Threaten	29%	5	14%	2	6%	1	4%	1	12%	3
Status	18%	3	14%	2	19%	3	13%	3	16%	4
Forgot I had	24%	4	58%	7	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	0%	0	7%	1	0%	0	29%	7	86%	6
Total	17		14		16		24		25	
Have you ever received an Individual Education Program (IEP) or attended any Special Education classes?										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		25%	25	37%	39
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		75%	77	63%	66

* Percentages based on multiple responses

Drug Sales

	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Total	56		55		50		102		105	
Have you ever sold drugs?										
Yes	36%	20	33%	18	46%	23	29%	30	31%	33
No	64%	35	67%	37	54%	27	71%	72	69%	72
Have you ever been a runner/middleman? (Of those who had ever sold or been middleman)										
Yes	25%	14	15%	8	32%	16	19%	19	18%	19
No	75%	41	86%	47	68%	34	81%	83	82%	86
What drugs have you ever sold or been a runner/middleman for? (Of those who sold or were a runner/middleman)*										
Marijuana	95%	19	89%	17	96%	22	80%	28	87%	34
Crack	5%	1	0%	0	13%	3	11%	4	10%	4
Powder cocaine	20%	4	16%	3	57%	13	21%	7	18%	7
Heroin	0%	0	0%	0	17%	4	15%	5	13%	5
Meth	20%	4	16%	3	57%	13	36%	12	28%	11
Ecstasy	5%	1	0%	0	9%	2	3%	1	10%	4
LSD/acid	10%	2	11%	2	17%	4	3%	1	5%	2
OxyContin	10%	2	5%	1	4%	1	3%	1	5%	2
Other	25%	5	32%	6	26%	6	37%	13	45%	17
Total	20		19		23		35		39	
Have you sold drugs or been a runner/middleman in the past 30 days? (Of those who sold or were a runner/middleman)										
Yes	24%	5	5%	1	35%	8	24%	9	25%	10
No	76%	16	95%	20	65%	15	76%	28	75%	30

* Percentages based on multiple responses